ANNUAL AUTHOR INDEX, VOLUME TWENTY-FIVE, 1989

Abbott, P., **1980**
Abo El Nasr, M. M., 27
Abrahams, R., 768
Abramovitch, R., 873
Abrams, T. A., 802
Abramson, M., **1777**
Abramson, P. R., 419
Abright, W. F., Jr., 1259
Accardo, P. J., **1947**
Achenbach, K. E., 1640
Achterkirchen, J., 1316
Ackerman, A. M., 256
Ackerman, H. R., 29
Acton, H. M., 420
Adamek, M., 1521
Adams, D. W., 439, 1000
Adams, K. M., 1054
Adams, P., **2013**
Adler, G., **1778**
Adler, S. S., 678
Adrian, C., 1458
Afzal, N., 1522
Ahmann, M., **2025**
Akabas, S. H., 567
Akers, R. L., 298
Alaszewski, A., 1248, 1249
Albrecht, D. E., 628
Alden, L., 859
Alexander, F., 258
Alexander, K. L., 975
Alexander, R., Jr., 1086
Alhadeff, J. M., 561
Allen, C. K., 1593
Allen, M., **2017**
Allen, T. J., 334
Allen-Meares, P., **1760**
Allison, M. D., 623
Alonso, A., 195
Alper, S., **1845**
Alperin, D. E., 1189, **1950**
Alterman, A. I., 1049
Alterman, I. S., 1620
Altrocchi, J., 326
Altshuler, L. L., 1561
Amadio, C., 853
Aman, M. G., 281
Amand, R., 1022
Amendt, J. H., **1842**
Amick-McMullan, A. E., 550
Amylon, M., 114
Andersen, A. E., 821
Andersen, R. S., 327
Anderson, B. J., **1823**
Anderson, G., **1988**
Anderson, K., **1951**
Anderson, P. G., **1779**
Anderson, R. J., 970
Anderson, S. A., 176
Anderson, S. C., 651
Andolfi, M., 170
Andrews, A. B., 1, 466
Andreyenkov, V. G., 624
Andron, L., 423
Andron, S., 1069
Andujo, E., 328
Anello, E., 679
Angelo, C., 170
Anglin, M. D., 576, 1050
Anh, N. T., 1027
Appelbaum, P. S., 1299, 1665
Applegate, J. S., 171, 329, 1286, **1864**
Arbetman, M., **2012**
Arbuthnot, J., 177
Arif, A., 1067
Arnold, G. S., 898
Arnold, S., 292
Aronoff, R., **1962**
Aronson, M. K., 1035
Asamoah, Y. W., 691
Ashar, H., 1250
Ashby, M. R., 196
Asher, R., 1051
Ashley, A., 769
Astor, R. A., 974
Atherton, C. R., **2009**
Atkinson, B. J., 1346
Atkinson, D. R., 1152
Atkinson, L., 1251
Attie, I., 984
Atwood, R., **1938**
Auerbach, J., 1105
Austin, A. H., **1944**
Austin, D. M., 652
Austin, M. J., 740
Aversano, G., 1033
Avery, C. B., 882
Avery, S. J., 1274
Awad, G. A., 150
Ayalon, C. I., 1335
Ayanian, J. Z., 478
Ayers, T. D., **1851**
Azzarto, J. A., 1411

B

Bachrach, L. L., 1020, 1562
Backhaus, K. A., **1725**
Badding, N. C., 1300
Baehler, K., 1106
Baer, J. S., **1996**
Baghurst, P. A., 185
Bahou, C., 1231
Bahr, S. J., 578
Baines, B., 1466
Baird, S., 1644
Bak, J. J., 435
Baker, D. M., **1975**
Baker, J. A., 433
Balance, W. D. G., 1033
Balassone, M. L., 330
Baldwin, D. C., 1640
Baldwin, D. V., 854
Baldwin, G. J., 717
Balgopal, P. R., **1997**
Ball, J., 855
Ball, J. C., **1783**
Ballenger, J. C., **1780**
Ball-Rokeach, S. J., **2006**
Bandler, J. T. D., 1668
Banks, J. A., 440
Banks, P. D., 966
Bard, B., 1501
Bardill, D. R., 1190
Barile, L., 163
Barker, J. C., 259
Barker, R. L., 1232, **1952**
Barkley, R. A., 775
Barley, S. R., 1244
Barlow, D. H., 780
Barnes, G. M., 1661
Barnett, B., 1471
Barrett-Connor, E., 499
Barrilleaux, C. J., 643
Barry-Mathews, L., 1435
Barth, F. D., 102, 103
Barth, R. P., 331, **1949**
Bartoldus, E., **1763**
Barusch, A. S., 260
Baskin, D., 555
Bass, D., 236
Bass, D. M., 1052
Bates, P., 973
Bates, T., 1000
Batten, H. L., 274
Bauman, A., 1002
Baumol, W. J., 985
Bayer, S. L., 1153
Bax, M., 349
Bays, J., 754
Bean-Bayog, M., 1053
Bear, M., 467
Beardslee, W. R., 1436, **1781**
Beardsley, M. M., 719
Beauger, M., **1953**
Beauvais, F., 1055
Beck, J. C., 871
Beck, R. L., 720
Becker, G., 261
Becker, M., 283
Beckett, A., **1778**
Beckett, J. O., 655
Becks, J., **1764**
Beckwith, L., 820
Bedell, D., 986
Beeber, A. R., 810
Begg, C. B., 478
Beiser, M., 1563
Beisgen, B., **1881**
Belbas, N. F., 332
Belcher, J. R., 1126
Bell, S., **1907**
Bell-Lowther, E., 680
Belmont, M. F., 503
Belser, E., 681
Belsky, J., 864
Belson, R., 186
Bem, D. J., 1073
Benbenishty, R., 1341, 1387
Benda, B. B., 441
Bennett, C., 2
Bennett, L. A., 1437
Bennett, M. B., 1564
Bennett, M. I., 1564
Benokraitis, N., 262
Benshoff, J. J., 571
Bent, D., 598
Beresford, L., 1523
Beresford, T. P., 1054, **1941**, **1955**
Berg, J. H., 104
Berg, S., 468
Berger, A., **1782**
Berger, B. R., 333
Berger, C., 93
Berger, D. K., 105
Berger, R., **1726**
Bergman, A. G., 856
Bergmann, B. R., 644
Bergstralh, E. J., 818
Bergthold, L., 522
Berkman, B., 986
Berkowitz, E. D., 1237
Berkowitz, M. W., 263
Berlin, R., 1438
Berliner, A. K., 67
Berliner, L., 228
Berman, A. L., 1565
Berman, L. C., 215
Berman, Y., 1388
Berman-Rossi, T., 1238, 1365
Bernard, H. R., 582
Bernstein, G. A., 1566, 1567
Berren, M. R., 1562
Berry, M., 857
Bersak, C., 653
Bersoff, D. M., 1079
Bertcher, H., 197
Berzoff, J., 1154, **1897**
Best, C. L., 550
Best, J., 858
Betcher, R. W., 1358
Bethea-Jackson, G., **1939**
Betz, N. E., 548
Beverly, C. C., 691
Bhatt, A., 304
Bialik-Gilad, R., 659, 1702
Bianca, D., 233
Bichard, S. L., 859
Biegel, D. E., **1881**, **2014**
Billman, R. R., 192
Billson, J. M., 1301
Billups, J. O., 469
Binder, R. L., 1602
Bingham, R. L., 106
Binion, A., Jr., 1055
Birk, J. M., 1294
Birkel, R. C., **1882**
Birnbaum, M. L., 30
Bishop, C. E., **1885**
Black, B. M., 1410
Black, D. W., 1568
Black, K. B., 407
Blackman, D. K., 94
Blake, D. J., **1975**
Blakeslee, J. A., 264
Blankenhorn, D., 1139
Blau, J., **2010**
Bleiberg, E., 531
Bliss, S. B., 860
Blixen, C., 1569
Bloch, J. S., 1439
Block, J., 538
Block, J. H., 538
Block, P., 1041
Blostein, S., 31, 1191
Blouin, D. C., 1046
Blow, F. C., 1054
Bluhm, H. P., 533
Blumberg, R., 917
Blumenfield, S., 3, 1008
Blyth, E., 32
Blythe, B. J., 671, 792
Boarini, D., 536
Boat, B. W., 861
Boe, T., 651
Bogo, M., 807
Bogolub, E., **1898**
Bok, M., 801
Boland, M. G., 334
Boley, B., 62
Boli, T. J., 1004
Bombyk, M. J., 654
Bonilla-Santiago, G., 1685
Bonita, R., 476
Bonner, K., **2017**
Book, H. E., 1302
Booth, M. W., 1050
Bordeleau, N. V., 1669
Bordieri, J. E., 721
Borland, M., 1192
Boruch, R. F., 229
Boschen, K. A., 774
Bossen, L., 335
Boster, L., 778
Bostic, B. R., 1440
Boston, J. D., 1609
Botvin, G. J., 1554
Bouafuely, M., **1863**
Bovaird, T., 1272
Bowlyow, J. E., **1883**
Bowman, A. O'M., 600
Bowman, E. D., **1985**
Boyce, P., 1570
Boyd, J. H., 1575
Brabender, V., 811
Bradbury, S. A., 862
Bradshaw, J., 1415
Branch, L. G., 265, 468, **1885**
Brandler, S. M., 198
Brandt, A., 1524
Brandt, H. A., 1592
Brasfield, T. L., **1801**
Brassington, J., 969
Braun, J. V., 470
Braun, K. L., **1884**
Brawley, E. A., 1273, **1765**
Brecher, M., 1121
Breen, M. J., 775
Breen, R., 592
Breton, M., 1366
Brett, E. A., 1571
Briar, K. H., 566
Bribitzer, M. P., 863
Bricker-Jenkins, M., 336
Brickman, B., 776
Bridges, L. J., 864
Briere, J., 107, 532
Brink, J. C., 813
Brissett, D., 1051
Brissett-Chapman, S., **1939**
Bristol, M. M., 960
Britt, D., 734
Broadhead, J., 1610
Brock, G. W., 190
Brodie, G. E., 1021
Brody, E. M., **1889**
Brody, G. H., 230, 395, 437
Brollier, C., 1637
Broman, C. L., 1180
Bronicki, G. J., 961
Bronson, D., 188
Bronson, D. E., 792
Brooks, L., 1681
Brooks, L. D., **1899**
Brooks-Gunn, J., 984, 1070
Broome, B. J., 1076
Brotherson, M. J., 961
Brotman, A. W., **1965**
Brower, A. M., 833
Brower, I., **1727**
Brower, K. J., 1054
Brown, A., 191, 1564
Brown, E., 865
Brown, J. D., 1042

ANNUAL AUTHOR INDEX, VOLUME TWENTY-FIVE, 1989

Abbott, P., **1980**
Abo El Nasr, M. M., 27
Abrahams, R., 768
Abramovitch, R., 873
Abrams, T. A., 802
Abramson, M., **1777**
Abramson, P. R., 419
Abright, W. F., Jr., 1259
Accardo, P. J., **1947**
Achenbach, K. E., 1640
Achterkirchen, J., 1316
Ackerman, A. M., 256
Ackerman, H. R., 29
Acton, H. M., 420
Adamek, M., 1521
Adams, D. W., 439, 1000
Adams, K. M., 1054
Adams, P., **2013**
Adler, G., **1778**
Adler, S. S., 678
Adrian, C., 1458
Afzal, N., 1522
Ahmann, M., **2025**
Akabas, S. H., 567
Akers, R. L., 298
Alaszewski, A., 1248, 1249
Albrecht, D. E., 628
Alden, L., 859
Alexander, F., 258
Alexander, K. L., 975
Alexander, R., Jr., 1086
Alhadeff, J. M., 561
Allen, C. K., 1593
Allen, M., **2017**
Allen, T. J., 334
Allen-Meares, P., **1760**
Allison, M. D., 623
Alonso, A., 195
Alper, S., **1845**
Alperin, D. E., 1189, **1950**
Alterman, A. I., 1049
Alterman, I. S., 1620
Altrocchi, J., 326
Altshuler, L. L., 1561
Amadio, C., 853
Aman, M. G., 281
Amand, R., 1022
Amendt, J. H., **1842**
Amick-McMullan, A. E., 550
Amylon, M., 114
Andersen, A. E., 821
Andersen, R. S., 327
Anderson, B. J., **1823**
Anderson, G., **1988**
Anderson, K., **1951**
Anderson, P. G., **1779**
Anderson, R. J., 970
Anderson, S. A., 176
Anderson, S. C., 651
Andolfi, M., 170
Andrews, A. B., 1, 466
Andreyenkov, V. G., 624
Andron, L., 423
Andron, S., 1069
Andujo, E., 328
Anello, E., 679
Angelo, C., 170
Anglin, M. D., 576, 1050
Anh, N. T., 1027
Appelbaum, P. S., 1299, 1665
Applegate, J. S., 171, 329, 1286, **1864**
Arbetman, M., **2012**
Arbuthnot, J., 177
Arif, A., 1067
Arnold, G. S., 898
Arnold, S., 292
Aronoff, R., **1962**
Aronson, M. K., 1035
Asamoah, Y. W., 691
Ashar, H., 1250
Ashby, M. R., 196
Asher, R., 1051
Ashley, A., 769
Astor, R. A., 974
Atherton, C. R., **2009**
Atkinson, B. J., 1346
Atkinson, D. R., 1152
Atkinson, L., 1251
Attie, I., 984
Atwood, R., **1938**
Auerbach, J., 1105
Austin, A. H., **1944**
Austin, D. M., 652
Austin, M. J., 740
Aversano, G., 1033
Avery, C. B., 882
Avery, S. J., 1274
Awad, G. A., 150
Ayalon, C. I., 1335
Ayanian, J. Z., 478
Ayers, T. D., **1851**
Azzarto, J. A., 1411

B

Bachrach, L. L., 1020, 1562
Backhaus, K. A., **1725**
Badding, N. C., 1300
Baehler, K., 1106
Baer, J. S., **1996**
Baghurst, P. A., 185
Bahou, C., 1231
Bahr, S. J., 578
Baines, B., 1466
Baird, S., 1644
Bak, J. J., 435
Baker, D. M., **1975**
Baker, J. A., 433
Balance, W. D. G., 1033
Balassone, M. L., 330
Baldwin, D. C., 1640
Baldwin, D. V., 854
Baldwin, G. J., 717
Balgopal, P. R., **1997**
Ball, J., 855
Ball, J. C., **1783**
Ballenger, J. C., **1780**
Ball-Rokeach, S. J., **2006**
Bandler, J. T. D., 1668
Banks, J. A., 440
Banks, P. D., 966
Bard, B., 1501
Bardill, D. R., 1190
Barile, L., 163
Barker, J. C., 259
Barker, R. L., 1232, **1952**
Barkley, R. A., 775
Barley, S. R., 1244
Barlow, D. H., 780
Barnes, G. M., 1661
Barnett, B., 1471
Barrett-Connor, E., 499
Barrilleaux, C. J., 643
Barry-Mathews, L., 1435
Barth, F. D., 102, 103
Barth, R. P., 331, **1949**
Bartoldus, E., **1763**
Barusch, A. S., 260
Baskin, D., 555
Bass, D., 236
Bass, D. M., 1052
Bates, P., 973
Bates, T., 1000
Batten, H. L., 274
Bauman, A., 1002
Baumol, W. J., 985
Bayer, S. L., 1153
Bax, M., 349
Bays, J., 754
Bean-Bayog, M., 1053
Bear, M., 467
Beardslee, W. R., 1436, **1781**
Beardsley, M. M., 719
Beauger, M., **1953**
Beauvais, F., 1055
Beck, J. C., 871
Beck, R. L., 720
Becker, G., 261
Becker, M., 283
Beckett, A., **1778**
Beckett, J. O., 655
Becks, J., **1764**
Beckwith, L., 820
Bedell, D., 986
Beeber, A. R., 810
Begg, C. B., 478
Beiser, M., 1563
Beisgen, B., **1881**
Belbas, N. F., 332
Belcher, J. R., 1126
Bell, S., **1907**
Bell-Lowther, E., 680
Belmont, M. F., 503
Belser, E., 681
Belsky, J., 864
Belson, R., 186
Bem, D. J., 1073
Benbenishty, R., 1341, 1387
Benda, B. B., 441
Bennett, C., 2
Bennett, L. A., 1437
Bennett, M. B., 1564
Bennett, M. I., 1564
Benokraitis, N., 262
Benshoff, J. J., 571
Bent, D., 598
Beresford, L., 1523
Beresford, T. P., 1054, **1941**, **1955**
Berg, J. H., 104
Berg, S., 468
Berger, A., **1782**
Berger, B. R., 333
Berger, C., 93
Berger, D. K., 105
Berger, R., **1726**
Bergman, A. G., 856
Bergmann, B. R., 644
Bergstralh, E. J., 818
Bergthold, L., 522
Berkman, B., 986
Berkowitz, E. D., 1237
Berkowitz, M. W., 263
Berlin, R., 1438
Berliner, A. K., 67
Berliner, L., 228
Berman, A. L., 1565
Berman, L. C., 215
Berman, Y., 1388
Berman-Rossi, T., 1238, 1365
Bernard, H. R., 582
Bernstein, G. A., 1566, 1567
Berren, M. R., 1562
Berry, M., 857
Bersak, C., 653
Bersoff, D. M., 1079
Bertcher, H., 197
Berzoff, J., 1154, **1897**
Best, C. L., 550
Best, J., 858
Betcher, R. W., 1358
Bethea-Jackson, G., **1939**
Betz, N. E., 548
Beverly, C. C., 691
Bhatt, A., 304
Bialik-Gilad, R., 659, 1702
Bianca, D., 233
Bichard, S. L., 859
Biegel, D. E., **1881**, **2014**
Billman, R. R., 192
Billson, J. M., 1301
Billups, J. O., 469
Binder, R. L., 1602
Bingham, R. L., 106
Binion, A., Jr., 1055
Birk, J. M., 1294
Birkel, R. C., **1882**
Birnbaum, M. L., 30
Bishop, C. E., **1885**
Black, B. M., 1410
Black, D. W., 1568
Black, K. B., 407
Blackman, D. K., 94
Blake, D. J., **1975**
Blakeslee, J. A., 264
Blankenhorn, D., 1139
Blau, J., **2010**
Bleiberg, E., 531
Bliss, S. B., 860
Blixen, C., 1569
Bloch, J. S., 1439
Block, J., 538
Block, J. H., 538
Block, P., 1041
Blostein, S., 31, 1191
Blouin, D. C., 1046
Blow, F. C., 1054
Bluhm, H. P., 533
Blumberg, R., 917
Blumenfield, S., 3, 1008
Blyth, E., 32
Blythe, B. J., 671, 792
Boarini, D., 536
Boat, B. W., 861
Boe, T., 651
Bogo, M., 807
Bogolub, E., **1898**
Bok, M., 801
Boland, M. G., 334
Boley, B., 62
Boli, T. J., 1004
Bombyk, M. J., 654
Bonilla-Santiago, G., 1685
Bonita, R., 476
Bonner, K., **2017**
Book, H. E., 1302
Booth, M. W., 1050
Bordeleau, N. V., 1669
Bordieri, J. E., 721
Borland, M., 1192
Boruch, R. F., 229
Boschen, K. A., 774
Bossen, L., 335
Boster, L., 778
Bostic, B. R., 1440
Boston, J. D., 1609
Botvin, G. J., 1554
Bouafuely, M., **1863**
Bovaird, T., 1272
Bowlyow, J. E., **1883**
Bowman, A. O'M., 600
Bowman, E. D., **1985**
Boyce, P., 1570
Boyd, J. H., 1575
Brabender, V., 811
Bradbury, S. A., 862
Bradshaw, J., 1415
Branch, L. G., 265, 468, **1885**
Brandler, S. M., 198
Brandt, A., 1524
Brandt, H. A., 1592
Brasfield, T. L., **1801**
Brassington, J., 969
Braun, J. V., 470
Braun, K. L., **1884**
Brawley, E. A., 1273, **1765**
Brecher, M., 1121
Breen, M. J., 775
Breen, R., 592
Breton, M., 1366
Brett, E. A., 1571
Briar, K. H., 566
Bribitzer, M. P., 863
Bricker-Jenkins, M., 336
Brickman, B., 776
Bridges, L. J., 864
Briere, J., 107, 532
Brink, J. C., 813
Brissett, D., 1051
Brissett-Chapman, S., **1939**
Bristol, M. M., 960
Britt, D., 734
Broadhead, J., 1610
Brock, G. W., 190
Brodie, G. E., 1021
Brody, E. M., **1889**
Brody, G. H., 230, 395, 437
Brollier, C., 1637
Broman, C. L., 1180
Bronicki, G. J., 961
Bronson, D., 188
Bronson, D. E., 792
Brooks, L., 1681
Brooks, L. D., **1899**
Brooks-Gunn, J., 984, 1070
Broome, B. J., 1076
Brotherson, M. J., 961
Brotman, A. W., **1965**
Brower, A. M., 833
Brower, I., **1727**
Brower, K. J., 1054
Brown, A., 191, 1564
Brown, E., 865
Brown, J. D., 1042

Brown, J. H., **1729**
Brown, K. S., **1732**
Brown, L. B., 1217
Brown, R., 146
Brown, V. B., **1966**
Brown-Standridge, M. D., 172, 1343
Brownstein, C., 1200
Bruininks, R. H., 965
Bryant, C., 569
Bryant, R. D., **1842**
Buckingham, S. L., 471, 525
Buffum, W. E., 722, 987
Bullough, V. L., 1239
Bunker, R. M., 75
Burack, J. A., **1852**
Burby, R. J., 629
Burch, B., 248
Burczek, M., 1089
Burge, D., 1458
Burgess, A. W., 254
Buriel, R., 869
Burke, J. D., Jr., 1575
Burke, J. P., 1593
Burke, M., 230, 337, 395
Burke, P. C., 1359
Burkhauser, R. V., 601
Burks, V. K., 533
Burnam, M. A., 231, **1967**
Burns, B. J., 1621
Burry, K., 348
Burstein, B., 68
Bush, M., 249
Bussey, K., 948
Bustamante, D., 1026
Butcher, J. N., 1638
Butler, J. A., 432
Buzas, L., **1775**
Byars, L. F., 724
Bydlon-Brown, B., 192
Byrd, A. D., 1441
Byrd, A. J., 866
Byrne, B. M., 442
Byrne, M., 955

C

Cabaniss, N., 988
Caddell, J. M., **1858**
Cadigan, D., 975
Cain, B. S., 266
Cairns, B. D., 1071, 1072
Cairns, R. B., 1071, 1072
Calhoun, C. R., **2001**
Calhoun, J. A., 947
Callahan, J. J., Jr., 267
Callan, V. J., 922
Callies, A., **1863**
Cameron, S., **1936**
Campagna, G. P., 89
Campbell, I. E., **1968**
Campbell, J., **1887**
Campbell, L., 392
Camras, L. A., 867
Canda, E. R., **1728**, **1865**, **1870**
Caplan, J., 934
Caputo, R. K., 338, 741, **2026**
Carlomagno, A., 1407
Carlson, G. A., 1572
Carlton, T. O., 372
Caroff, P., 682
Carpenter, L. L., 1583, 1595
Carr, R. F., 1512
Carr-Gregg, M., 472
Carrillo, R., 752
Carson, K., 1610
Carson, M., 577
Carta, J. J., 976
Carter, A., 901
Carter, R. T., 583
Carter-Greer, K., 229
Cartwright, A., 989
Caruso, D. R., 421
Case, P., 1659
Caserta, M. S., 379
Casey, P. R., **1933**
Cash, T., 268
Cashmore, J., 948
Caspi, A., 1073
Castell-McGregor, S. N., 958
Castle, N. K., 1682
Castles, F. G., 868
Catalano, R. F., 953
Cate, R. M., 926
Cates, J. A., **1900**
Catherwood, M. L., 1377
Caton, D. J., 81
Catton, W. R., Jr., 339
Cella, D. F., 1022, 1023
Cervera, N., 1442
Chachkes, E., 69
Chaiklin, H., 723
Challis, D., 1412, 1413
Chamberlain, R., **1744**
Chambon, A., **1876**
Chandler, J. L., 291
Chaney, J., 1038
Chapman, C., 340
Chapman, D., 280
Chapmond, T., **1933**
Charles, P., 1019
Charner, I., 1107
Chartier, B. M., **1994**
Chartock, P., 534
Chatters, L. M., 316, 1703
Chau, K., 1162
Chavez, J. M., 869
Chavkin, N. F., 977
Cheatham, J. M., 4
Chen, T.-H., 965
Cheong, K. J., 1208
Chernesky, R. H., 654
Chernus, L., 250
Chescheir, M. W., **1866**
Chess, W. A., 727
Chessum, R., 1412
Chesterman, J., 1412, 1413
Cheung, F. C.-H., **2027**
Cheung, M., **2032**
Chi, I., 1056
Chi, P. S. K., 341
Chiles, J. A., 1573
Chilman, C. S., 645
Chipperfield, B., 572
Chivian, E., 624
Choi, N. G., 1074
Chou, C.-P., 576
Chow, J., 1221
Christ, G., 505
Christ, W. R., 1574
Christensen, B. J., 870
Christensen, C. P., 1525
Christensen, D., **1729**
Christenson, J. A., 632
Christiansen, B. A., **1998**
Christie, K. A., 1575
Christie, S., 79
Chrousos, G. P., 898
Chubb, J. E., 978
Chuong, C. J., 818
Churchill, S. R., 344
Chusid, H., 1108
Ciscco, K. H., **2001**
Ciano-Boyce, C., 1342
Cicirelli, V. G., 269
Cigno, K., 1169
Cipani, E., 422
Clamon, C., 273
Clare, M., 1360
Clark, E. J., 163
Clark, L., **1792**
Clark, N. M., 270
Clark, R. L., 271
Clark, S. C., 871
Clark, V. A., 1404
Clark, W. M., 672
Clarke, J., 272
Clarke, S., 789, **1887**
Clarkin, J., 1584
Clark-Stucky, P., 1260
Clarren, J., 396
Clarvit, S. R., **1969**
Claycomb, M., 331
Cleak, H., 5
Cleary, P. D., 1057
Cleary, T. A., 273
Cleveland, P., 1502
Clever, L. H., 990
Clews, C., 473
Clifford, M. W., 1639
Clivio, B., 1704
Cloward, R. A., 648
Cnaan, R. A., 33, 949, 979
Côté, A., 541
Coats, S., 1443
Cobb, N., 180
Cochran, L., 1108
Cochran, M., 168
Cockerham, W. C., 474
Cocozzelli, C., 819, **1901**
Coe, R. D., 602
Coene, R. E., 82
Cohen, C., 560
Cohen, D., 683, 1576, 1577
Cohen, L. S., **2000**
Cohen, M. A., 265, 274, 475, **1885**
Cohen, M. B., 1365
Cohen, M. D., 1278
Cohen, P. M., 1497
Cohen, R. M., 1620
Cohen, S. E., 820
Cohler, B. J., 1075
Cohn, A. M., 1287
Cohn, D., 1444
Coker, C. C., 721
Colby, I., 1140
Colditz, G. A., 476, 523
Cole, D. A., **1970**
Coleman, N., **1727**
Coleman, V., **2015**
Colenda, C. C., 535
Coles, R., 296
Coley, S. M., 655
Collard, A., 737
Colligan, R. C., 818
Collins, B. G., 408
Collins, S., 1177
Collins, S. K., 1193
Colston, S. W., 764
Colton, M., 1445, 1446
Colvin, L., 173
Combs-Orme, T., 1058
Comer, J. P., 449
Comer, R. C., 1578
Conard, S., 1640
Congdon, D. C., 1641
Conlon, I., 1246
Connell, J. P., 864
Connor, T. M., 1498
Conrad, A. P., 76, 1194, 1233
Conroy R. W., 573
Considine, M., 713
Constantine, L. L., 1348, **1822**
Conway, P., 275, 342, 399
Cook, G., 9
Cook, R., **1902**
Cook, T. F., 1447
Coons, D. H., 852
Coons, D. J., 1503
Cooper, J., 1170
Cooper, S., 108
Cope, J. G., 81
Copeland, D. R., 1047
Corbett, T., 872
Corcoran, K. J., **1720**
Corden, J., 1171
Corey, C. R., 492
Corless, I. B., 996
Cornelius, L. J., 1526
Cornett, C. W., 251, **1971**
Corty, E., **1783**
Costa, F. M., **1785**
Cotter, C., 725
Coulam, C. B., 818
Coulshed, V., 1195
Coulter, M. L., 6, **1730**, **1790**
Coulton, C. J., 86, 991
Covell, K., 873
Covey, H. C., **1886**
Covington, J., 409
Covington, S. N., 343
Cowen, E. L., 512
Cowling, W. R., III, 470
Cox, E. O., 923
Cox, E. P., 1367
Cox, G. J., 1448
Coyne, J. C., **1823**
Crago, H., 80
Craig, R., 199
Crandall, L. A., 284
Crane, D. F., 1059
Crane, J. A., 232
Crapps, J. M., 437, 556
Crase, D., 842
Crawley, B., 656, 1155
Cready, C. M., 1017
Creasey, G. L., **1903**
Crider, D. M., 597
Crites, L. S., 1449
Crocco, D., **1899**
Cronin-Geller, B. M., 1261
Crooks, P. D., 885
Cross, D. G., 185
Cross, L. H., 443
Cross, T., 1612
Crossman, C., 1552
Crowell, M. H., 1408
Crown, W. H., 276
Croxton, T. A., 344
Cruz, V. K., 423
Cullen, J. B., 1257
Cumella, E., Jr., 478
Cummings, K. M., 1558
Cunningham, B., 843
Cunningham, J., **2014**
Curry, L., 173
Cutler, G. B., Jr., 898
Cymrot, D. J., 390
Cytryn, L., 1334

D

Dagnan, D., 1508
Dahl, C.-I., **1784**
Dail, P. W., 277
Dailey, D. M., 1705
Dalecki, L., 1414
Daley, J. M., 687
Dalton, G. L., 777
Dangel, R. F., 240
Daniels, M., 1230
Danziger, S. K., 874
Darden, J. T., 616
DasGupta, B., 410
Datan, N., 1427
Davenport, J., III., 1361, **1731**
Davenport, J. A., 1361
Davenport, Y. B., 1334
Davies, B., 1336, 1413, 1527, 1528
Davis, C. H., 437
Davis, C. J., 1046
Davis, D. E., Jr., 34
Davis, D. L., 778
Davis, E., 1196
Davis, L. F., 630, 1127
Davis, L. V., 200, 1156
Davis, R. B., 1438
Davis, V. K., 875
Dawson, S. E., 1516
Dawson, T. A., 337
Day, P., **1931**
Day, P. J., 1670
De Hoyos, G., **1867**
de Jong, A. F., 163
de Klerk, P., 1090
de la Rosa, M., 1157, 1529
de Shazer, S., **1824**
De Vos, E., 141
Dean, R. G., 1197, **1868**
Dearman, M., 252
Deck, E., 1000
DeMaris, A., **1825**
Demi, A. S., 1024
Demone, H. W., Jr., **1719**
Dennis, M., 229
Dennis, S. B., 1279
De-Nour, A. K., 1002, 1619
Denton, R. T., **1774**
Denton, W., 189
Deren, S., 1064
Derezotes, D. S., 1513
Desrochers, R., **2016**
Devereux, S. A., 128
DeWeaver, K. L., 35, 692, 1688
deYoung, M., 345
Dhooper, S., **1721**
Dhooper, S. S., 724, 1530, **1946**
Di Bona, J., 444
Diamond, B. E., 1579
Diaz, A. A., 38
DiBlasio, F. A., 477, 574
Dickstein, S., 540
Die, A. H., 657
Diehl, P. F., 625
Diethorn, R., **1933**
DiGiulio, J. F., 876
Dikmen, S., 992
Disney, D. M., 1683
Dixon, K. N., 1599

Dixon, T. P., 770
Dobrin, A., **1750**
Dodes, L. M., 109
Dodson-Harry, A. L., 1706
Doelker, R. E., 36
Doelling, J. L., **1904**
Doerfler, L. A., **1972**
Doherty, E. M., 1262
Dolan, E. M., 366
Dolan, M. M., 1184
Dollinger, S. J., 536
Donaldson, J., 52
Donder, D. J., 970
Donnan, H., 324
Donovan, J. E., **1785**
Dorais, M., 1158
Dorner, P., 340
Dorney, D., 1580
Dorsey-Leslie, O., 50
Dougherty, D., 1581
Dougherty, N., 1707
Dowd, F. A., 877
Downes, C., 1450
Downing, J., 402
Downing, R., 52
Doyal, L. E., 1059
Doyle, A. E., 468
Doyne, E. J., **1985**
Dozier, M., 424
Drake, R. E., **1973**
Draughn, P. S., 878
Dressel, P., **1766**
Drewett, R., 1508
Drewnowski, A., 1531
Druckman, D., 1076
Dubrow, N. F., **1905**
Duclos, W. A., 346
Dudley, J. R., **1821**
Duff, R. W., 258
Duker, P., 96
Dumont, R. T., 1451
Duncan, B. L., **1826**, **1827**
Duncan, G. J., 879, 894
Dunkle, R. E., 617, 1025
Dunn, P. C., 37
Dupuy-Godin, M., **1953**
Durham, D. F., 1091
Durick, M., 1264
Dweck, T., 194
Dworkin, J., 110, **1786**
Dwyer, J. W., 298
Dwyer, M., 1303

E

Eaglstein, A. S., 1388
Earls, F., **1787**
Eastwood, E. A., 425
Eberstadt, N., 1092
Eckert, E., 1001
Edelsohn, G. A., **1790**
Edgar, E. B., 981
Edgar, M., 376
Edleson, J. L., 813, 1389
Edmonds, L., 803
Edwards, R. L., 111, 745, 1128, 1689
Edwards, T., 971
Edwin, D., 821
Egan, M., 570
Ehrsten, M. E., 962
Einbender, A. J., **1788**
Eisenberg, N., 1026
Eisikovits, Z., 1362
Ejaz, F. K., **1789**
Ek, C. A., 584
Ekstrom, B., 628
El-Bassel, N., 1532
Elder, G. H., Jr., 1073
Elder, J. P., 1642
Eliot, A. O., 1582
Elisha, P. H., 82
Ell, K. O., 1533
Ellenbecker, C. H., 1534
Ellickson, P. L., 233
Ellinwood, E. H., Jr., 575
Emmelkamp, P. M. G., 1060
Endicott, J., 1643
Enelow, J. M., 822
Engelsmann, F., 1031
English, D. J., 1304, 1307
Engstrom, P., 295
Enoch, Y., 1198
Entwisle, D. R., 975
Enz, C. A., 1252
Ephross, P. H., 201, 225
Epperson, M. J., **1903**
Epstein, A. M., 478
Epstein, I., 824
Epstein, M., 1305
Erickson, G. D., 174, **1828**
Erstling, S. S., 1535
Escobar, D., 1203
Espino, D. V., 278
Estes, C. L., 522
Etten, M. J., **1775**
Euzéby, A., 1109
Evans, D., 532
Evans, E., **1972**
Evans, L. P., 82
Evans, M. J., 582
Evans, R. G., 479
Evans, S. W., 7
Everett, C. A., 658, 1452
Everett, K., 1038
Everett, R. D., 1185
Everson, M. D., 861, **1790**
Ezell, M., 753

F

Faber, M., **1907**
Fabes, R. A., 1026
Fabricant, M., 1199
Fader, P. S., 1122
Falaris, E. M., 1110
Faller, K. C., 950
Fandrem, J. C., 1091
Faria, G., 1200
Farley, D., 1368
Farmer, J., 1038
Farrell, L. T., 880
Farrell, M. P., 78
Farwell, A. F., 28
Fashimpar, G. A., 1390
Fatout, M. F., 202
Faulk, E. H., 203
Faulk, L. E., Jr., 480
Faulkner, A. O., 662
Fauri, D. P., 1240
Fausel, D. F., 1263
Faust, D., 998
Fawcett, N., 1716
Fawzy, F. I., 809
Feaster, D., 601
Fein, R., 481
Feit, M. D., 1048
Feld, S., 1201
Feldman, A., 1604
Feldman, H. R., 506
Feldman, M., 1501
Feldman, M. W., 832
Feldman, R. A., 938
Feldstein, M., 1018
Feldstein, P. J., 482
Feldstein, S. P., 1453
Fellin, P., 344, **1732**
Fellin, P. A., 537
Felner, R. D., **1972**
Fenby, B. L., **1868**
Fendley, K., 632
Feng, J. Y., 1708
Fenyo, A., 1466
Ferguson, L. L., 1071
Ferleger, N., 175
Ferris, J. M., 241
Fichman, M., 1253
Field, P. A., **1968**
Fietz, M., **1906**
Fike, D., 87
Filinson, R., 279
Fimmen, M. D., 915
Fine, M., 445
Fingarette, H., 1061
Finkelbor, D., 347, **1860**
Finkelstein, N. W., 936
Finn, P., **1974**
Finnegan, D. J., 1141
Finnegan, E., 204
First, R. J., **2033**
Firth-Cozens, J. A., 155
Fischel-Wolovick, L., 725
Fishel, L., 1306
Fisher, G. A., 425
Fisher, H. A., 1369
Fisher, R. A., 1514
Fishman, R., 742
Fitzsimmons, E., **1931**
Flaskerud, J. H., 1027
Fleisher, D., 193
Fleisher, L., 295
Fleishman, J. A., 823
Fleming, A. S., 881
Fleming, D., 1093
Fleming, J., 348
Flett, G. L., 881
Flinchbaugh, L. J., 1057
Flowers, S. M., 995
Floyd, F. J., **1917**
Fluke, J., 402
Flynn, J. P., 38
Foelker, G. A., Jr., 280
Folks, D. G., **1975**
Folstein, M. F., 1610
Folstein, S. E., 426
Folta, J., 1000
Foon, A. E., 1062
Forbes, D., 112
Ford, J., 1694
Fordham, S., 446
Forste, R. T., 585
Forstein, M., **1965**
Forster, J., 913
Forsythe, A. B., **1967**
Forth, A. E., **1942**
Fortune, A. E., 693
Fossett, M. A., **1853**
Fowers, B. J., **1829**
Fowler, R. C., 1608
Fox, R., **1733**, **1844**
Frame, C. L., **1993**
Frances, A., 1626
Frances, A. J., 1584
Frank, B. D., 1628
Frank, E., 1583, 1595
Frank, M., **1907**
Frank, S. J., 882
Frankel, H., 1454
Franklin, C. G. S., 1515
Franklin, D. L., 253
Franklin, J. L., 424
Fraser, M., 736
Fraser, M. W., 1063
Fraser, R., 992
Frederico, M., 732
Fredriksen, K. I., 748
Freed, A. O., 113
Freedberg, S., 74
Freedman, A. K., 8
Freedman, A. T., 739
Freeman, A. M., III, **1975**
Freeman, E., **1744**
Freeman, E. W., 243
Freeman, H. E., 492
French, L., **1976**
Frick, P., **1993**
Friedlander, Y., 542
Friedman, D. J., 265
Friedman, J. A., 1172
Friedman, L., 834
Friedman, R. M., 699, 700
Friedrich, W. N., **1788**
Friend, R., 943
Friesen, B. J., 1028
Friesen, J. D., 405, **1831**
Friesen, L. D., 1337
Frischholz, E. J., 184
Fritz, G. K., 114
Frost, C., 734
Frustaci, J., 812
Fryer, G. E., 361
Fuerst, J. S., 743
Fulbright, M., 883
Fuller, B. F., **1977**
Fuller, R. L., 205
Furlong, M., 9
Furlong, M. J., 1152
Fyer, M. R., 1584

G

Gabriel, M. A., 115
Gaffney, M., **2034**
Gailey, J. A., 447
Gaines, R. R. W., 175
Galambos, C., 850
Galanter, M., 1202
Galaskiewicz, J., 1251
Galaway, B., 951
Gale, J. E., 1343
Gallagher, D., 287
Gallagher, E. B., 483, **1954**
Gallagher, J. J., 960
Gallegos, E., 161
Galster, G. C., 631
Gambe, R., **1847**
Gambie, D. N., 1293
Gambrill, E. D., 671
Gauder, A. M., 1455
Gantt, A., **1734**
Garbarino, J., **1905**
Gardner, F., 116, 1585
Garfinkel, B. D., 1566, 1567
Garfinkel, I., 872
Gariépy, J.-L., 1071, 1072
Garland, D. R., 1203
Garrard, J., 292
Garrick, T., 779
Garvey, M. J., 1586
Gash, D. C., 1244
Gassner, S. M., 249
Gatz, Y. K., 1606
Gaudin, J. M., Jr., 1309, **1856**
Gavazzi, S. M., 176
Gawin, F. H., 575
Gebotys, R. J., 410
Geis, S. B., 205
Gelber, F. H., 29
Gelberg, L., 993, 1671
Gelfand, D. E., 659
Gelso, C. J., 121
Gendreau, P., 418
George, J., 884
Germain, C. B., 1204
Gest, S. D., 1072
Getzel, G. S., 213, 1370, **1847**
Ghadirian, A. M., **1978**
Giard, M., 1456
Gibbons, C. M., **2001**
Gibbs, I., 1415
Gibbs, L. E., **1854**
Gibelman, M., **1719**
Gibney, P., 1344
Gibson, D., 1632, 1633
Gil, D. G., 1142
Gilbert, N., 952
Gilberto, P., 534
Gilchrist, L. D., 117, 196
Gilgun, J. F., 1498
Gillery, B., **1763**
Gingerich, W. J., 1173
Gino, C., 234
Ginsberg, L., 684, 1094
Gisynski, M., **1990**
Gitterman, A., 39, 40, **1791**
Giunta, C. T., 484
Gjerde, P. F., 538
Glachan, M., **1916**
Glajchen, M., 1536
Glaser, R., **1806**
Glasser, I., 1371
Glassman, U., 41
Glasspoole, L. A., 281
Glazer, N., 1111
Glenwick, D. S., 175
Glick, M., 1630
Glickman, J., 203
Glidden, C. E., 1159
Glisson, C., 1254
Godes, M., 1586
Goerge, R. M., 1457
Gold, M., **1938**
Goldberg, E. H., **1855**
Goldberg, R. L., **1982**
Goldberg, T., 1205
Goldberg, W. A., 1077
Golding, E., 886
Golding, J. M., **1967**
Goldman, H., 1283
Goldman, H. H., 1587, 1621
Goldman, M. S., **1998**
Goldstein, H., 206, **1751**
Goldstein, J. M., 1588
Goldstein, S. M., 1206
Goll, S., 770
Golter, B. S., 904
Goochell, B. E., 422
Good, B. J., **1735**
Good, M.-J. D., **1735**
Goodman, C. C., 282, 485
Goodman, R. L., **1957**
Goodrow, H., 1125
Goodwin, C., 1022, 1023
Gordon, D., 1458
Gordon, D. A., 177
Gordon, N. G., **1834**
Gordon, P., 1129
Goreczny, A. J., 1046

Issue One: 1–677. Issue Two: 678–1168. Issue Three: 1169–1718. Issue Four: **1719–2037.**

Gorra, G. A., 1288
Gothard, S., 10
Gotlib, I. H., 1029, 1032
Gottesman, E. W., 760
Gottschalk, S., 841
Gould, G., 193
Grady, K., 905
Graffi, S., 427
Graham, P., **2002**
Gralnick, M., 1231
Grande, T. P., 1654
Grandpre, M., 918
Grant, I., 1416
Grasso, A. J., 824, 1289
Graves, B., **1947**
Graves, T., **1792**
Gray, J. N., 1395
Gray, V., 1516
Graziano, R. K., 1372
Green, A. H., 175
Green, G. P., 166
Green, J., 349
Green, R. G., 693, 885, **1830**
Green, R.-J., 1345, **1948**
Green, S. L., **1752**
Greenan, L., **2017**
Greenberg, J. S., 283
Greenberg, L. S., **1793**
Greenberger, E., 1077
Greene, R. L., **1816**
Greenfeld, D., 1543
Greenfield, T. K., 1602
Greengart, B., 486
Greenwood, C. R., 976
Greenwood, S. K., 1276
Gregg, C. H., 533
Greif, G. L., 487, **1937**
Grella, C. E., 350
Grenier, C. E., 1516
Gresham, L., 1642
Grief, G. L., **1748**
Griesbach, J., 1028
Griffin, M. R., 488
Griffin, T. B., 1052
Grigg, D. N., **1831**
Grossman, F. K., 886
Grossman, J. I., **1848**
Grossman, W., 448
Grossnickle, W. F., 81
Grotevant, H. D., 367
Groth-Marnat, G., **1794**
Grant, J.-V., 1100
Gruber, C., 118
Gruenberg, A. M., 1594
Gruszynski, R. J., 813, 1389
Guadagnoli, E., **1964**
Gudeman, J. E., 1564
Gueron, J. M., 603
Guertner, G. L., 626
Guest, G., **1756**
Gullerud, E. N., 52
Gummer, B., 207, 744, 745
Gundlach, D. C., 726
Gunn, B. A., 1136
Guralnik, J. M., 851
Gurney, R. J., 1173
Gustafson, J. D., 319
Gustafson, K. E., 177
Gutheil, R. H., 933
Guttman, E., 1362
Gwirtsman, H. E., 1592
Gyurci, R., 887

H

Hämäläinen, J., **1869**
Haas, M., 980
Haas, W. H., III, 284
Hackshaw, J. O. F., 694
Haffey, M., 47
Hagen, J. L., 604, 660, 888, 1156
Hagerman, R. J., 428
Hahn, S., 1274
Hains, A. A., 1499
Hains, A. H., 1499
Haiqing, Q., 1561
Haley, J., **1795**
Halikas, J., 1202
Hall, A. K., **1941**, **1955**
Hall, G. C. N., **1940**
Hall, J. G., 1049
Hall, K., 1573
Hall, R. C. W., 1054, **1941**, **1955**
Halpin, G., 324
Ham, C., 994
Hamer, R., 535
Hamilton, D., 714
Hamilton-Lee, M., 449
Hamm, R. R, 628
Hammen, C., 1458
Hammoud, H. R., 695
Hamovitch, M. B., 1533
Hamre-Nietupski, S., 970
Hancock, B. L., **1796**
Hancock, T., **1730**
Hancock, T. H., 70
Haney, K., 814
Hanley-Maxwell, C., 963
Hannah, M. T., 1562
Hansen, J. C., **1752**
Hansen, S. S., 285
Haran, J., 1373
Hardesty, S. G., 605
Hardin, M., **2018**
Harding, K., 540
Hardy, D. R., 1095
Hare, J., 843
Hare, R. D., **1797**, **1942**
Harel, Z., 539
Haring-Hidore, M., 1681
Harkness, D., 808
Harkness, L., 1459
Harley, D. D., **1922**
Harold, N. B., 489
Harris, C., 1274
Harris, P. J., 490
Harris, P. M., 411
Harris, Y., 917
Harrison, D. F., 235, 1207
Harrison, J. R., 1290
Harrison, L., 1248
Harrison, W. D., 11, 1208
Harrop-Griffiths, J., 1489
Hart, A. F., 351, 746
Hart, D., 889, 1078
Hart, S. D., **1797**
Hartley, R. M., 478
Hartman, A., 491
Hartman, C. R., 254
Hartstein, J. A., 1537
Hasin, D. S., 1643
Haskett, M. E., 550
Hasselkus, B. R., 286
Hatch, R. J., 159
Hathaway, P., 1538
Hatsukami, D., 1001
Haugen, S. E., 607
Hauser, J. R., 1122
Hawkins, J. D., 953
Haynes, N. M., 449
Haynes-Seman, C., **1798**
Hayward, R. A., 492
Healy, J. M., Jr., **1812**
Healy, L. M., 747, 1209
Heap, K., 208
Heath, A. W., 178, 1346
Heath, P. A., 890, 891
Heath, R. W., 1391
Heaton, R. K., 1509
Heaton, T. B., 585
Heber, S., **1988**
Heeren, T., 553
Heeres, H., 1060
Hegar, R. L., 352, 709, 892, **2008**
Heighway, S. M., 964
Heimber, R. G., 780
Heinemann, G. D., 78
Helgerson, S. D., **2001**
Heller, V. L., **2000**
Helms, J. E., 583
Helms, L. B., **2028**
Helzer, J. E., 1058
Henderson, J. E., 1307
Henderson, M. G., 737
Hendricks, L. E., 1308
Henkin, A. B., **2028**
Henley, H. C., 1293
Hennekens, C. H., 476, 523
Henning, M. H., 1460
Henriot, P. J., **2029**
Hepburn, K., 1277
Hepler, J. B., 1374
Heppner, P. P., 1065
Herbs, D., 434
Herington, W., 807
Hess, P., 893
Hetzel, S., 493
Heumann, L. F., 91
Hickok, L. R., 1489
Hill, B. K., 965
Hill, C. D., 287
Hill, D., 288
Hill, J., 867
Hill, J. L., 1620
Hill, J. W., 966
Hill, M. A., 1112
Himle, D. P., **1767**
Hinman, S., 752
Hiroto, D., 1458
Hirsch, D.-A., 826
Hirshleifer, J., 825
Hissong, R. V., 417
Hitchcock, J. L., 1057
Hoagwood, K., **1908**
Hobbs, K., 472
Hoberman, H. M., 1567
Hocherman, I., 949
Hochstadt, N. J., 530, 1019
Hodapp, R. M., 421
Hodgins, C., **1899**
Hoefer, R., 1143
Hoffman, B. F., **1995**
Hoffman, J. S., **1973**
Hoffman, R. S., **1955**
Hoffman, S. D., 879, 894
Hogan, P. T., 353, **1929**, **1930**
Hogarty, G. E., **1979**
Holden, K. C., 601, 606
Holden, M. O., 289
Holland, P., 209
Holland, T. P., 1641
Hollstedt, C., 1651
Holm, L., 1489
Holmes, M. D., 605
Holosko, M. J., 1048
Holt, P. A., 1113
Honey, E., 494
Hood, H. V., **1801**
Hood-Szivek, P., 529
Hoole, F. W., **2021**
Hooyman, N., 1216
Hooyman, N. R., 748
Hopkins, M., **1734**
Hopper, P., 646
Hopps, J. G., 1559
Horn, J. L., 536
Hornby, H., 44
Horowitz, M. J., 1378
Horrigan, M. W., 607
Horsburgh, M., 12
Hosang, M., 692, 1688
Houghton, J., 961
Houlding, S., 209
Houselog, M., 970
Housman, D., 553
Howard, J. A., 586, **2003**
Howard, W. C., 1634
Howe, H., II, 895
Howe, M. W., 94
Howell, M., 592
Howell, R. L., 354
Howes, C., 896
Howiag, P. T., 1309, **1856**
Hser, Y.-I., 576, 1050
Hsieh, M.-O., 1539
Huang, C., **2021**
Huddleston, L. B., 1245
Hudson, A., 1192
Hudson, C. G., **2004**, **2030**
Hudson, R.A., 251
Hudson, W. W., 26
Huff, D., 1186
Hughes, B., 1192
Hughes, P., 1640
Hughes, R., Jr., 897
Humphrey, L. L., 1347
Hunt, E. J., 360
Hunt, G. J., 183
Hunter, B. J., 1461
Hunter, J., 755
Hunter, W. M., **1790**
Hunzeker, J. M., 352
Hurn, J., 1190
Hurt, S. W., 1584, 1604
Huse, M. L., 1462
Hutchings, B., **1800**
Hutchison, E., 604
Hutchison, E. D., 1463, **1857**
Hutton, A. P., 379
Huxley, P., 1392
Huxley, P. J., 1218
Huxtable, M., 781
Hwalek, M., 313
Hwang, S.-S., 661
Hyer, L. A., 119, 577
Hyland, D. T., 256
Hyler, S. E., 1615
Hynd, G. W., **1993**

I

Iadicola, P., 16
Ifill, D., **1736**
Ilvento, T. W., 632
Imbrogno, S., **1870**
Inge, K. J., 966
Innes, E. M., 1275
Inoff-Germain, G., 898
Inouye, D. K., 1589
Ireland, D. F., 495
Irueste-Montes, A. M., 179
Irvine, J., **1909**
Irwin, M., 1644
Israelashvili, R., 907
Israelstam, K. V., **1832**
Ivanoff, A., 226
Ivanoff, A. M., 660
Ives, R., **1910**
Ivry, P., **1727**
Izzo, M. V., 962

J

Jackson, H., 967, 968
Jackson, M. P., 685
Jacob, T., **1833**
Jacobs, C. J., **1911**
Jacobs, D. F., 1648
Jacobs, J. H., 1028
Jacobsen, E. E., 1160
Jacobsen, P. B., 826
Jacobson, N. S., **1843**
Jaenicke, C., 1458
Jaffe, P., **1936**
Jaffe, R. S., 725
James, C., 686
James, D., 355
James, P., 1121
Jamieson, M., **1887**
Janzen, L., 90
Jarvik, L. F., 290
Jayaratne, S., 727, **1767**
Jellinek, M., 549
Jemelka, R., 1573
Jenkins, L., 1564
Jennings, C., 1275
Jensen, S. E., 936
Jenson, J. M., 953
Jessor, R., **1785**
Jimenez, M. A., 1590
Jimerson, D. C., 1592
Jiron, E. M., 1591
John, M. T., 1417
Johnson, C. M., 1096
Johnson, D. A., 1186
Johnson, H. C., 120, 782
Johnson, H. W., 450, 1210
Johnson, J. H., **1904**
Johnson, P. T., 368
Johnson, S., 1265
Johnson, S. M., **1738**
Johnson, W. R., 1114
Jones, A. S., 121
Jones, B., 1606
Jones, C. J., **1882**
Jones, J., 686
Jones, L. E., 750
Jordan, C., 180
Joseph, B., 835
Joseph, L., 541
Joseph, M. V., 13, 76
Jumelle, Y., **1953**
Jung, K. G., 938

K

Kagan, R. M., 381
Kagan, S. L., 401
Kagle, J. D., 122
Kahn, A. J., 900
Kahn, E., **1799**
Kahn, P. H., Jr., 899
Kahn, T. J., 123
Kail, B. L., 1645
Kaiser, E. J., 629
Kaiser, S. B., 291

Author Index

Kakegamic, S., 560
Kaltreider, N. B., 1378
Kalucy, R. S., 185
Kamerman, S. B., 900
Kamuvaka, M. K., 1695
Kanach, F. A., 1540
Kanas, N., 814, 815
Kandel, D. B., 618
Kandel, E., **1800**
Kane, N. M., **1772**
Kane, R. A., 292
Kane, R. L., 292
Kao, T. D., 1418
Kaplan, B. H., 193
Kaplan, C. P., 356
Kaplan, T., 42
Kapp, M. B., 496
Kapp, M. C., 521
Karger, H. J., 728, 1130, **1768**
Kark, J. D., 542
Karme, L., 783
Karp, D. A., 293
Karp, F., 995
Kaseke, E., 1097
Kashani, J. H., 1572
Kassett, J. A., 1592
Katch, M., **1820**
Kates, L., 41
Katon, W., 1489
Katz, H. A., 71
Katz, J. L., 1329
Katz, L. L., 124
Katz, N., 1593
Katz, S. L., 210
Katz-Leavy, J., 1028
Kaufman, E., 1202
Kaufman, S., 261
Kaul, M. L., 165
Kautzer, K., 1696
Kaye, L. W., 294
Kaye, W. H., 1592
Kazak, A. E., 901
Kazdin, A. E., 236, 1464
Kazemek, F., 311
Keane, T. M., **1858**
Kearney, R. C., 92
Keefe, M. J., 83
Keefe, T., 125
Keeney, W. M., 631
Keintz, M. K., 295
Keiser, M. B., 1136
Kelleher, M., 1144
Keller, J. F., 43
Keller, M. B., 1643
Kelley, M. L., 430
Kelley, P., 1310
Kellman, D., 1615
Kellner, M. H., 1393
Kellner, R., **1980**
Kelly, J., 1375
Kelly, J. A., **1801**
Kelly, M., 48
Kelly, M. J., **1757**
Kelman-Bravo, E., 725
Kendall, K. A., 357, 702
Kendall-Tackett, K. A., 126
Kendig, H. L., 296
Kendler, K. S., 1594
Kenemore, T. K., 181, 364
Kennedy, D., 1687
Kennett, D. J., 416
Kepferle, L., 292
Kernberg, O. F., 836
Kerr, M. H., 1294
Kerson, T. S., 497, 498
Kerwin, S., 939
Kessler, L. G., 1621
Kester, B. L., 784
Keteyian, S., 270
Ketter, T. A., 1647
Kettner, P. M., 687, 715, 1280
Keye, W. R., 527
Keys, P. R., 749
Khaw, K.-T., 499
Khoo, S.-E., 902
Kidd-Webster, S., 964
Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., **1806**
Kiel, H., 954
Kilbane, T. L., 1465
Killworth, P. D., 582
Kilpatrick, D. G., 550
Kilty, K. M., **2035**
King, L. T., 380
Kingson, E. R., 297, 1101, **2011**
Kinney, J., 466
Kirk, S. A., 688, 1030, 1596, **1720**
Kirkegaard-Sorensen, L., **1800**
Kirkham, M. A., 1402
Kirschner, D., 358
Kirwin, P. M., 1419
Kishi, G., 429
Kisthardt, W., **1879**
Kitano, H. H., 1056
Kitsikis, T., 1525
Kivowitz, A. L., 127
Kleckner, T., **1842**
Klein, D. N., 540
Kleinkauf, C., 1119
Kleinman, P. H., 1064
Klingman, A., 1125
Knapp, M., 1466, 1477, 1528, 1541
Knickrehm, K. M., 598
Knop, J., **1800**
Koch, P. M., 359
Koczapski, A. B., 1652
Koegel, P., 231
Koeske, G. F., 1266
Koeske, R. D., 1266
Kohfeld, C. W., 633
Kohlert, N., 1697
Kola, L. A., 617
Kolevzoh, M. S., 59
Kolevzon, M. S., 182, 693
Koocher, G. P., 1363
Koopman, E. J., 360
Kopacsi, R., 662
Kopeski, L. M., 1542
Kopp, J., 237, 1228
Korbin, J., 347
Korper, S. H., 1076
Kortering, L. J., 981
Koşar, N., 1161
Kosberg, J. I., **1775**
Kosters, M. H., 1098
Kotler, M., 1616
Kotler, P. L., **1961**
Kotsopoulos, S., 541
Krahn, D. D., 1531
Krahn, G. L., **1833**
Krahn, H., 647
Kraizer, S. K., 361
Kramer, A. M., 142
Kramer, R., 1311
Kratochvil, M. S., 128
Krauskopf, M. S., 567, 1554
Krausz, S., 1211
Kravetz, D., 750
Kreutzer, J., 1016
Krolian, E. B., 129
Kroner, M. J., **1912**
Kropp, P. R., **1797**
Krugman, R. D., **1798**
Kubasak, L., **1955**
Kubitz, N., 844
Kuechler, C. F., 751
Kugler, J., **2012**
Kukalis, S., 1290
Kulchycky, S., 1023
Kunz, G., 474
Kupfer, D. J., 1583, 1595
Kurdek, L. A., 903, **1913**
Kurland, R., **1737**
Kurtz, L. F., 1040
Kurtz, M. E., **1738**
Kurtz, P. D., 1309, **1856**, **1949**
Kurtzman, F., 1629
Kusel, S. J., 1080
Kutchins, H., 688, 1030, 1145, 1596
Kutchins, S., 1145
Kuzell, N. D., 969
Kwong, K., 1208

L

Lachar, D., 1355
Lackner, J. M., 1350
Ladd, G. W., 904
Lafond, M. A., 123
LaFromboise, T. D., 1698
Lago, D. J., 299
Lagoe, R. J., **1888**
LaGreca, A. J., 298
Lahey, B. B., **1993**
Laird, M., 1546
Lalinec-Michaud, M., 1031
Laman, M. S., 882
Lamb, S., 768
Lambert, N. M., 1597
Lammers, J. C., 663
Lammert, M., 396
Lancaster, J., 173
Lancaster, R. N., 664
Land, H., 1162, 1187
Lander, L. C., 1386
Landry, J. A., 299
Landsverk, J., 1629
Lang, N. E., 1394
Langlois, J.-P. P., **2022**
Lannon, R. A., 1647
Lanspery, S. C., 1267
Lantz, J., 804
Lapidus, C., **1849**
Larson, L. M., 1065
Larson, M. J., 274
Lasker, J. N., 561
Lauber, M. B., 1295
Launius, M. H., 785
Lause, T. W., 729
Lawless, P., 1146
Lawton, M. P., **1889**
Leake, B. D., 1671
Leavitt, R. S., 1709
Lee, B., 211
Lee, C. M., 1032
Lee, J. A. B., 1376
Lee, R. E., **1834**
Lee, S., 211
Leenaars, A. A., 1033
Lefley, H. P., **1981**
LeFlore, L., 1500
Leibenluft, E., **1982**
Leichner, P. P., **1978**
Leinbach, R. M., **1739**
Leipzig, B., **1727**
Leistritz, F. L., 628
Leland, M., 752
Leonard, E. L., **1918**
LePere, D. W., 362
Leschied, A. D. W., 412
Leslie, L. A., 905
Lettieri, D. J., 1646
Leuenberger, P., 52
Leuschen, G., 474
Levav, I., 542
Leventhal, G. S., 212
Levesque, J. D., 500
Levin, A. M., 1174
Levin, R. F., 506
Levine, I. S., **1966**
Levine, K. G., 906, **1871**
Levine, M., **1817**
Levine, P. B., 307
Levine, R. J., 1363
Levinthal, D. A., 1253
Levitt, J. J., 1598
Levy, A. B., 1599
Levy, C. S., 72, 1234
Levy, R. L., 14
Levy-Shiff, R., 907
Lewert, G., 501
Lewis, D. O., 1501
Lewis, F. D., 752
Lewis, K. G., **1835**
Lewko, J. H., 830, **1928**
Ley, D. C. H., 996
Liang, J., 665
Libow, L. S., 278
Lichtenstein, E., **1996**
Lieberman, A., 1420
Lieberman, A. A., 44, 1686
Lieberman, F., 363, 364, **1914**
Lightburn, A., **1871**
Lightfoot, S., 239
Lincoln, E. A., 451
Lind, R. F., 1543
Lindemann, C., 1544
Lindhorst, T., 666
Lindon, J. A., 130
Lindquist, C. U., 785
Linn, L. S., 993, 1671
Lipscomb, T. J., 908
Lipsky, M., 608, **2005**
Lipton, D. S., **1848**
Lipton, F. R., 1034
Lishner, D. M., 953
Little, T. D., 1648
Liu, K., **1890**
Livengood, J. R., 488
Livingston, I. L., 502
Livingstone, B. J., 452
Livneh, H., 997
Lobao, L. M., 587
Lobato, D., 784, 998
Lochiatto, P. A., 1268
Locke, B. Z., 1575
Lockhart, L. L., 1467, 1502
Logan, J., **1896**
Logan, J. R., 300
Lohman, R. A., 845
Lohr, R., 365
Long, G. I., 334
Long, T. E., 81
Longino, C. F., Jr., 301
Longres, J., 827
Longres, J. F., 255
Loomis, A., 331
Lopez, D., 213
Lorenzo, M. K., 1600
Lorion, R. P., 512
Loughlin, M., 1125
Louie, A. K., 1647
Loveland, K. A., 430
Lovell, M., 376
Lowe, G. R., 703, 1666
Lowe, G. S., 647
Lowenstein, A., 1421
Lown, J. M., 366
Lowy, L., 302
Lubben, J. F., 759, 1056
Lucente, R. L., 131
Luckett, R., 1412
Luftig, R. L., 431
Lund, D. A., 379, 533
Lynch, S., 890
Lynette, P. A., 36
Lytle-Barnaby, R., 1386

M

McAuley, P., 1377
McCabe, A., 908
McCarrick, A., 183
McCarrick, A. K., 786
McCarthy, J. B., **1802**
McCarthy, L., 986
McCartin, R., 453
McCarty, C., 582
McCaslin, R., 303
McCaughan, N., 214
McCleese, G., 1126
McClure, J., 619
McCoin, J. M., 98, **1956**
McColgan, P. L., **1983**
McConnell, J. V., 436
McCormack, A., **1915**
McCormack, T., 238
McCroskey, J., 909
McCullagh, J. G., 1517, 1518
McCully, R., 180
McDermed, A. A., 271
McDermott, C. J., 1087
McDermott, F., 7
McDermott, S., 292
McDermott, V. A., 132
McDonald, C., 15
MacDonald, J., 1631
McDonald, J. R., 588
McDougall-Wilson, I. B., **1985**
Mace, J. P., 1312
McFadden, E. J., 927, **1925**
McGauley, L., 1214
McGill, C. W., 1601
McGillicuddy, N. B., 840
McGillicuddy-De Lisi, A. V., 910
McGreen, P., 177
McGrowder-Lin, R., 304
McGuire, T. G., 1686
McGurk, H., **1916**
McIntosh, J. L., 543
Mack, S. A., 215
McKay, S., 560, 1115
McKechnie, R., **1803**
McKegney, F. P., 1035
MacKenzie, W. R., 1307
MacKinnon, C., 891
MacKinnon, C. E., 911
McKirnan, D. J., 544
McKnew, D. H., 1334

Macks, J., 133
McLaren, L., 912
McLaughlin, M. A., 738
McLean, A., Jr., 992
McMahon, B. T., 696
McMahon, R. J., 859
McNamara, K. T., 166
McNeely, R. L., 568, 730, **1769**
McNeil, J. S., **1992**
McNeil, T. F., 134
McNiel, D. E., 1602
McPhatter, A. R., 1468
McPherson, L. M., **1942**
McRae, J., 717
McRoy, R. G., 367
Madakasira, S., 333
Madara, E. J., 212
Maddox, G. L., 305
Madigan, M. J., 1422
Magee, P., 99
Magill, J., 1368
Magill, R. S., **1761**
Magli, A., 1033
Magura, S., **1848**
Mahaffey, D. P., 696
Mahlstedt, P. P., 368
Mahoney, D., 1545
Mahoney, W. J., 969
Mailick, M. D., 135
Malekoff, A., 216
Malkinson, R., 194
Mallabar, M., **2016**
Mallinson, I., 1272
Mallon, J. C., 1558
Maluccio, A. N., 1362
Mandel, E., 315
Mandelbaum, A., 369
Manderscheid, R. W., 786
Mannheim, B., 589
Manor, O., 45
Manson, S. M., **1891**
Mantell, D. M., 413
Mantell, J. E., 503, 1533
Manthey, B., 1175
Manthorpe, J., 1249
Manton, K. G., **1890**
Marchant, H., 217
Marcos, A. C., 578
Marcos, L. R., 1313
Marcus, D. M., 136, **1836**
Marcus, G., 913
Marcus, L. J., 716
Margolis, G. J., **1957**
Marino, J., 1031
Markides, K. S., 665
Markman, H. J., **1917**
Markowitz, M. A., 1212
Marks, R., 545
Marles, F., 1116
Marlow, C. R., 46
Marmar, C. R., 1378
Marmor, J., 137
Marotta, C. A., **1859**
Marques, J., 1316
Marsh, M. R., 862
Marshack, E., 47
Marshack, E. F., 73
Marshall, G., 712
Marshall, K. J., 973
Marston, A. R., 1648
Martin, E., 914
Martin, J. L., **1984**
Martin, J. P., 999
Martin, L. L., 715, 1280
Martin, M. A., 1379
Martin, M. L., **1845**
Martinez Coll, J. C., 825
Martinez, N., 1710
Martinez-Brawley, E. E., 704, 1273, 1690
Martino, S., 867
Martinson, I., 1000
Marton, F. K., 138
Martz, P., **2014**
Marvelle, K., 1627
Marx, J. D., 370
Mary, N. L., 1124
Maslany, G., 1115
Masser, I., 725
Masterman, S. H., 218
Matarazzo, J. D., 943
Matek, O., 1314
Matewapit, G., 560
Mathy, R. M., 1026
Maton, K. I., 212
Matross, G. N., 1549
Matsubara, N., **2023**
Matteson, M. L., 965
Mattick, R. P., **1804**
Maxwell, J. S., 117
Mayer, J. B., 314
Mayfield, A., 1334
Maynard, M., 1422
Mayo, M., 1338
Mazza, N., **1805**
Mead, L. M., 1117
Mech, E. V., **1918**, **1919**
Mednick, S. A., **1800**
Meeus, W., 590
Mei, P. Y. B., 1213
Meilan, X., 1561
Meinert, R., 48
Meinert, R. G., 49
Melcher, J., 1423
Meller, Y., 1099
Mellow, A. M., 1620
Meloche, M., 689
Melton, G. B., 1363, 1395
Meltzer, A, **1960**
Meltzer, N. J., 1402
Mendelson, D. N., 516
Mendels-Peterson, J., 1380
Menninger, W. W., 546, 547
Mensch, B. S., 618
Mercado, P., 1152
Mermelstein, J., 60, 169
Meseck-Bushey, S., 1084
Mester, R., 1326
Meston, J., **1920**
Meyer, C. H., **1740**
Meyer, G. W., 1244
Meyer, K. A., 453
Meyer, L., 429
Meyer, R. E., 1202
Meyer, W. S., 139
Meyers, A. W., **1792**
Meyers, R. C., 1296
Miall, C. E., **1921**
Michael, M. C., 1573
Micheletti, J., 739
Middleman, R., 219
Middleton, M., 203
Mietus, K. J., 915
Mijuskovic, B., 1649
Mikulincer, M., 1616
Milazzo-Sayre, L. J., 786
Miles, M. S., 1024
Milhous, R. L., 784
Miller, B., 992
Miller, C. D., 1055
Miller, D. C., 1163
Miller, E. C., 816
Miller, G., 371
Miller, J., 372
Miller, J. G., 1079
Miller, J. L., 916
Miller, L., 306
Miller, M., 361
Miller, M. C., **1958**
Miller, M. E., 643
Miller, N., 1469
Miller, R. H., 1058
Miller, S. A., 917
Miller, S. D., 436
Miller, S. R., 973
Miller, T. J., 434
Mills, G. G., **2019**
Millson, R. C., 1652
Milner, J., 32
Mindel, C. H., 1168
Miner, M., 1316
Miners, L., 504
Minkler, M., **1892**
Minnes, P. M., 427
Minor, N. K. M., 1214
Mintz, L. B., 548
Miramontez, A., 196
Mirowsky, J., 385
Mishne, J. M., 373
Missiakoulis, S., 1336
Mitchell, C. C., 81
Mitchell, J. E., 1001
Mitchell, O. S., 307
Mitchell, W. D., 1036
Mitteness, L. S., 259
Moberg, D., 634
Moguilner, M. E., 1002
Mok, B.-H., 1120
Molgaard, C. A., 1642
Moncher, M. S., 1653
Monier, M., 1546
Montagne, M., 1650
Montes, F., 179
Moodley-Kunnie, T., 1066
Moon, A., 1699
Moore, B., 918
Moore, J. R., 1547
Moore, P. J., 1603
Mor, V., **1964**
Moran, J. R., **1741**, **1774**
Mor-Barak, M. E., 787
Morcos, F. H., **1922**
Morehouse, E., 1064
Morell, C., 667
Morelli, P., 777
Morgan, D. L., **1893**
Morgan, J. D., 846, 1125
Morgan, L. A., 919
Morgan, L. B., 140
Mori, L., 1038
Morley, J., 955
Moroz, K. J., 454, **1760**
Morris, J., **1837**
Morris, L. C., 1131, 1691
Morrisey, M. A., 1012
Morrison, J., 1711
Morrison, J. D., 50
Morrow-Howell, N., 920
Morse, R. M., 579
Mortiz, N., 1147
Morton, M. V., 1016
Morton, W. A., Jr., 1059
Moser, C., 1315
Moskop, J. C., 1003
Moss, K. E., 374
Mouton, P., 1100
Moxley, D., 1010
Moxley, D. P., 83, **1776**
Moyles, E. W., 517
Moynihan, D. P., **2020**
Moynihan, R., 505
Mudrick, N., 1099
Mueller, E. A., 1620
Mullooly, V. M., 506
Mulvey, E. P., 1396
Mulvihill, M., 278
Mupedziswa, R., 968
Murdach, A. D., **1818**
Murdock, S. H., 628, 661
Murphy, J. M., 549
Murphy, J. W., **1753**
Murphy, S. M., 550
Murphy, S. T., 788
Murray, G. F., 1067
Murtaugh, M., 438
Muslin, H., 789
Muston, R., 220
Musty, T., 1495
Muzaale, P. J., 1132
Myers, B. J., **1903**
Myers, C. P., **1783**

N

Nagel, L. S., 358
Nalebuff, B., 1123
Napoleone, S., 507
Naran, R., 1712
Nasrallah, A., 1568
Nasuta, R., 434
Naugle, R. I., 790
Naumann, B., 455
Nayowith, S. A., 1379
Nazar, K. L., **1933**
Neal-Cooper, F., **1959**
Neckerman, H. J., 1071, 1072
Neider, J., 1660, **1863**
Neighbors, H. W., 1180
Neimeyer, R. A., **1985**
Nelson, B. A., **1923**
Nelson, B. O., 717
Nelson, C., 1316
Nemzer, B., **1727**
Nera, N., **1960**
Nes, J. A., 16
Nesbitt, S. N., 1397
Nesslein, T. S., 635
Netting, F. E., 529, 1548
Neufeld, R. R., 278
Neugeboren, B., 1215
Nevin, M., 1025
Nevins, A., 534
Newberger, C. M., 141
Newcomb, P. R., 1692
Newhill, C. E., 1317
Newhouse, P. A., 1620
Newman, S. J., 508
Nicholas, R. B., 1470
Nichols, A. W., 375
Nichols-Casebolt, A., 874, 1088
Nichols-Casebolt, A. M., 619
Nicholson, B., **1742**, **1872**
Nicholson, B. L., 1549
Nicholson, H. J., 921
Nicoll, A. E., 1216
Nietupski, J., 970
Nilsson, A., **1727**
Nishimoto, R., 1162
Nix, L. M., 1381
Nolan, B. F., 1047
Nolan, L., 119
Noller, P., 922
Nordin, C., 1651
Nordlinger, E. A., 627
Norelius, K. L., 1402
Norris, J. A., 97
North, D. M., 609
North, J., **2016**
Norton, G. R., **1988**
Nosko, A., 1382
Noss, C. I., 6
Nottelmann, E. D., 898
Novack, T. A., 1004
Novak, K., 1510
Nover, A. G., **1838**
Nowik, R., **1907**
Nuechterlein, K. H., 557
Nugent, M. D., 1348
Nugent, W. R., 1398
Nurius, P., 1216
Nurius, P. S., 93, 158, 376
Nurnberg, H. G., 1604
Nutt, S., 1034
Nyquist, R. P., Jr., 1274
Nystrom, J. F., 982

O

O'Connor, P., 1428
O'Dell, J. W., **1834**
Oden, S., 270
Oetting, E. R., 1055
Offer, D., 779
Oh, H., 1713
Oh, S.-B., 614
Ohta, B. M., 509
Ohta, R. J., 509
Oke, L., 541
O'Keefe, P., 435
Oktay, J. S., 308
Oldham, J. M., 1615
Oliver, J., 1217
Oliver, J. M., 239, 551
Oliver, J. P. J., 1218
Olson, C. S., 668
Olson, D., 1028
Olson, D. H., **1829**
Omdahl, D. J., 88
Ooi, W. L., 1035
Orenstein, A., 1438
Orlandi, M. A., 1554
Orr, L., 1716
Orten, J. D., 1349, 1667
Osborn, K. M., **1985**
Ossip-Klein, D. J., **1985**
Ostrander, L. D., 270
Ostrov, E., 779
O'Sullivan, T., 1219
Overman, W., Jr., 1424
Owen, M. C., 456
Owen, R. G., 1716
Oyserman, D., 188
Ozawa, M. N., 1148

P

Paat, E. R., 816
Packard, T., **1773**
Pahari, A., **2007**
Pain, M. D., 1037
Pajac, T. F., **1957**
Palacios-Jimenez, L., 1555
Palfrey, J. S., 432
Pallas, A. M., 975

Palleja, J., 1653
Palmer, S. E., **1924**
Palombo, J., 377, **1873**
Pankau, J. W., 636
Panzer, B., 1605
Paradise, F., 101
Pardeck, J. T., **1753**
Parish, B., 1717
Parker, E., 986
Parker, G., 1471, 1570
Parker, J. C., **1861**
Parker, M., 100, 771
Parker, T., 419
Park-Lee, S., 429
Parmelee, A. H., 820
Parry, J. K., 51, 731
Parsons, O. A., **1999**
Parsons, R. J., 923, 1383
Pasteur, A. B., 1381
Pastorello, T., 1220
Pasztor, E., 396
Patchner, M. A., 52
Patel, D., 1133
Pathak, D., **1980**
Paton, R., 1425
Patrick, D. L., 1005
Patten, S. B., 1606
Patterson, K., 1672
Patterson, M. A., 285
Patterson, M. B., 1654
Patterson, S. L., 1204
Patterson, T. L., 1416
Patti, P., 392
Patti, R. J., 753
Paul, E. W., 988
Paveza, G. J., 956
Paviour, R., 510, 791
Pawelak, J. E., 1017
Pawlak, E. J., 754
Payne, D. L., 552
Peace, H. G., 847
Pearlin, L. I., 1006
Pearson, H. M., 405
Pearson, V., **1986**
Pease, B. B., 1364
Pecora, P. J., 61, 755
Peebles-Wilkins, W., 705
Pellarin, S., 1033
Pelton, L. H., 378, 924, **1796**
Pence, E., 391
Pendleton, L., 1654
Pennebaker, J. W., **1806**
Pentland, N., 541
Peo, R. E., 1318
Pepper, B., **1966**
Pereira, C., 943
Peritz, E., 542
Perlmutter, B., 748
Perlmutter, F. D., 756, 757, 758, 760
Perry, D. G., 1080, 1081
Perry, L. C., 1080, 1081
Perry, S. W., 826, 1022, 1023
Persson-Blennow, I., 134
Peselow, E. D., 1041
Petch, A., 1399
Petchers, M. K., 1221, **1881**
Peters, L., **1804**
Petersen, C. S., 1101
Petersen, L. R., **2001**
Peterson, L., 1038
Peterson, P. L., 544
Petr, C. G., 1319, 1700
Petronio, S., 925
Pett, M. A., 379
Petterson, S., 181
Pettigrew, M. L., 142
Pfefferbaum, B., 1047
Phelps, P., 1396
Phillips, M. R., 1503
Phillips, N. K., **1759**
Phillipson, J., 1222
Phipps, W. E., 1007
Piercy, F. P., 172
Piha, J., 143
Pill, C. J., 1472
Pillemer, K., **1860**
Pillow, B. H., 1039
Pincus, H. A., 1045
Pincus, J. H., 1501
Ping, Z. Y., 1573
Pinkston, E. M., 94
Pinney, J. M., 1057
Pinsky, S., **1734**
Piper, G., 1551
Pippin, J. A., 1230
Pirie, V. M., 1473
Pitchford, K. C., **2001**
Pittelkow, Y., 296
Piven, F. F., 648
Plett, J. D., 1391
Plum, G. E., 1552
Plummer, E. M., 309
Poag, M. E., 1022
Podell, C., **1807**
Podoretsky, D., 1436
Poduska, B., 610
Poertner, J., 808
Poliandro, E., 1663
Policansky, S., 17
Pollack, W. S., 886
Pollak, J., 387
Polster, R. A., 240
Pomales, J., 1164
Ponzetti, J. J., Jr., 926
Popov, N. P., 624
Poppen, P. J., 1627
Porembski, E., 487
Porta, M., 1005
Porter, C. Q., 1005
Post, R. M., 1607
Poston, W. C., 1152
Pothast, H. L., 1223
Potter, B., 1673
Pottick, K. J., 1241
Powell, S. K., **1894**
Powell, T. J., 537
Powell, W. E., 310
Power, R., 1384
Powers, R. E., **1894**
Pozzebon, S., 307
Prater, G. S., 380
Preister, S. L., 1474
Preston-Shoot, M., 1171
Price, D. Z., 611
Price, K., 511
Price, M., 273
Price, R. H., 512
Price, S. B., 1276
Price, T. R., 1609
Price-Williams, D., 423
Prichep, L. S., 1501
Prince, L., 1352
Prins, H., 1320
Pruitt, D. G., 840
Pruitt, R. L., 1543
Puckett, T. C., 732
Purcell, E., 1635
Purser, J. S., 1047
Pyle, R., 1001
Pynoos, J., 282, 485

Q

Qiang, H., 1561
Quane, R. M., 1482
Quattlebaum, M., **1808**
Quayle, E., 1377
Quinn, B., **1874**

R

Rabinowitz, J., 1339
Radin, N., 1519
Radke-Yarrow, M., 1334
Rae, D. S., 1575
Raigoza, J., 1165
Raines, J. C., 457
Rainone, G., 1064
Raiten, H. L., 1714
Rakowski, W., 270
Raley, P. A., **1972**
Ramanathan, C., 1636
Rambo, A. H., **1743**
Ramon, S., **1875**
Ramos-Mckay, J., 512
Ramsey, P. G., 1052
Randall, L., 221
Randolph, J., 399
Rapp, C., **1879**
Rapp, C. A., **1744**
Rappaport, J., 963
Rasp, R., 240
Rauch, J. B., 18
Ray, J. A., 1475
Ray, W. A., 488
Reagle, D. Y., 721
Reamer, F. G., 19, **1846**
Reams, R., 218
Reardon, G. T., 1008
Reber, M., 901
Redd, L. N., 612
Redmond, S. P., **1987**
Rees, S., 710
Reeser, L. C., 669, 1176
Regier, D. A., 1575
Reichgott, M. J., 1274
Reid, W. J., 111, 381, 805, 828
Reidel, C., 591
Reilly, J. W., 1350
Reisch, M., 1242
Reischauer, R. D., 613
Reiss, D., 1437
Reitsma-Street, M., 1504
Renshaw, J., 1297
Renzetti, C. M., 670
Reto, C., 1573
Reynolds, W. M., 433
Rhodes, K., 1026
Rhodes, R., 382
Rhule, C., 222
Ribordy, S., 867
Rice, C., 1426
Rice, D., **1925**
Rice, D. L., 927
Rice, M., **1899**
Rice, S., 1124, 1385, **1738**
Rice, T. P., 1520
Rich, C. L., 1608
Rich, L. L., 1349
Richards, H. N., 1277
Richards, M. E., 1558
Richardson, E., 1501
Richardson, H., 1129
Richardson, V., **2035**
Riches, G., 1115
Richey, C. A., 671
Richie, N. D., **1950**
Richmond, F. K., **1933**
Rickert, V., **1729**
Ricketts, J. E., 1608
Ricketts, T. C., 1005
Ridgely, M. S., **1966**
Ridley, C. A., 621
Rigg, P., 311
Rihm, S. J., **1946**
Rimer, B., 295
Ripley, T. L., 1652
Ro, K.-K., 614
Roach, M. J., 1052
Roat, J., 53
Robbins, S. P., **1745**
Roberto, K. A., 571
Roberts, A. R., 1040
Roberts, C. S., **1754**
Roberts, J., 299
Roberts, J. V., 410
Roberts, R. B., 826
Roberts-DeGennaro, M., 1476
Robertshaw, N., 694
Robertson, D. B., 706
Robertson, D. U., 844
Robertson, E., 1477
Robertson, J. F., 580
Robinowitz, C. B., 1202
Robins, C. J., 1041
Robinson, B. C., 1701
Robinson, E. A. R., 792
Robinson, J. B., 1351
Robinson, J. P., 624
Robinson, M., **1935**
Robinson, R. G., 1609
Rock, D., 1070
Rodeheaver, D., 1427
Rodgers, J. L., 1083, 1084
Rodning, S. A., 383
Rodway, M., 1550, 1560
Rodwell, M. K. O., 1478
Roebuck, V., 333
Roeder-Gordon, C., 961
Roehling, P. V., **1998**
Rogler, L. H., 1400
Rohde, J. C., 1321
Rohrbaugh, M., 1350
Rojek, C., 1177
Rokeach, M., **2006**
Rolon, Y., 105
Romanowski, B., 1551
Romig, C. A., 187
Rooney, R. H., 54
Roop, K., 945
Rosbrow-Reich, S., 793
Roscoe, B., 1687
Rose, C. L., **1884**
Rose, N. E., **1758**
Rose, S. D., 55, 242, 1224
Rose, S. F., 1374
Rose, S. R., 35, 226
Rose, T. L., **1818**
Rosell, F., 821
Rosen, F., 153
Rosenbaum, C., 986
Rosenbaum, J. F., **2000**
Rosenberg, G., 3, 725, 1008
Rosenberg, R., **1800**
Rosenberger, J., 144
Rosenqvist, M., 1651
Rosenstein, M. J., 786
Rosenthal, K., 145, 384
Rosenthal, M. G., 957
Rosenthal, R., 1363
Rosenzweig-Smith, J., 928
Rosner, B., 476
Rosnick, L., 1615
Ross, C. A., **1988**
Ross, C. E., 385
Ross, M. N., 1098
Ross, M. W., 794, 1009
Rossell, C. H., 599
Rossiter, A. B., 223
Rossiter, C., 146
Roszak, J., 167
Rotenberg, K. J., 929
Roth, D. L., 1004
Roth, S., 795
Rothbaum, F., 930
Rothblum, E. D., 784
Rothman, B., 87, 219
Rothman, J., 759, 829
Rotimi, A., 386
Roundhead, D., 560
Rounds, K. A., 513
Rouse, L. P., 592
Rovner, B. W., 1610
Rowan, E. L., 1322
Rowe, D. C., 1083, 1084
Rowe, M. J., 514
Rowe, W. S., 1552
Rowlison, R. T., **1972**
Roy, D. J., 848
Roybal, E. R., 1611
Roy-Byrne, P. P., 1607
Royse, D., 622, 971, 1178, **1721**
Royse, D. D., **1946**
Rubenstein, J. L., 553
Rubin, A., 56, 84, **1957**
Rubin, C., 553
Rubin, I. S., 95
Rubin, S. E., 719
Ruble, D. N., 881
Ruffolo, M. C., 1479
Rumain, B., 147
Runtz, M., 107, 532
Runyon, D. K., **1790**
Rusch, F. R., 963
Rush, J., 205
Rusnack, B., 1010
Russel, R., 711
Russell, K., 1316
Russell, M., 44
Russo, J., 1489
Rutan, J. S., 195
Rutter, M. L., 426
Ruvelson, L., 148
Ryan, C. C., 514, 1553
Ryan, P., **1925**
Ryan, R. M., 31
Ryan, T. M., 1050
Ryback, R., 314
Ryglewicz, H., **1966**
Rzetelny, H., 534

S

Saari, C., 149
Sabatini, A., 1034
Sabatino, C. A., 456
Sachs, J., 105
Sachs, R. G., 184
Safran, J. D., **1793**
Safyer, A. W., 515
Sagatun, I. J., 1352
Sager, J. S., 1254
St. John, C., 1084
St. Lawrence, J. S., **1801**

Salamon, M. J., 486, 554
Salmon, R., **1737**
Saltz, C. C., 34
Saltzberg, M., 569
Sandefur, G. D., **2007**
Sander, W., 636
Sanders, G., 581
Sandsberg, S., 1125
Santa, C., 188
Santiago, J. M., 1562
Santilli, G., 245
Saperstein, A. R., **1889**
Sargent, T. O., 1323
Sarris, A., 185
Sartor, C., 46
Sarvela, P. R., 1692
Satinsky, F. A., 936
Satow, R., 796
Satterfield, S. B., 1324
Saue, J. M., 772
Saunders, B. F., 550, 1502
Saunders, D. G., **1861**
Saunders, E. B., 150
Saunders, E. J., 77
Savarese, G. W., 1353
Sawyer, M. G., 185
Saxe, L., 1612
Scanlan, J. P., 1118
Scarr, S., 1401
Scavo, R. R., **1943**
Scavuzzo, D., 826
Schaaf, G. V., **1899**
Schaefer, S. M., 1010
Schaeffer, K. W., **1999**
Schaeffer, N. C., 872
Schaffer, S., 387
Schaffner, W., 488
Schaller, M., 1026
Schapiro, A., 1166
Scharlach, A. E., 312
Schauffler, H. H., 1281
Schervish, P. H., 1255
Scheyett, A., 388
Schibuk, M., **1839**
Schietinger, H., 1134
Schiff, N. P., 186
Schiflett, K. L., 628
Schilit, R., 375, 672
Schilling, R. F., 1402, 1511, 1554, 1653
Schindler, R., **1765**
Schinke, S. P., 117, 1402, 1511, 1554, 1653
Schlesinger, B., **1926**
Schlesinger, J. L., 554
Schlosberg, S. B., 381
Schlough, C. N., **1894**
Schmandt, H. J., 637
Schmitt, M. H., 78
Schneider, E. L., 851
Schneider, J., 458
Schneider, M., 674
Schneider, S., 57
Schoedel, K., 535
Schoeff, D. C., 233
Schoenberg, R., 1715
Schofferman, J., 1011
Schooler, K. K., 1220
Schopler, E., 960
Schorr, A. L., 20
Schrag, E., **1722**
Schreiber, M. S., 58
Schreiber, N. B., **1935**
Schriver, J. M., 707
Schubert, D. S. P., 1654
Schuchts, R. A., **1927**
Schuckit, M., 1644
Schulsinger, F., **1800**
Schultz, K., 1282
Schulz, K. M., **1866**
Schumaker, J., **1794**
Schutzman, E., 1613
Schwartz, A. Y., 760
Schwartz, G., 1235
Schwartz, R. C., **1840**
Schwartz, W. B., 516
Scoll, B., 918
Scott, C. S., 1716
Scott, D., **1723**
Scott, R. B., **1959**
Scott, R. D., 168
Seaberg, J. R., 389
Searight, H. R., 239, 551, 1102
Searight, P. R., 1102
Searles, J. S., 1049
Secord, L. J., 100, 771
Seddon, E., 868
Seelbach, W. C., 657
Seelig, J. M., 698, **1770**
Segal, A., **1989**
Segal, B., 1655, 1656
Segal, S. P., 517, **1961**
Segner, R., 593
Seinfeld, J., **1809**
Seipel, M. M. O., 1225
Seitz, M., 1439
Seiver, D. A., 390
Selleck, I. R., 878
Seltzer, V. C., 979
Selvaggio, M., **1915**
Selz, J., 1480
Semmer, N., 1057
Semple, S., 1006
Sengstock, M. C., 313
Senizaiz, F. L., 99
Senn, B., 1573
Serkey, H. H., 1614
Servance, M. A., 1381
Setleis, L., 21, 22
Sexton, G., 943
Seys, D., 96
Shachter, B., 1226
Shadden, E. B., 816
Shafer, M. S., 966
Shallenberger, E. A., 672
Shane, P. G., **1862**
Shannon, C., 1193
Shannon, M. T., 518
Shanok, R. S., **1849**
Shapiro, D. A., 155
Shapiro, J. L., **1848**
Shapiro, J. Z., 1250
Shapiro, M. F., 492
Shapiro, S., 673, 1481
Shapiro, V. B., **1990**
Sharfstein, S. S., 1283
Sharpley, C. F., 1037
Shatkin, B. F., 1686
Shaughnessy, P. W., 142
Shaul, D. L., 881
Shaw, L. R., 696
Shea, C. A., 1618
Sheagren, J., 396
Sheahan, P., 541
Shechter, R. A., 1269
Sheehan, D. V., 1640
Shell, R., 1026
Shelley, G. A., 582
Shepard, M., 391
Shepard, P., 314
Sheppy, M. I., **1831**
Sheridan, M. S., 519, 761
Sherman, E., 151
Shernoff, M., 520, 1555
Sherraden, M. W., 649
Sherron, P., 1016
Shifman, L., 1716
Shively, M., 555
Shlala, T. J., 739
Shostack, A. L., 89, 1482
Shuart, V. E., 830, **1928**
Shuchter, S. R., 152
Shullaw, G., 273
Shulman, L., 224
Shulman, L. C., 503
Shulman, M. D., 315
Sibbald, S., 190
Sidanius, J., 414
Sieber, J. E., 1403
Siefert, K., 727
Siegel, D. R., 187
Siegel, J. M., 1042, **1967**
Sigman, M., 820
Silber, K., 340
Silver, L. G., 505
Silverman, N., 1612
Silverman, P. R., 392
Silverstein, A. B., 434
Simbi, P. T., 23
Simmons, J. T., **1935**
Simon, A. F., 126
Simon, B. L., 24
Simon, J., **1810**
Simon, J. L., **2024**
Simon, R. J., 931
Simonson, W., 299
Simpson, C. E., Jr., **1962**
Sims, A. R., 393
Simsarian, F. P., **2036**
Sinclair, I., 1428
Sinclair, R. J., 1913
Sindos, L., 336
Singer, J. D., 432
Singer, R. D., 1648
Singer, T. L., **1746**
Singleton, B. C., 638
Singleton, C. A., **2028**
Sinha, C., 92
Siperstein, G. N., 435
Sirles, E. A., 1386
Sistler, A., **1895**
Siu, S.-F., 353, **1929**, **1930**
Skaff, L. F., 932
Skinner, J., 1114
Skinner, K. W., 151
Skinner, M. L., 854
Sklar, M. H., 1149
Skodol, A. E., 1615
Slattery, G., 1354
Slee, P., 639
Slipp, S., **1841**
Sliz, D., 929
Sloan, F. A., 516, 1012
Slonim-Nevo, V., 1404
Slowik, M. G., 697
Small, G. W., 809
Small, N., 1246
Small, S., **1931**
Smallegan, M., **1991**
Smart, R. G., 1067
Smiley, M. L., 1013
Smith, A. W., 459
Smith, D. E. P., 436
Smith, E. P., 933, 1150
Smith, G. P., 460
Smith, G. T., **1998**
Smith, H. Y., 1200
Smith, J. D., 59, 934
Smith, M. J., 731
Smith, M. L., 692, 1688
Smith, N., 265
Smith, R. M., 866
Smith, S., 651
Smith, S. K., 935
Smith, S. R., **2005**
Smith, T. A., 1325
Smith, T. L., 1644
Smith, W. R., 415
Smyer, M. A., 299
Snart, F. D., **1922**
Snodgrass, P., 964
Snyder, A., **1881**
Snyder, D. K., 1355, 1356
Sobal, J., 183
Sobesky, W. E., 428
Socholitzky, E., 265
Soderman, A. K., **1932**
Sohn, K., 1429
Sokol, R. S., **1975**
Solomon, Z., 1616
Solovey, A. D., **1826**, **1827**
Sommers, I., 555, 1068
Sonsel, G. E., 101
Sorenson, S. B., **1967**
Sosin, M. R., 1674
Sosnowitz, B., **1727**
Soth, N., 153
Souder, B. A., 1298
Sowers-Hoag, K., 461
Sowers-Hoag, K. M., 733
Spaccarelli, S., 867
Spaid, W. M., 1405
Spearn, R. C., **1899**
Specht, D., 555
Specht, H., 734
Spector, W. D., 521
Speizer, F. E., 476, 523
Spencer, M., 1610
Spencer, M. E., 394
Spero, M. H., 1326
Spier, B. E., 1617
Spies-Karotkin, G., 515
Spirito, A., 998
Spitze, G., 300, **1896**
Spitzer, R. L., 1571, 1626
Spivak, H. B., 503
Spohn, P. H., 522
Spohn, P. P., 1556
Sprague, J., 633
Sprang, M. V., **1992**
Sproule, C. F., 416
Spruiell, V., 797
Spungen, C. A., 936
Staff, C. A., 1657
Stafford, B., **1935**
Stahura, J. M., 640
Stall, R., 1659
Stallings, R. A., 241
Stampfer, M. J., 476, 523
Stanforth, L., 1428
Stanley, B., 1403
Stanley, S. M., **1917**
Stanton, K. M., 770
Stanton, M. D., 1357
Starak, Y., 1135
Starkstein, S. E., 1609
Starr, R., 47, 1227
Stavrakaki, C., 541
Steadman, H. J., 1330
Stechler, G., 553
Steelman, L. C., 584
Stefani, R., 867
Stehno, S. M., 708
Steiger, H., **1978**
Stein, J., 1005
Stein, J. A., **1967**
Stein, L. I., **1811**
Stein, M. B., 1618
Stein, T. J., 402
Steinberg, L., 937
Steinglass, P., 1619
Steketee, G., 154, **1944**
Stern, R. S., 478
Stern, S., 1347
Stern, S. L., 1599
Sternberg, J., 521
Stevenson, B. W., 1687
Stevenson, H. M., 1014
Stevenson, L. M., 485
Stewart, A. J., **1812**
Stewart, J. M., **1908**
Stewart, M., 436
Stewart, P., 814
Stiffman, A. R., 938
Stiles, W. B., 155
Stillion, J. M., 1125
Stocker, S. P., 1043
Stocks, J. T., 831
Stoesz, D., 690, 837, 1151, **1747**
Stolberg, A. L., 875
Stolorow, R. D., 798
Stoneman, Z., 230, 395, 437, 556
Storaasli, R. D., **1917**
Stoudemire, A., 1424
Strandberg, C. T., 712
Stratton, J., 1675
Strauman, T. J., 1044
Straus, K. B., 524
Strauss, C. C., **1993**
Straussner, S. L. A., **1759**
Streeter, C., 1256
Streissguth, A. P., 484
Streit, N. A. B., 156
Stroink, P., 1090
Strosahl, K. D., 1573
Strother, P., 805
Stroul, B. A., 699, 700
Stroup, S., 101
Stuckle, M., 1327
Stulberg, I., 525
Sturges, P. J., **1763**
Style, C. B., 392
Subotnik, K. L., 557
Subramanian, K., 242
Sue, S., 1328
Sugarman, B., 762
Suh, R., 1604
Sullivan, C., 562
Sullivan, T., 674, 1584
Sullivan, W. P., **1879**
Sullivan-Cosetti, M. M., 1505
Sum, A. M., 1096
Summers, J. A., 961
Sunderland, T., 1620
Sundet, P., 60, 169
Sundram, C. J., 558
Sundstrom, G., 468
Sunenblick, M. B., 1557
Sung, K.-t., 1406
Suri, K. B., 1483
Suroviak, J., 1371
Susman, E. J., 898
Susman, V. L., 1329
Sweat, M., **1766**
Swetnam, J. J., 675
Sykes, P., 1375

Sylvester, S., 50
Szydlo, V. L., 526

T

Taintor, Z., 1202
Taira, E. D., 1430, 1431
Tamkin, A. S., 577
Tanner, J., 647
Tariot, P. N., 1620
Tasker, M., 334
Tatara, T., **1933**
Tate, D. S., 1291
Tate, L. A., 1432
Tate, T. F., 735
Taube, C. A., 1587, 1621
Tausig, J. E., 243
Taylor A.,, **1813**
Taylor, B., **1813**
Taylor, E. B., 540
Taylor, E. H., 1622
Taylor, J., **1903**
Taylor, K. L., **1858**
Taylor, L. E., 1179
Taylor, M., 1103
Taylor, R., **1938**
Taylor, R. J., 316, 1180, 1703
Taylor, T. L., 1015
Tazuke, S., 499
Tebbi, C. K., 1558
Teck-Hong, O., **1850**
Teelucksingh, B., 429
Teigiser, K. S., **1876**
Tell, E. J., 274, 475, **1885**
Telles, C. A., **1967**
Tellier, M.-C., 418
Temkin, N., 992
Terpstra, J., 25
Thibodeau, M. A., 608
Thomas, A. B., 1292
Thomas, D. L., 1606
Thomas, D. W., 587
Thomas, E. A. C., 832
Thomas, E. J., 188
Thomas, J. E., 559
Thomas, J. L., 317
Thomas, M., **1964**
Thomas, N. D., 594
Thompson, J. W., 1627
Thompson, L. W., 287
Thompson, T. L., II, 1036
Thompson, W. C., 1363
Thornton, G., 844
Thorpe, D., 1484
Thrasher, S. P., 1485
Thyer, B. A., 26, 461, 733, 817, 1207
Thyness, P. A., **1767**
Tice, L., **1941**
Tievsky, D. L., **2037**
Timberlake, E. M., 396
Timpson, J., 560
Tivoli, L., 18
Tobin, S. S., 318, 319
Toedter, L. J., 561
Toelle, M. E., 939
Tognetti, J., 478
Tolman, R. M., 397
Tolson, E. R., 1228
Toomey, B. G., **2033**
Torres, D. L., 1290
Toseland, R. W., 200, 225, 226
Tosti-Lane, L. G., 1304
Toulmin, L. M., 641
Tracey, T. J., 1159
Tracy, E. M., 61
Travers, N. M., 1676
Tremble, B., 1167
Trevillion, S., 1181
Tripodi, T., 158, 824
Tripple, P. A., 1136
Troll, L. E., 320
Tropman, J. E., 227, **1762**
Trudell, B., 462
Trunnell, E. P., 527
Truswell, S., 17
Tsemberis, S., 562
Tsitsikas, H., 349
Tsuang, M. T., 1594, 1598
Tubman, J. G., 299
Tucker, R. J., 521
Tudge, J. R. H., 624
Tully, C., 62
Tunnard, J., **1814**
Tuohy, A. L., 398
Turiel, E., 899
Turnbull, A. P., 961
Turnbull, H. R., III, 961
Turner, B. F., 1342
Turner, C. B., 1342
Turner, C. W., 527
Turner, H., 1006
Turner, J., **1729**
Tuzman, L., **1734**
Tygart, C. E., 463

U

Uhde, T. W., 1607, 1618

V

Valentich, M., **1803**
Valentine, D., 268, 342, 399, 491
Valentine, D. P., 63
Valvona, J., 1012
Van Gorp, W. G., 471
Van Larr, M., 972
van Nijnatten, C., 940
Van Tran, T., 665, 1168
van Wormer, K., 1658
Vander Mey, B. J., 157
VanDerWeele, T., 93
Vangelisti, A. L., 620
Vasoo, S., 642
Vassil, T. V., 201
Vayda, E., 1014
Velasquez, J. S., 751
Vera, M. I., 1486
Verdieck, M. J., 863
Verdugo, N. T., 595
Verdugo, R. R., 595
Veronen, L. J., 550
Victor, B., 1257
Vidal, C., 941
Vidal, C. M., 1487
Vincent, P. A., 847
Vinovskis, M. A., 942
Vinton, L. S., 1433
Vogel-Sprott, M., 572
Volberg, R. A., 1330
von Broembsen, F., 1488
von Bulow, B., 1623
Vosler, N. R., **1934**
Voth, D. E., 168

W

Wacks, V. Q., Jr., 849
Waddell, F. E., 878
Wade, J., 50
Wagner, D., **1724**, **1877**
Wakefield, J. C., 838, 839
Walfish, S., 90
Walker, B. A., 799
Walker, D. K., 432
Walker, E., 1489
Walker, L. J., 859
Walker, R. S., 676
Walker, W., 221
Wall, J. C., 1490
Wall, M. D., **1842**
Wall, T., 532
Wallace, B., 1382
Wallach, M. A., **1973**
Wallack, S. S., 475, **1885**
Wallen, J., 1045
Walsh, J., **1815**
Walsh, R. W., 1677
Walsma, J., 1386
Walter, C. A., **1748**
Walter, T. L., 436
Walters, G. D., **1816**
Walton, M., 1125
Walton, R. G., 27
Wang, C., 321
Wardell, P. J., 718
Wardwell, J. M., 1137, 1693
Warren, B. L., **1925**
Warren, M. P., 1070
Warren, W. G., 1125
Wasmund, W. C., 735
Wasow, M., 852
Wasserman, K., **1963**
Wasylyshyn, V., 983
Waters, M., **1766**
Watkins, S. A., 806
Watson, D., **1945**
Watson, H., **1817**
Watson, K. W., 1491
Watson, R. E., 946
Watters, J.K., 1659
Watts, J. H., 1637
Watts, T. D., 1662
Waxman, R., 263
Wayne, J., 29
Weatherley, R. A., 1085
Weber, E., 246
Webster, S. A., 763
Wedel, K. R., 764
Wedenoja, M., 158
Wehman, P., 966, 1016
Weick, A., **1878**, **1879**
Weidner, G., 943
Weigel, C., 1018
Weil, M., 765
Weill, J. D., 1096
Weinbach, R. W., 63, 528, 944
Weiner, A., 64
Weiner, A. P., 1229
Weiner, M. E., 747
Weinman, M. L., **1935**
Weinstein, J., 220
Weiqi, W., 1561
Weisberg, S. R., 419
Weiss, B. S., 1717
Weiss, D. S., 1378
Weiss, H. B., 400
Weiss, J. C., 1434
Weiss, R. J., 1081
Weissbourd, B., 401
Weissert, W. G., 1017
Weisskopf, T. E., 615
Weissman, A. L., 1008
Weisstub, E., 1619
Wekwete, K. H., 1138
Wells, S. J., 402
Welton, G. L., 840
Welton, S. J., **1849**
Wenckstern, S., 1033
Wendel, G. D., 637
Werner, E. E., 403
Werner, P. D., **1818**
Wertlieb, D., 1018
Wesner, R., 1586
West, W. A., 1624
Westermeyer, J., 1625, 1660, **1863**
Wexler, S., **1749**
Whalen, M. B., 408
Whatley, M. H., 462
Wheeler, B. R., 159
Wheeler, G. R., 417
Wheeler, J. J., 973
Wheeler, J. R. C., 270, 482
Whiffen, V. E., 563, 1029
Whisman, M. A., **1843**
Whitaker, D. L., 1331, 1332, 1506
Whitbeck, J., 1507
White, H. R., 65
White, J. F., 434
White, L., 570
White, M. S., 751
White, S., 244, 245
White, T. W., **1816**
Whitehouse, P. J., **1894**
Whiteneck, M. R., 701
Whitley, D. M., 1284
Whitman, B. Y., **1947**
Whitney, R. A., 871
Whittaker, J. K., 916
Whittington, C., 1270
Whittington, R., 1188, 1285, **1771**
Wickizer, T. M., 482
Widaman, K. F., 1648
Widiger, T. A., 1626
Wieler, J., 1243
Wiesmeier, E., 1629
Wijnberg, M. H., 570
Wilcox, L. A., 1684
Wilcoxon, S. A., 800, 1236
Wilhelm, M., 611
Wilhelm, M. S., 621
Wilhite, J. A., 1678
Wilk, R. J., 70, 564
Wilkerson, A. E., 758
Willbach, D., **1755**
Willett, W. C., 476, 523
Williams, A. P., 1014
Williams, B., 1310
Williams, C. W., 1492
Williams, D. L., 434
Williams, F. G., 529, 1548
Williams, H., 466
Williams, J. B. W., 1571, 1626
Williams, J. D., 605
Williams, J. R., 114
Williams, L. F., 1559
Williams, M., 160
Williams, M. J., 1718
Williams, M. S., 56
Williams, T. F., 322
Williams, V., 1164
Williamson, D. A., 1046
Willits, F. K., 596, 597
Willms, S. E. M., 1493
Wills, R. M., 1355
Willson, V. L., 1047
Wilner, N. R., 1378
Wilson, B., 105
Wilson, C. P., 1530
Wilson, J., 404
Wilson, M. R., 153
Wilson, P. A., **1963**
Wilson, R., 464
Wilson, R. W., 285
Wilson, S., 296
Wilson, S. K., 412, **1936**
Wilson, W. J., 650
Winder, P. G., 773
Windle, C., 1627
Windle, M., 1661
Winefield, H. R., 958
Winkler, D. M., 1494
Winokur, G., 1568
Winslow, W. W., **1980**
Winterberg, T. S., 340
Wirtz, T. S., 1173
Wisensale, S. K., 323, 623
Wish, E. D., 1064
Witkin, S. L., 841, 1182, **1927**
Wittenberg, B., 725
Wittenberg, S., 945
Witzel, P. A., **1994**
Wodarski, J. S., 465, 1230, 1309, 1331, 1332, 1467, 1506, **1731**, **1856**
Wolf, A. S., 1503
Wolf, A. W., 1654
Wolf, S. C., 1333
Wolfe, D., **1936**
Wolfe, R. W., 1325
Wolin, S. J., 1437
Wong, S. E., 161
Wood, G. J., 1271
Wood, J. I., 184
Wood, S., 159
Wood, S. J., 259
Wood, W., 1016
Woodruff, J. C., 324
Woods, B., 1412
Woodward, J. C., 1628
Wool, M. S., **1964**
Wooley, B., **1941**, **1955**
Woolsey, J. E., 161
Woolsey, S. F., 257
Worchel, F. F., 1047
Wormith, J. S., 418
Worrall, A., 1192
Wright, J. D., 246, 959
Wright, L. K., 85
Wright, M., 1550, 1560
Wright, R., Jr., 1168, **1992**
Wright, R. W., Jr., 1662
Wright, W. S., 736
Wright-Buckley, C., 104
Wrobleski, A., 543
Wyatt, A., 1522
Wyatt-Brown, A. M., 325
Wykle, M. H., 470
Wylie, M. L., 763

X

Xida, W., 1561

Y

Yaffe, L., 263
Yager, J., 1416, 1629
Yamatani, H., **2014**
Yanagishita, M., 851
Yanay, U., 1340, **2031**

Yates, A., 1495
Yeager, C., 1501
Yeboah, K. B., 1664
Yee, D. K., 1531
Yegidis, B. L., 677
Yesavage, J. A., **1818**
Yohman, J. R., **1999**
York, R. O., 766, 767, 1293, **1774**
Yost, D. M., 364, 530, 1019
Young, D., 1608
Young, F. E., 97
Young, R., **1931**
Young, R. A., 405
Young, T. M., 162
Yount, D., 1620

Z

Zahn-Waxler, C., 1334
Zakour, M., 1258
Zambelli, G. C., 163
Zapf, M. K., 1183
Zarbatany, L., 420
Zare-Parsi, M., **1995**
Zaslow, M. J., 247, 406
Zastrow, C., **1819**
Zauderer, N., 1104
Zayas, L. H., 164, 1653, **1820**
Zealand, T. P., 1496
Zetick, B. H., 1409
Zetlin, A. G., 438
Zevon, M. A., 1558
Ziemba, J., 945
Zigler, E., 407, 646, 1630, **1852**
Zigler, E. F., 946
Zilversmit, C., 66
Zimlich, N., 1679
Zimmerman, J. H., **1880**
Zimmerman, R. B., 565
Zimmerman, S. I., 1247
Zinberg, N. E., 1358
Zippay, A., 1680
Zisook, S., 152
Zollers, N., 429
Zschka, P. C., **1733**
Zung, E. M., 1631
Zung, W. W. K., 1631
Zuravin, S., **1937**
Zygmond, M. J., 189

ANNUAL SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUME TWENTY-FIVE, 1989

Abduction
misleading statistics on, of children, 858
programming for prevention of, 361
Ability
adolescent self-concept and grouping according to, 442
assessment of, for driving of elderly, 1422
peers', children's judgments of, 917
Aboriginals
transcultural family therapy with, in Australia, 1354
Abortion
federal role in, 988
history of public policies on, 645
Absenteeism
relationship of EAPs to, 1636
and social support networks of women workers following disability, 1532
Abuse
adolescent, high school programs for prevention of, 1513
cocaine, treatment of, 575
coping and adaptation following, 141
family, breaking cycle of, 173
group work with latency-age children suffering from, 202
incidence of, among married and dating college students, 592
protecting children from, by battered mothers, 397
puberty and onset of, 126
severe, use of object relations theory in treatment of, in children, **1809**
Abusers
attitudes of health professionals on substance use disorders and, 1066
child sexual, admissions of guilt by, and credibility of victims' reports, 950
group approach to aftercare for, of drugs, **1850**
male, multidimensional model of group work with, 1382
male spouse, group work with, 1370
male spouse, model for group work with, 1384
Academic achievement
and adolescents' work values, 589
of children of divorce, 1452
improvement of, in young inner-city children, 449
influence of families on, of adolescents, 453
of minorities, 440
racelessness and, of black students, 446
and vandalism, 463
Academic ranks
mentor relationships among women in, 671
Academicians
conceptual and symbolic influences of practitioners on, 1244
influence of mentoring on productivity of, **1745**
Acceptance
parental and self-, correlation of, in successful adoption, 876
Accessibility of services
mechanisms used in, in developing countries, 23
Accident prevention
childhood, as role for child welfare, **1911**
Accommodation
of Chinese immigrants in early California courts, 663
Accountability
debate on performance assessment and, in social work, 1270
Accreditation
need for treatment plans for children in residential centers for, 1276
site visits for, of social work education programs, 1190
standards for, in marital and family therapy, 43
states' characteristics and, of mental health services, 1580
Acculturation
counselor style, level of, and Hispanics' perception of counselors, 1164
in organizations, 1244
role of, in interactions of mothers with epileptic children, 869
of Western social work patterns in Egypt, 27
Achievement
impact of childhood shyness on, in adulthood, 1073
low, of students and retention in first grade, 975
professional, in social work, 723, 729, 734
Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)
child welfare policy concerning children with, 372
collaboration of child welfare and health services for care of children infected with, 334
See also **AIDS**
Action planning
use of, to facilitate organizational change, 97
Activism
social, and professionalization in social work, 1176
Activist movements
role of older women in, 1696
Activity
in group treatment with preadolescents, 216
between parents and adolescents and impact on career development, 405
Activity group
for adolescent boys, 199
Actuarial method
of predicting criminal behavior in sexual offenders, **1940**
Adaptation
in childhood to habitual failure, **1799**
community, and adjudication status in children discharged from residential treatment, 1470
family, impact of developmentally disabled boys on, 960
to old age, 318
organizational, of National Urban League during Great Depression, 714
psychosocial factors influencing, in mothers of seriously ill neonates, 1449
as response to life change, 546
sociocultural, factors in, of Korean immigrants, 1713
in stepfamilies, 1472
well-being and, in older caregiving spouses, **1895**
Adaptive behavior
development of, in young adults with autism and Down's syndrome, 430
effects of age on, of institutionalized persons with Down's syndrome, 434
measurement of, in exceptional children, 422
Addiction
behaviors associated with, 1638
heroin, comparison of Chicano and Anglo clients with, 1050
psychoanalytic approach to treatment of, 776
Adjudication
of juveniles and death penalty, 1501
severity of, and race, 414
status of, and community adaptation in children discharged from residential treatment, 1470
weekend, for offenders, 1497
Adjustment
anticipation by older women of bereavement and, to widowhood, 287
assessment of, during marital separation, 913
child, and child temperament, 230
child, and maternal depression, 1032
of children and parents to chronic hemodialysis, 1002
of children to divorce, 1452
economic, factors in, of Southeast Asian refugees, 1701
factors in culture shock and, of social workers moving to rural areas, 1183
factors in, of cancer survivors, 1536
factors related to, of children in single-parent families, 891
family, to rotating shift work, 1440
of Ghanaian resettlers from Nigeria, 1664
impact of adult significant others on, of children of divorce, 1481
impact of age on, to divorce, 1455
impact of group treatment program on, to divorce, 1486

impact of social networks in, to widowhood, **1893**
of Laotian refugee adolescents, 1166
in members of single-parent families, 885
model of family stress and, of military wives to husbands' deployment, 1454
personality of delinquents and, to institution, **1938**
role of social support in, to divorce, 897, 903
school, and early child care, 896
of spouse to spinal cord injury, 784
time as predictor of, of children to divorce, 890
of young adolescents in families, **1913**

Adjustment disorder
of long-term nursing home patient, 486

Administration
of alternative social agencies, 756
of alternative social service agencies, 758
of community care program for frail elderly, 308
corporate-style, of human services in Australia, 713
feminist, of nontraditional health organization, 760
financial, live agency approach to teaching of, 694
humanistic model as used in, of human service organization, 742
model of practice decision making and, in residential child care facility, 1289
performance priorities and, in hospital social work departments, 753
of services by central agency, 83
social, education and preparation of graduates for, 745
social, support and use of evaluation research in, 741
social work, field practica in, 1215
social work, gender barriers to careers in, for women, 1293
social work, utility of Classic Program Management training in, 747
See also **Management**

Administrative effectiveness
of groups, 225

Administrators
human service agency, concerns of, about private practice by staff, 754
nursing home, prediction of effectiveness in, 1287
psychiatric, and diagnostic related groups, 1278
searches and seizures by, in public schools, 451
social, leadership training for, 746
social work, competency-based education for, 31
social work, sex role stereotypes of, 766
strategic management options of, of private child welfare agencies in Illinois, 1291
women, career advancement program for, 1681

Admissions
prediction of, of elderly to nursing homes, 1428

Adolescence
comparability of behavioral constructs throughout, 1070
crises of, 547
development and aggression in childhood and, 1071
development in, and self psychology, 377
effect of fatherhood on development in, 329
identity development in, 889
identity formation in, 131
narcissistic vulnerability during, 531
problem behavior during, **1785**
sexuality in, 373

Adolescent development
and homosexuality, 674
identification and differentiation in, 131
impact of adolescent fatherhood, 329
and self psychology, 377

Adolescent fathers
Anglo, black, and Hispanic unwed, outreach with, 1308
impact on development of becoming, 329
social services program for, 331
See also **Fathers; Single fathers**

Adolescent mothers
black, factors in outcomes for, 1468
black, pregnancy and childbearing among, 1492
and child support system, 874
programs for, in New York City public schools, 1512
welfare policies and illegitimacy rate among, 1148
See also **Mothers; Single mothers**

Adolescent pregnancy
among black mothers, 1492
ecological analysis of, among blacks, 253
factors in utilization of services targeted to, 856
focus group study used in planning for program on, 1381
group work approach to, 1383
prevention of, 921, 942
repeated, incidence and prevention of, 330
research on, and social work practice theory, 1393
and school-based health clinics, 477, 489
as social problem, 1085
unwed, family reactions to, 1442
See also **Pregnancy**

Adolescents
abused and neglected, outdoor adventure counseling program for, in Maine, 370
academic achievement and college plans of, 453
adaptive and reactive distancing among, from alcoholic families, 1438
adjudication status and community adaptation in, discharged from residential treatment, 1470
adjustment of, in families, **1913**
adopted, diagnosis of borderline personality in, 153
aftercare services for, leaving foster care, **1909**
and aging parents, 369
AIDS epidemic and sexual behavior of, 1557
alcohol consumption and problem behaviors among, 1661
assessment and intervention with, involved in satanism, 159
assessment of, who are sexual offenders, **1939**
behavior of, and well-being and success in adulthood, 596
behavioral life skills counseling to prevent problems in, 117
black and Hispanic, beliefs of, relating to sexuality and contraception, 1716
black and white, factors in discontinuation of the pill among, 1404
concerns of, regarding nuclear war and the future, 624
control theory and drug use by, 578
counseling of, without parental consent, 344
daily marijuana use and problem behaviors among, 1064
delinquent, cognitive-behavioral training with, 1499
depression in, **1972**
development of adaptive behavior in, with autism and Down's syndrome, 430
difficult, time-limited placement of, with foster families, 1450
disturbed, Family Assessment Device for measuring family functioning of, 185
drug use in, **1910**
educational program for, about drinking and driving, 465
engagement of, in treatment, **1820**
etiology, prevention, and treatment of drug use and delinquency in, 953
female
initiation of sexual activity among, 585
female, and pelvic exams, 526
female, delinquency and conformity in, 1504
female, depression and psychological functioning in, **1855**
female, development of eating disorders in, 984
female, relocation and development issues in, 365
female, role of attachments in development in, **1897**
female, sexuality of, and sex education, 445
female, who commit sexual abuse, **1943**
foster, conflicts in, about parents, 906
foster, federal legislative support for independent living services for, **2017**
foster, independent living services for, **1902**
foster, legal options offered to, in preparation for independent living, **2018**
foster, legislation for independent living programs for, **2020**
foster, living arrangement options for, preparing for independent living, **1912**
foster, preparation of, for independent living, **1919**
foster, volunteers as resources in preparation of, for independent living, **1918**
future orientation of, 593
gay and lesbian, needs of, and social work, 1160
gay and lesbian, problems and needs of, 1167
health education for, 495
hormone levels in, and aggressive behavior in family interactions, 898
impact of technological dominance on treatment of, with cancer, 472
Indian and white, rationale for use of alcohol, marijuana, and other drugs by, 1055
influence of siblings on sexual behavior of, 1083
inner-city black, intervention with, to foster nondeviant lifestyles, 1301
in-school child abuse prevention programs for, 1513
intermediate treatment as alternative to residential care for, in Britain, 1477
interracial patterns in judgment of, about sexual intimacy, 586
interruption and resumption of milieu therapy for, 387
invulnerability of, to drug, alcohol, and nicotine use, 1648
Israeli, work values of, 589
Laotian refugee, adjustment and identity development in, 1166
learning disabled, disturbed sleep and worries among, 536
loneliness and coping strategies of, in rural areas, 1628
mainstreaming of, with handicaps, 422
male, as sexual offenders, 150
male, structured activities with, 199

male, voluntary prostitution by, **1900**
mildly learning handicapped, peer relationships of, 438
and moral judgment development, 1078
mourning of, caused by sudden death of peer, **1807**
older, personality traits and depressive symptoms in, 538
outcomes for, from childhood hyperactivity, 1597
outcomes of, in residential group homes, 1482
parental influence on career development of, 405
parental influence on type A behavior in, 943
parent-child distance and pubertal maturation in, 937
perceptions of family members, outsiders, and, of adolescent-parent interactions, 922
perceptions of, on conventional war, 1687
physical symptoms and self-image in, 779
physically ill, assessment in clinical practice with, 135
political nature of rebellion among, 590
pre-, group treatment with, 216
prediction of drinking behavior in, **1998**
pregnant, comprehensive program for, **1923**
pregnant, factors in utilization of services by, 856
pregnant, parenting plans for, **1935**
problem drinking among, 573
program to assist identity development of, in foster care, 132
race and attitudes of, regarding sexual behavior, **2003**
relation of loneliness to alcoholism in, 1649
research and health policy on smoking in, 1057
research on parents of, engaged in prostitution, 827
resilient, with parents with psychiatric disorders, 1436
resitance and countertransference in therapy with, **1802**
role of parents in compliance of, with cancer chemotherapy, 1558
rural, sources and consumption locations of drugs and alcohol among, 1692
self-concept and ability grouping among, in high schools, 442
self-reported anxiety in, 1567
services to assist move to independent living for, in foster care, 396
sexually active black male, focus group study on, 1381
social learning and prevention of drunk driving by, 574
social work intervention with, with AIDS, 1467
stress, depressed mood, and physical/mental health in, 1042
substance abusing, and family functioning, 1639
suicidal behavior in, 553
suicidal, dynamics and treatment of, 1043
targeting of drug abuse prevention for, 1063
therapeutic alliance in treatment of, 136
therapy with, 108
tool for assessing alcohol use by, 580
transethnically adopted Mexican American, ethnic identity of, 328
troubled, financing for group homes for, 89
visually impaired, impact of anxiety on, 1494
vocational socialization of, 620

Adopted children
adolescent, diagnosis of borderline personality in, 153
dynamics of antisocial behavior in, 358
issues in therapy with, 124
psychiatric disorders in, in Canada, 541

Adoptees
adult, who request nonidentifying background information, 1462
dynamics of antisocial behavior in, 358
effects of open adoption on, 1441, 1491
Mexican-American, ethnic identity of, adopted by white and Mexican-American families, 328
reasons for search of, for biological parents, 327
reunions between birth parents and, 392
successful reunions of, with biological parents, 928

Adoption
black parents' experiences and needs in, 380
historical trends in, 378
and infertility, 491
mothers' decisions to retain or relinquish babies for, **1901**
need for clinical social work in, **1930**
open, arguments against, 1441
open, arguments for, 1491
open, empathy of parents in, 332
post-legal, services for, 394
successful, self-acceptance of adoptive parents as factor in, 876
and teleconferencing technology, 354
transition to parenthood in, 1447
views of involuntarily childless on reunion with birth mother in, **1921**
wrongful, lawsuits against child welfare agencies for, 853

Adoptive families
placement disruption with, 399
training for mental health professionals who work with, **1725**
vulnerability to crises during life cycle of, 362

Adoptive parents
benefits for, of open adoption, 340
effects of open adoption on, 1441, 1491
empathy of, in open adoption, 332
need for parent training programs for, 857
recruitment of, for children with developmental disabilities, 865
self-acceptance of, as factor in successful adoption, 876

Adoptive services
family systems model applied to, 862

Adult children
aged parents as social support resources for, 283
balancing of caregiving and work by, as caregivers to aging parents, 1473
coping of, with late-life divorce of parents, 1394
gender differences in support provided by, to aged, **1896**
measure of anxiety in, and over anticipated care of aged, 269
predictors of elderly parents' satisfaction with help from, 317

Adult day care
development of quality assurance program in, 1277
guidebook and manual for, 1432
relation between formal and informal systems in, for frail aged, 1419

Adult development
aging and, between age 50 and 60, 293
training program for adult services caseworkers on, 61

Adult foster care
as alternative to homelessness, 1094, 1102
and case management, 98
Catholic church and history of, **1961**
and Catholicism, **1958**
for exploited elderly, 280
for frail elderly, 308

Adult protective services
characteristics of cases reported to, 1974–1984, 268

Adulthood
adolescent behavior and well-being and success in, 596
attitudes toward morality and transition to, 597
involvement in work and nonwork activities and identity development in, 1663
parental planning for transition into, of children with disabilities, 961
phenomenology of major depression from childhood through, 1572
psychosocial coping in, 143
social support in, 1471

Adults
behavioral-cognitive groups for, with psychiatric disorders, 1377
child development and understanding of, **1916**
community employment problems for, with mental retardation, 963
differentiation of personal distress and sympathy in, 1026
functional retraining of, with traumatic brain injuries, 752
mentally retarded, community residential settings for, **1946**
molestation of, as children, 126
older alcoholic, influence of personality on treatment of, 577
older, bereavement and remarriage of, 533
older, family as income source for, 920
older, wellness program for, 1434
rate of pathological gambling among, 1068
social convention and reasoning in children and, 1079

Adversarial process
effects of, on child welfare agencies' work with families, **1924**
in social work advocacy, 1145

Advertising
by private social work practitioners, 1178

Advocacy
for AIDS patients, 514
and guardians ad litem for children in child abuse cases, 935
legal, provided by hospital social work department, 17
model of, in social work, 1145
negotiation, counseling, and, in social work, 1694

AFDC: *See* **Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)**

Affective disorders
age at first hospitalization and premorbid social competence in persons with, **1852**
alcoholism in patients with, 1643
depiction of course of illness in patients with, 1607
effect of psychosis on suicide risk in patients with, 1568
in elderly, 1035
heterogeneity of, 1598
relation of bulimia to, 1599

Affirmative action
in Australia, 1116
controversy of, 1111

Aftercare
and chronically mentally ill patients, **1973**
group approach to, for drug supervisees, **1850**

services in, for adolescents leaving foster care, **1909**

Age

effects of, on adaptive behavior of institutionalized persons with Down's syndrome, 434

impact of, on adjustment to divorce, 1455

impact of, on well-being in Mexican Americans, 665

information on part-time employment of Australian social workers by, 732

and occupation at retirement, 307

Age differences

and children's understanding of maternal anger, 873

impact of, on memory and reminiscence, 256

Aged

abused, anticipated utilization of services by, 1433

adaptive coping and well-being of, as caregiving spouses, **1895**

adult foster care for, 280

alcohol use by, in retirement communities, 258

alcoholic, treatment of, in general hospital, 1054

anticipation of bereavement by, and adjustment to widowhood, 287

antidepressant therapies in, for management of depression, 552

assessment of driving ability of, 1422

attitudes of, toward continuing care retirement communities, 274

attitudes toward sexuality in, in Middle Ages, **1886**

behavioral approach to urinary incontinence in, in nursing homes, 94

bereavement and remarriage of, 533

black daughters' attachment and caregiving to mothers who are, 1448

black, demographic factors and socioeconomic status of, 316

black, expectations of, of social support networks, 1155

black female, and social service delivery, 656

black, life problems and coping strategies among, 1703

blind and visually impaired, needs and service delivery barriers of, **1881**

block nurse program for provision of long-term care for, **1887**

Chinese, cultural differences, adjustment, and service needs of, **2032**

Chinese, culture change, filial piety, and life satisfaction among, in Hong Kong, 1714

clinical issues of alcoholism in, 571

communication workshops for caregivers of, 315

conversion to Social Security and utilization of social services by, 1099

coping of, as caregivers of spouses, 260

costs and benefits of community- and home-based care for, 1017

deinsitutionalized mentally ill, housing placements for, 555

demented, middle-aged women as caregivers for, 379

demented, utilization of hospital health services by, 535

dependency and care needs of, 1415

disabled, impact of nursing home use on Medicaid eligibility of, **1890**

educating for eschatological concerns of, 849

educational program for, about cancer risk, 295

effectiveness of interdisciplinary teams for care of, 78

effects of extreme stress on coping in, 539

employee caregivers of, and workplace, 617

equity and efficiency in community-based long-term care for, 1528

and ethics in hospital social work, 69

ethics in Jewish community planning for, 71

factors related to bed sores in, in nursing homes, 521

failure to thrive in, 470

family as source of income for, 920

and family caregiving, 286

family mediation in caregiving decisions for, 923

family structure and confidants of, 296

female, divorce among, 266

female minority, drug use among, 1645

female, poverty and living arrangements among, 606

female, psychotherapy with, 113

frail, assessment of care programs for, 768

frail, community care for, 1412

frail, community-based long-term care for, 1413

functionally impaired, community care and support service needs of, 294

gender differences in social support provided by, **1896**

geragogy as theory for teaching of, 1417

grief and loss in, 275

guidebook and manual for care of, in nursing homes, 1432

hearing versus cognitive impairments in, 1414

helpfulness of VA cash assistance to informal caregivers of, 1521

home care policy for, in Sweden, 468

hospital social work impact on length of stay of, 289

identifying depression in, 1035

impact of prospective payment on hospitalization outcomes of, 1279

impact on, of changes in federal disability programs, 1101

impact on state economies of interstate migration of, 276

impaired, family-based behavioral treatment model for work with, 1353

institutionalized, measurement of hope in, 309

institutionalized, rehabilitation services for, 1431

integration or segregation of services for, 302

interfacing between community- and hospital-based service for, 1548

intergenerational program for youth and, 288

intergenerational programs for latchkey children and, 945

life expectancy, socioeconomic status, and social security benefits among, 1074

life stresses and depressive symptoms in, **1991**

likelihood of permanence of poverty in, 602

limitations of board and care homes as housing for, 485

living wills to protect right to die of, 850

low-income, empowerment of, through group work, 1367

low-income, group work with, 1376

low-income, marketing to encourage application by, for Supplemental Security Income, 1675

lucid and demented dependent, caregiving networks of, **1882**

as marketing target in health care and social service industries, **1892**

measure of adult children's anxiety over anticipated care of, 269

medically ill, psychiatric consultation for, 809

minority, community mental health services for, 537

need for national policy on long-term care for, 524

nonacutely ill, effort to reduce hospital utilization by, **1888**

nursing home utilization by, in continuing care retirement communities, **1885**

oldest, demography of, 301

oldest, relationship between depression, self-esteem, and loneliness in, 1617

participation of, in senior centers as function of gender, 1420

perceived and actual health of, 272

perception of, as tenants, 259

perceptions of case management program for, **1776**

poetry workshop for, in rural village, 311

population projections and health care needs of, 851

portrayal of, in media, 291

portrayal of, on television, 277

poverty among, 1429

preadmission hospital social work screening of, 1008

predicting admissions of, to residential care, 1428

predictors of satisfaction of, with help from adult children, 317

preference of own homes of, to institutions, 1423

preservation of selfhood in, 318

preventive social work with, in Israel, 1421

principles of autonomy and beneficence and forcing services on, 496

program for empowerment of, in nursing homes, 1087

promotion of quality long-term care for, 1430

psychosocial factors in socioemotional use of family physician by, 1411

Puerto Rican/Hispanic, characteristics of, in nursing homes, 278

quality of life in board and care homes for, 480

relation of somatization to anxiety and depression in, 554

relationships in life transitions of, 310

research and health care for, 322

research on rehabilitation and well-being in, 261

restraining of, in hospitals, 264

retired, impact of migration of, on rural medical practice, 284

risk factors for nursing home entry among, 475

risk of impoverishment of, due to long-term care costs, 265

role of case managers in health care of, 100

roles of social workers in public housing for, 1267

Salvadoran, effects of immigration on social support networks of, 1702

self-help residence for, 263

self-management education program for, with heart disease, 270

severity of health of, when entering board and care homes, 467

social policy and distorted definitions of, by professionals, 306

social security and health care needs of, in China, **2027**

social service utilization and social support networks of, 1418

social support provided by, to adult children, 283

social supports in relation to physical health and depression in, 1416

social work emergency room intervention

with, 314
social work practice with, 319
social work with, as involuntary clients, 68
strain as perceived by caregivers of, 1426
stress and coping in home care workers with, **1763**
substance abuse among, 579
suburbanization and public services for, 300
transference issues in therapy with, 789
use of community-based services by, 303
use of group process in preparing social work students for work with, 1385
utilization of ambulatory settings for mental health care by, 1569
validity of methods of collecting data on medication use by, 299
video program to change attitudes of, toward mental health care, 324
views of granchildren of Alzheimer's patients toward, **1903**
wellness program for, 1434
women, mental health agenda for, 1427
women, role of, in activist organization, 1696

Agencies
alternative, and response to AIDS crisis, 748
characteristics of, and adequacy of services to abused and neglected children, 1465
child welfare, management options of administrators of, in Illinois, 1291
feminist service, 760
human service, use of computers for training in, 36
responsibility of, in policy implementation, **2028**
social service, dyad model of supervision in, 193
state, implementation of employee assistance programs in, 1635
task groups in, 204
welfare, collaboration and coordination between, 1248

Aggression
and development in childhood and adolescence, 1071
peer, victimization of children by, 1080
sex differences in expected consequences of, in children, 1081
sexual, family centered casework for, in children, 1307
sexual, model of etiology of, 1333
and social networks in school children, 1072
verbal, sex differences in, of children, 908

Aggressive behavior
adolescent hormone levels and, in family interactions, 898

Aging
and alcoholism in hospital, 1054
of brain, 290
consciousness of, between age 50 and 60, 293
and coping with extreme stress, 539
and creativity in two writers, 325
crises of, 547
effects of, on health, 272
federal response to mental health and, 1611
policy on, and intergenerational equity, 323
workshops on effects of, on communication, 315

Agoraphobia
self-help groups for treatment of, 817
use of self-help groups by patients with, 812

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
behavioral effects of receipt of, 879
characteristics of normative and child-maltreating mothers in receipt of, **1937**
consensus in self-sufficiency support policy in, 1697
continued absence requirement of, and joint custody, 888
and divorced women, 350
policies of, and illegitimate birth rates among adolescents, 1148
program for affordable housing for recipients of, in Rhode Island, 1669
recipients of, attending college, 609
reform of, in Washington State, 1679
reform of, with work requirement, 603
rural attitudes about spending for, 1127
rural attitudes toward work requirement for mothers on, 630
social work support for reform of, 619
and work requirements, 1163

AIDS
alternative outpatient settings of care for people with, 1523
behavioral intervention for reduction of risk for, **1801**
biology of, 515
care and protection of children with, **1906**
care of patient with, 1011
case management for service delivery to patients with, 101
as challenge for health care workers, 990
clinical approach to, **1953**
community consultation in socially sensitive research on treatment of, 1363
community-based services for, **1950**
complexity of, as public health problem, 1003
countertransference in health care workers helping patients with, 133
day care center for patients with, in Australia, 473
dealing with human service staff with, **1764**
definition and classification of, 1013
dementia caused by, and social work practice, 471
dilemmas in pscyhotherapy of patients infected with, **1778**
effects of psychosocial discrimination on happiness of persons with, 1009
ethical and legal issues of, for social workers, 514
ethical dilemmas in research on, 1395
ethics of mandatory testing for, 1231
foster care for children infected with, 99
gay men and bereavement caused by, **1984**
gay men as buddies to patients with, 1718
group work with volunteers serving persons with, 213
groups for prevention of, for drug abusers, **1848**
guidelines for clinical work with patients with, 1553
hospice and home care for persons with, 999
housing for people with, 1134
impact of, on significant others, 487
information on, in social work education, **1749**
and intravenous drug use, 1659
long-term care of patients with, 1522
and minorities, 1559
obsession with, in depressed heterosexuals, **1965**
overview of, 1551
parallel psychosocial issues of, faced by patients and friends and families, 525
and poor, ethnic, urban minorities, 494
prevention as vaccine for, 1555
problems confronting lovers, families, and communities associated with persons with, 1552
professional training for social workers to deal with sociopsychological aspects of, 1554
protection of health care workers from infection with, 726
provision of care for persons with, **1960**
psychological reactions of persons at risk for, 826
response of alternative agency to, 748
and sexual behavior of adolescents, 1557
sexuality counseling for prevention of, by social workers, 520
social problem of women with, 666
social work and confronting of death by patients with, 505
social work intervention with children and adolescents with, 1467
social work needs of children with, and families, 501
social work response to, in acute-care hospital, 503
social workers role in care of inpatients with, 507
and spirituality, 996
strategies for dealing with, in rural areas, 513
stress among caregivers to persons with, 1006
support group for families and significant others of patients with, 1375
support group for lovers of victims of, 205
threat of exposure to, and psychosocial effect on persons with bleeding disorders, **1963**
transitional foster home for children with, 1496

Alcohol
consumption of, and problem behaviors among adolescents, 1661
consumption of, and risk of coronary disease and stroke in women, 523
relationship of elevations in blood pressure to use of, 1059
sources and consumption locations of, among rural adolescents, 1692
testimony by social work therapists on effects of, 1658

Alcohol abuse
adolescent, tool for assessment of, 580
and self-induced water intoxication, 1652
social drinking models and, in young males, 572
and suicidal behavior, 581
unilateral family therapy for, 188
in women and alternative service agency, 750
See also **Drug abuse; Substance abuse**

Alcohol abusers
pregnant, public health program for, 498

Alcohol education
and programs for minority youth, 1662

Alcohol treatment programs
criteria for admission to, 1052
job-based, performance-related outcomes of, 1634
states' planning for, 1657

Alcohol use
adolescent, tool for assessment of, 580
among the homeless, 1671
invulnerability of adolescents to, 1648
and life events in aged, 298
and Medicare expenditures, 1281
program to teach adolescents about, 465
rationale for, by Native American and Anglo youth, 1055

Alcoholics Anonymous (AA)
combining of dynamic psychotherapy with, 109

Alcoholism
adaptive and reactive distancing of adolescents from, in parents, 1438
adolescent, and loneliness, 1649
and aging in hospital, 1054

application of labeling theory to, 1058
association between drug abuse, antisocial personality disorder, and, 1654
behaviors associated with, 1638
as cause of psychopathology in alcoholics, 1053
classification of, as disease, 1061
clinical issues of, in elderly, 571
cognitive, behavior, and emotional problems among school-age children of parents with, 1437
criteria for admission to treatment for, 1052
disease theory of, from interactionist perspective, 1656
drinking behavior in subjects at risk for, 1049
etiology and treatment of, 1655
familial, histories of victimization and, among battered women, 1311
and marriage, 1051
in men and cognitive training, **1999**
monitoring of heavy drinking after treatment for, 1644
and nonacceptance of gay self, 794
in patients with major affective disorders, 1643
personality styles and treatment of, in older adults, 577
psychiatric education in, 1202
relationship between feminine self-concept and, 653
relationship between social support and, among lesbians, 672
research strategies in treatment assessment of, 1646
self-appraisal of problem-solving abilities by persons with, 1065
states' planning for services for, 1657
survivors of, and codependency in helping professionals, 1263
testimony by social work therapists on, 1658
theory-based assessment of treatment for, 1641
treatment and prevention of, among minority youth, 1662

Alienation
among Vietnamese refugees in U.S., 1168

Alzheimer's disease
autopsy services for patients with, **1894**
and depression, 1610
guidelines for counseling of patients with, and their families, 1424
impact of respite service for caregivers of patients with, **1889**
interfaith coalition for support and respite care for caregivers of patients with, 279
and normal brain aging, 290
perceptions of grandchildren of granparents with, **1903**
reduced stimulation unit for nursing home patients with, 273
respite program for nursing home patients with, 304
social support for widows and widowers of spouses who died from, 852
special nursing home units for patients with, 509
telephone networks for caregivers of patients with, 282
use of molecular techniques in study of, **1859**

Ambulatory care
utilization of, for mental health services by aged, 1569

American Indians: *See* **Native Americans**

Analysis
Bayesian, of class of multistage decision problems, 822

Andragogy
use of, to individualize student supervision, 1361

Anger
client, mishandling of, by clinicians, 139
maternal, children's understanding of, 873

Anorexia nervosa
characteristics of adolescent females with, 1582
evolution of family therapist in work with families with, 1344
family patterns associated with, **1831**
manic episode in course of, with bulimia, **1978**
onset of bulimia in, 1592
outcome prediction by MMPI in subtypes of, 821
sexual abuse in patients with, **1941**
See also **Eating disorders**

Antidepressant medication
role of, in precipitating mania and hypomania, 1595
See also **Medication**

Antipoverty programs
urban, effectiveness of, in Korea, 614

Antipsychotic medication
right to refuse treatment with, 1665
See also **Medication**

Antisocial behavior
dynamics of, in adoptees, 358
IQ as protective factor for, **1800**
model of effects of parental discipline on, of children, 854
Winnicott's concept of human relatedness and, in children, **1866**

Antisocial personality
association between alcoholism, drug abuse, and, 1654

Anxiety
death, among hospice care nurses, 847
in DSM-III hypochondriasis, **1980**
impact of, on visually impaired adolescents and young adults, 1494
postoperative, music for, 506
relation of somatization to, in elderly, 554
self-reported, in adolescents, 1567

Anxiety disorders
peer social status of children with, **1993**
social phobia as subcategory of, 780

Apartheid
school social work role in curriculum planning in response to, in South African education, 452

Armed Forces
family stress model of adjustment of wives in, to husbands' deployment, 1454
male psychosocial coping with compulsory service to, 143

Arms control
during Reagan administration, 626

Arms race
modeling of, and international relations, **2022**

Artificial insemination
feminist concerns about, 374
views of involuntarily childless on, **1921**

Asian Americans
drinking behavior of, 1056
influence of culture on teaching of, as paraprofessionals, **1742**
school-age, chewing tobacco and cigarette use among, 1642
Vietnamese, service utilization and needs of, 657

Assault
client, and social worker attitudes, 1312

Assessment
of adolescent sexual offenders, **1939**
of adolescents involved in satanism, 159
of alcohol and chemical dependent substance abusers, 1633
client, impact of information presentation on, by counselors, 1037
client, overcoming cognitive errors in, 122
clinical, ethics regarding use of computers in, **1753**
in clinical practice with physically ill adolescents, 135
of clinical process by cognitive-semantic analysis of client language, 151
computer-based psychological, **1794**
critique of Family Health Scale for, of family functioning, 176
dependency and, of care needs of elderly, 1415
of depression in children with cancer, 1047
of depression in persons with mental retardation, 433
of driving ability of elderly, 1422
of elder abuse, 313
Family Assessment Device for, of family functioning, 185
in first hour of therapy with adolescent, 108
home-school collaboration in, of preschoolers in special education, 1439
of human services program outcome measures, 751
influence of client race and class on, by clinician, 791
influence of family disruption on clinician bias in, of children, 802
of learning disabilities in children, 1509
of loneliness and isolation of mentally retarded students, 431
of male adolescent sexual offenders, 150
model for, of geriatric long-term care programs, 768
model for, of incestuous families, 1349
of needs of family caregivers of dying, **1775**
of outcome criteria in rehabilitation, 997
of pediatric cancer survivors, 114
of quality of foster care, **1904**
repeated measures design for, of methadone maintenance, 576
research strategies in, of alcoholism treatment, 1646
scale for, of depressed mood in demented patients, 1620
of school children's cognitive development, 456
of self-efficacy during marital separation, 913
sex bias in, of mental health by psychotherapists, 1342
of smoking behavior changes and attitudes, **2001**
of social work field placements, 1192
stereotyping by social work students in, of patients, **1738**
of strengths in clients in social work practice, **1879**
structured, validation of, of personality disorders in revision of DSM-III, 1615
teacher, and child functioning, 930
use of computers in, of marital satisfaction, 1355
Life Satisfaction Index and, of well-being in three generations of Mexican Americans, 665
See also **Measurement**

Assessment instruments
for adolescent alcohol use, 580
for adult children's anxiety over caring for aged parents, 269
to assist case referral decisions in child abuse and neglect, 105

See also **Tests**
At risk populations
and AIDS, 826
drinking behavior in, for alcoholism, 1049
and sickle cell anemia, **1959**
Attachment
and caregiving of black daughters to aged mothers, 1448
influence of, on depression in Southeast Asian refugees, 1563
interorganizational, dynamics of, and auditor-client relationships, 1253
job, and wealth accumulation, 1683
mother-child, problems in, and infant failure to thrive, 1538
role of, in female adolescent development, **1897**
sociocultural variations in, to transitional objects, **1864**
theory of, and mental health development of infants and toddlers, **1990**
Attainment
education, racial and ethnic inequality in, **2007**
Attempted suicide
in patients with borderline personality disorder, 1584
See also **Suicide**
Attendance
college, and success of young adults, 895
Attention
sexualized, of caregiver toward preverbal child, **1798**
Attention deficit disorder
biological factors in, 782
parenting stress as associated with, in children, 775
See also **Hyperactivity**
Attitudes
of children toward physical appearance and labels associated with Down's syndrome, 427
effect of, of social workers on client violence, 1312
of health professionals on substance use disorders and substance abusers, 1066
humanitarian, social work education and, in social work students, **1741**
impact of contingent reinforcement schedules on, toward tasks, 1262
maternal, postpartum mood, mother-infant interaction, and, 881
measurement of, toward family, 1461
toward morality and transition to adulthood, 597
of nonhandicapped students toward mildly retarded peers, 420
of nonretarded children toward mentally retarded peers, 435
of nursing home staff toward aged and quality of care, 85
of persons with physical handicaps, 971
on racial identity and social class, 583
as related to eating disorders in homosexual male college students, 1629
rural, about welfare spending, 1127
of rural African disabled people in community-based rehabilitation program on disability and rehabilitation, 968
of senior medical students toward cocaine use, 1640
sexual, race and, of adolescents, **2003**
toward sexuality of aged in Middle Ages, **1886**
of social welfare students toward AIDS, **1749**
of social work and legal professionals toward child sexual abuse, 77
of social work students and occupational choice, 1198
of teenagers concerning nuclear war and the future, 624
video program to change, toward mental health care, 324
Attorneys: *See* **Lawyers**
Attrition
in batterers' counseling, **1825**
containing of, in school-based research, 233
Authority
testing of, by social work clients, **1791**
Autism
characteristics of, 454
development of adaptive behavior in young adults with, 430
genetic factors in, 426
Autistic children
conductive hearing loss in, 436
education of, 454
Autonomy
among community mental health professionals, 722
implications of principle of, for social work practice, 2
importance of, in American schools, 978
issues of safety and, for protective services workers, **1777**
principle of, and forcing services on at-risk aged, 496

B

Barrios: *See* **Poverty areas**
Battered children: *See* **Child abuse**
Battered women
black, culturally sensitive practice with, 655
employment status of, 391
group work with, 1370
groups for children of, 813
histories of familial alcoholism and victimization among, 1311
learned helplessness, external locus of control, and passivity in, 785
protecting children from abusive behavior of, 397
public policy and services for, 1156
See also **Spouse abuse**
Batterers
attrition of, in counseling, **1825**
male, evaluation of group program for, 1368
male, legal mandating of treatment and treatment completion in, **1861**
male, multidimensional model of group work with, 1382
outcomes of treatment program for, 1389
Behavior
abusive, protecting children from, of battered mothers, 397
adolescent, and adult success and well-being, 596
adolescent, relationship between moral judgment development and, 1078
of children of Vietnam veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder, 1459
comparability of constructs of, throughout adolescence, 1070
dangerous, management of, among clients, 1320
drug-taking, and person-environment interaction, 1656
effects of decision framing and, on cooperation in social dilemma, 823
neonatal, and early temperament, 349
problems of, in school-age children of alcoholic parents, 1437
professional, in working groups, 204
as related to eating disorders in homosexual male college students, 1629
of sexually abused girls, **1788**
teaching, sex differences in, of parents, 910
Behavior change
research on self-monitoring as method of, 237
Behavior disorders
during adolescence, **1785**
living arrangements of families with mentally ill parent and, in children, 938
Behavior management
of hyperactive child, 147
Behavior therapy
use of, in counseling versus exploratory approach, 155
Behavioral intervention
life skills counseling as, for adolescents, 117
and obsessive-compulsive disorder, 154
to reduce AIDS risk activities, **1801**
social work evaluation of, for psychosexual dysfunctions, 235
in treatment of chronic psychiatric patients, 161
for urinary incontinence in aged nursing home residents, 94
Behavioral techniques
for treatment of childhood obesity, **1792**
Behavioral theory
program for treatment of mutism based on, 972
and social work practice, 26
Behaviorism
and pornography research, 238
Marxist view of, in counseling, 112
Beliefs
of black and Hispanic adolescents relating to sexuality and contraception, 1716
of children regarding mental functioning, 1039
about disability and rehabilitation among rural African disabled people in community-based rehabilitation program, 968
effect of, of social workers on client violence, 1312
interaction of individual systems of, in marital relationships, **1832**
systems of, and social work practice, **1871**
Benefits
general welfare and unemployment, exposure of welfare recipients to, **1928**
Bereavement
AIDS-related, among gay men, **1984**
See also **Grief**
Bias
gender, in marital therapy, 189
influence of family disruption on, of clinician in child assessment, 802
Bibliography
of history of social work source materials, 1240
Bibliotherapy
interactive, in clinical setting, 146
Biographies
of Alice Salomon, 1243
study of black women's contribution to social welfare through, 705
Biology
argument against role of, in schizophrenia, 1576
bases in, of schizophrenia, 1622
molecular, in psychiatric research, **1859**
and PMS, 527
Biopsychosocial approach
social work and, to health care, 518
Bipolar disorder
children of parents with, 1334

depiction of course of illness in patients with, 1607
effect of psychosis on suicide risk in patients with, 1568
Birth: *See* **Childbirth**
Birth control
beliefs of black and Hispanic adolescents relating to, 1716
delivery of, in India, 1483
See also **Family planning; Oral contraceptives**
Birth order
sibling relationships, family life cycles, and, 1453
Birth rate
illegitimate, welfare policies and, among adolescents, 1148
Bisexuality
and AIDS prevention, 1555
Black children
group for white women with, 222
Blacks
abused female, culturally sensitive practice with, 655
adolescent, alcoholism among, 1662
adolescent, beliefs of, relating to sexuality and contraception, 1716
adolescent, factors in discontinuation of the pill among, 1404
adolescent, pregnancy and childbearing among, 1492
aged, demographic factors and socioeconomic status of, 316
aged, expectations of, of social support networks, 1155
and busing, 599
changing patterns of, in suburban areas, 1970–1980, 640
daughters' attachment and caregiving to aged mothers among, 1448
effect of World War I on occupational and residential segregation of, 616
experiences and needs of, as adoptive parents, 380
factors affecting supply of, as physicians in year 2000, **1962**
factors in outcomes for, who become adolescent mothers, 1468
feminist, unity among white feminists and, 662
genetic counseling in sickle cell anemia for, at risk, **1959**
history of public child welfare services for, in Chicago, 708
hypertension in, 502
improvement of economic status of, through telecommunications, 612
inner-city adolescent, intervention with, to foster nondeviant lifestyles, 1301
male, overeducation and earnings of, 595
older female, retrenchment and social service delivery to, 656
older, life problems and coping strategies among, 1703
out-of-wedlock births among, 942
poor urban, and AIDS, 494
prevalence of clinically significant depressive symptoms in whites compared with, 1631
professional, retirement financial planning among, **2035**
race, class, and adolescent pregnancy among, 253
racelessness and school success of, 446
racial issues in therapy with, 1351
racial variances in mental health status of whites and, **1987**
school-age, chewing tobacco and cigarette use among, 1642
sexually active male adolescent, focus group study on, 1381
as teachers in 21st century, 459
unwed adolescent, outreach with, as fathers, 1308
utilization of social services by, 1180
views of, as educators on minority content in social work curriculum, 1196
women, entrepreneurship and locus of control in, 1706
women, Fredericka Perry and history of contribution of, to social welfare, 705
women, stress and life satisfaction in, as social workers, 724
Blind
aged, needs and service delivery barriers of, **1881**
Blindness
work status of vocational rehabilitation client with, 1112
Blue collar workers
impact of unemployment among, **2014**
women, career counseling for, 1681
Board and care homes: *See* **Community care facilities**
Boarding home programs
in colonial America, **1756**
Body image
body size and disturbances of, in bulimia, 1046
and choice of treatment for breast cancer, **1957**
concerns of, in bulimia, 1623
women's views of personal versus sociocultural interventions focused on, 1159
Books
on group work published in Britain, 1980–86, 217
Borderline personality disorder
attempted suicide in patients with, 1584
diagnosis and treatment of, 120
diagnosis of, in adopted adolescents, 153
diagnostic criteria for, in revision of DSM-III, 1604
etiological family system in, 1306
and gay people, 794
Boredom
developmental perspective on, 115
Boundaries
testing of, by social work clients, **1791**
Boys
adolescent, structured activities with, 199
developmentally disabled, impact of, on family adaptation and spousal support, 960
Brain damage
comparison of mania and depression after, 1609
discharge planning for patients with, 500
functional retraining of adults with, 752
supported work model for persons with, 1016
traumatic, 995
Brain disorders
impact on children with, caused by tumors, 510
Brain pathology
and normal brain aging, 290
and schizophrenia, 1622
Breast feeding
role of, in postpartum depression, 1329
Brief psychotherapy
group, Magic Circle as, for school children, 1369
poetry and, **1805**
in treatment of conjugal bereavement, 1378
BSW (Bachelor of Social Work)
cognitive development of social work students with, in MSW program, 1208
educational program developments in requirements for, 35
impact of, on performance in graduate social work education, 693
implications of field education of physically disabled in programs for, 1189
lack of rural social work preparation in programs for, 692
promotion of professional values in students in pursuit of, 70
Budgets
family, international comparative study of, 610
municipal, implications of public enterprises for, 95
for services for at-risk children and families, 909
Bulimia
body shape concerns in, 1623
body size and body image disturbances in, 1046
chewing and spitting out of food as clinical feature of, 1001
in college women, 1531
and diabetes, 1542
and family systems and object relations theories, 1347
manic episode in course of anorexia nervosa with, **1978**
onset of, in anorexia nervosa, 1592
relation of depression to, 1599
sexual abuse in patients with, **1941**
treatment of, from perspective of self psychology, 103
See also **Eating disorders**
Bureaucracy
social work, participation in decision making, performance, and job satisfaction in, **1773**
Burnout
among child mental health clinicians in Massachusetts, 1268
ecological approach to, among social workers, 733
among employees of state institution for the mentally retarded, 81
social worker, role of workload and social support in, 1266
supervisory support and, among social workers, **1767**
in welfare organizations, 80
Burns
depression and stress responses in parents of children with, 1022
stress and coping in relatives of patients with, 1023
Business
collaboration of social agencies with, **1761**

C

Canadian Association of Social Workers (CASW)
concerns of, on privatization of social services, 680
Cancer
assessment of depression in children with, 1047
breast, psychological factors in treatment choice for, **1957**
childhood, assessment of survivors of, 114
educational program for aged about risk of, 295
factors in adjustment of survivors of, 1536
impact of technological dominance on treatment of young persons with, 472
intracranial, impact of, on children, 510

occupational therapy and elderly patients with, 1430
role of parent-adolescent concordance in treatment of, with chemotherapy, 1558
social service utilization by patients with, **1721**
training to improve problem solving in patients with, **1964**
Capital punishment
juveniles condemned to, in U.S., 1501
Capitalism
relationship between urbanization and, in Africa, 1133
Career change
meaning of, as reenactment of family dramas, 1108
Career counseling
for gifted women, 1681
Career development
parental influence on, of adolescents, 405
Careers
changes in basis of, for women in human services, 652
differential effects of status and interest in choice of, 1113
of full-time and part-time work-study MSW social work students, 47
gender barriers to, for women in social work administration, 1293
in head injury rehabilitation, 696
impact of childhood shyness on, 1073
male psychopaths and, in crime, **1942**
Caregivers
of aged and family leave legislation, 623
Alzheimer's, interfaith coalition for support and respite care for, 279
attachment of black daughters as, of aged mothers, 1448
balancing of work and parent care by, of frail elderly parents, 1473
communication workshops for, of aged, 315
educational group program for, of chronically mentally ill to increase use of community resources, 1603
elderly spouse, coping of, 260
employee, of aged relatives and workplace, 617
family mediation in decisions by, of aged, 923
family, needs of, of dying, **1775**
formal and informal, of dependent aged with and without dementia, **1882**
formal and informal, relationship between, for aged, 286
home-based formal, stress and coping in, of aged, **1763**
impact of respite service for, of Alzheimer's patients, **1889**
informal, helpfulness of VA cash assistance to, of aged, 1521
model for strain on, 1426
older, adaptive coping and well-being of, of spouses, **1895**
rehabilitation of frail aged and perception of, of burden, 1425
role of social support for, of Alzheimer's victims, 852
social support for, 469
stress among, to persons with AIDS, 1006
stress and coping in, of dementia patients, 1025
stress of, and elder abuse, **1860**
stress of, and in-home respite services, 545
telephone networks for, of Alzheimer's patients, 282
Caretakers
institutional, self-esteem of, in work with mentally retarded, 1259
needs of, of children with fetal alcohol syndrome, 484
Caring
of doctors, **1735**
feminist approach to training of staff in, 1222
Case management
and adult foster care, 98
analysis tasks of, in community mental health center, 1295
for children in foster care infected with AIDS virus, 99
client-centered, 1294
and community care in Britain, 1527
cost containment, legal issues related to, 772
and equity and efficiency of long-term care, 1528
goals and objectives of, 769
medical, contribution of, to cost containment in health care, 1298
medical, evaluation of programs for, 737
perceptions of program of, for aged, **1776**
and practices in head injury rehabilitation, 770
private geriatric, trends in, 771
processes of, of supervisors in child abuse investigation units, 1296
for service delivery to AIDS and ARC patients, 101
system of, by nurses for medically unstable patients, 773
use of, in community care in U.S. and Britain, 1297
use of, in therapy with antisocial youngster, **1866**
Case managers
focus of, in community care work, 1336
role of, in health care of elderly, 100
Case mix
adjustment of caseload to, in human services agencies, 777
differences in, of hospital-based and free-standing clients, 142
Case record
structured, social workers' assessment of, 111
Case records
participation of clients in writing of, at community mental health center, 1300
Caseloads
appropriate, measurement of agency output to determine, 777
role of social support and, in social worker burnout, 1266
Casework
family centered, with sexually aggressive children, 1307
limitations of, with involuntary clients, **1779**
nature of practice in, in India, **1789**
Caseworkers
conflicts between lawyers and, over roles in child maltreatment cases, 711
training program on adult services for, 61
CASW: *See* Canadian Association of Social Workers (CASW)
Catholic church
history of adult foster care and, **1961**
pluralism and public policy in, **2029**
systems links between suburban Catholic families and parishes of, 1474
women as full partners in, **2034**
Catholic institutions
pluralism in, **2025**
Catholicism
and early adult foster care, **1958**
Catholics
Puerto Rican, roles of godparents among, 1487
suburban, links between parishes and, 1474
Censorship
and rock and roll, 588
Centralization
impact of, of social services on utilization by aged and disabled, 1099
role of, in resource allocation, 1250
Certification
role for private practitioners in preparation of social workers for exams for, 1184
use of examination for, of social workers, 1186
Cesarean deliveries
hospital-based support groups for mothers with experience of, 1372
Change
causes of, in psychotherapy, **1819**
in ethnic distribution of U.S. population, 1165
in family incomes, 1104
problem solving as agent of, in family therapy, 805
in rural population during 1980s, 1691
Charities
stock ownership and company contributions to, 1251
Chemotherapy
role of parent-adolescent concordance in treatment of cancer with, 1558
Child abuse
case management processes of supervisors of investigations of, 1296
caseworker-lawyer conflicts over roles in cases of, 711
characteristics of welfare mothers responsible for, **1937**
comprehensive support programs for families at risk for, 916
coordinating committees in treatment of, 932
cultural characteristics of West Indians and prevention of, 1485
decision making by child protective services relating to, 1463
and displaying and recognition of emotions, 867
effectiveness of intervention in cases of, 1309
guardians ad litem for cases of, 935
high school program for prevention of, 1513
inanimate self in adult victims of, 145
instrument to assist case referral decisions in, 105
international approach to policy development concerning, 347
long-term effects of, 1464
of male children, 157
mandated reporting of, **1817**
methodological issues in research on, **1856**
Munchausen syndrome by proxy as, 519
in Nigeria, 386
parental self-appraisal as related to, 376
psychoanalytic perspectives on, 398
psychopathological consequences of, 384
relapse prevention used in treatment of persons responsible for, 1316
screening of reports of, and policy, 402
systems model for dealing with, **1934**
treatment for parents responsible for, 175, 179
See also **Family violence**
Child abuse policy
agency, toward investigation of child maltreatment reports, **1857**
Child care
career patterns of children in, in Britain, 1484
community-based, equity and efficiency in, 1528
determination of placement chosen for, in Britain, 1466
early, and school adjustment, 896
as economic necessity, 914

in economic policy context, 336
and emotional adjustment of husbands to wives' employment, 385
employer-sponsored programs for, for working parents, 568
mental health, burnout among workers in, in Massachusetts, 1268
problems associated with, 946
and public schools, 1106
refeminization of, 944
responsibilities of, for mentally retarded children by older siblings, 437
and social policy, 644
work-based, preference for, in union and nonunion workers, 1493
Child care facilities
residential, computer integration of management information and program evaluation in, 1289
residential, utilization of agency-based research in, 824
Child care policy
determinants of, in Britain, 1445
Child care workers
effective, identification of personality traits of, 735
Child custody
de jure and de facto, 871
influences on professional recommendations for, 875
mediation of, 360
and relitigation, 333
See also **Joint custody**
Child day care
in economic policy context, 336
Child development
psychoanalytic theory of, **1873**
and understanding of adults, **1916**
Child neglect
caseworker-lawyer conflicts over roles in cases of, 711
characteristics of welfare mothers responsible for, **1937**
coordinating committees in treatment of, 932
cultural characteristics of West Indians and prevention of, 1485
definition of, and child welfare policy, 1478
effectiveness of intervention in cases of, 1309
guardians ad litem for cases of, 935
inanimate self in adult victims of, 145
instrument to assist case referral decisions in, 105
methodological issues in research on, **1856**
in Nigeria, 386
perpetuation of, in child welfare system, 363, 371
screening of reports of, and policy, 402
systems model for dealing with, **1934**
testimony by child welfare workers in cases of, 887
treatment programs for parents responsible for, 179
Child protective services
mediation in, **1924**
origin, emergence, and professional recognition of, **1779**
See also **Protective services**
Child protective services workers
ratings of, of emotional trauma to child sexual abuse victims, 1304
See also **Protective services workers**
Child psychiatry
and epidemiology, **1787**
Child rearing
and marital satisfaction, 395
parental style of, and drug addiction, 1060
role of maternal acceptance in, 930
Child sexual abuse
adolescent females responsible for, **1943**
and anatomical dolls, 245
attitudes of social work and legal professionals toward, 77
causes and treatment of, 1322
child protective service workers' ratings of emotional trauma to victims of, 1304
criteria for judging credibility of children's reports of, 950
detection and reporting of, by general practitioners, 958
and developmentally disabled women, 423
disclosure of, from child-oriented perspective, 948
effectiveness of intervention in cases of, 1309
erroneous allegations regarding, 413
father-daughter, factors in victim self-disclosure of, 880
father-daughter, risk factors in, 956
group for parents in treatment of, 1456
group work with victims of, 1370
guided imagery in treatment of adult victims of, 187
interviewing young children about, using anatomical dolls, 861
and judicial decision making, 954
maternal support following disclosure of, **1790**
model for assessment of families involved in, 1349
in Nigeria, 386
perceptions of family functioning in victims of, **1908**
perpetrators' perceptions of, 1498
prevention of, 345, 361
program for prevention of, 936, 952
program using videotapes for treatment of, 1325
sexualized attention as precursor to, **1798**
social policy intervention in response to, 1144
of sons by fathers, 160
symptomatology in men victims of, 532
treatment for, and posttraumatic stress disorder, 1606
use of anatomically correct dolls for diagnosis of, in preschoolers, 1444
Child support
and adolescent parents, 874
future of, 855
public opinion about assurance system for, 872
and social policy, 644
Child welfare
childhood injury prevention as role for, **1911**
colonially inspired legislation on, in Papua, New Guinea, **2019**
cultural factors in decisions in, by Indian and non-Indian workers, 1451
and minority children, 353
need for clinical social work in, **1930**
need for parent training programs in, 857
research on parents' perspective of hearings on, 1399
role of, with criminal offenders under age 12, 412
themes addressed by social workers in, **1929**
Child welfare agencies
screening of child abuse/neglect reports in, 402
wrongful adoption suits against, 853
Child welfare policy
concerning children with AIDS, 372
definition of child neglect and, 1478
and foster care decision-making, 389
and foster care placement, 924
and screening of child abuse/neglect reports, 402
Child welfare services
for abused and neglected adolescents in Maine, 370
for AIDS-infected children, **1906**
alternative management approach to, 765
challenge to, to prepare foster adolescents for independent living, **1919**
collaboration of health services and, for care of HIV-infected children, 334
contracting of, in Massachusetts, 351
coordinating committees for, 932
empowerment-based practice in, 352
and foster care, 364
history of black inclusion in, in Chicago, 708
impact of independent living movement on, **1912**
lack of preventive services in, 363, 371
management options of administrators of, in Illinois, 1291
performance appraisal in, 755
for preparation of youths in foster care for independent living, 393
preparing young adults in Canada for emancipation from, **1920**
racial bias in, and minority children, 353
Child welfare workers
educational backgrounds and work experiences of, 44
native Indian and non-Indian, differences in judgments of, 1451
overcoming sense of powerlessness of, 352
testimony by, in dependency and neglect cases, 887
training for, **1725**
Childbirth
choices, expectation, and experience of, **1922**
interviews or mail questionnaires for research on medical care in, 989
Childhood
adaptation in, to habitual failure, **1799**
clinical intervention for bereavement in, 163
development and aggression in adolescence and, 1071
and learning, 447
perceptions of parenting in, 1471
phenomenology of major depression from, through adulthood, 1572
relationship of chronic pelvic pain to psychiatric diagnoses and sexual abuse during, 1489
sexual histories during, of women with somatization disorder, 1711
stability of temperament characteristics in, 134
stress in, as related to major medical event, 1038
symptomatology of sexual victimization during, 107
Childlessness
and views on reproductive technology, **1921**
Children
abused and neglected, agency factors related to adequate service delivery to, 1465
abused and neglected, systems model for work with, **1934**
abused, displaying and recognition of emotions by, 867
abused, psychopathology in, 384
adjudication status and community adaptation in, discharged from residential treatment, 1470
adjustment in, of Vietnam veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder, 1459
adjustment of parents and, to chronic hemodialysis, 1002

application of self psychology to clinical work with, 162
assessment of depression in, with cancer, 1047
at-risk, focused time-limited intervention with, in Israel, **1907**
at-risk, funding research to improve service delivery to, 909
with attention deficit disorder and parenting stress, 775
attitudes of, and social acceptance of mentally retarded peers, 435
attitudes of, toward physical appearance and labels associated with Down's syndrome, 427
bereaved, and support groups, 218
biological, in foster families, 356
care and protection of, with AIDS, **1906**
care of, with psychiatric disorders in community hospitals, 1045
career patterns of, in foster care in Britain, 1484
characteristics and needs of, with fetal alcohol syndrome, 484
child welfare policy concerning, with AIDS, 372
chronically disabled, patterns of response in families of, 432
chronically ill, family-focused care for, 1535
as coders of social data, 830
communication between visiting parents and, 925
comparison of foster and residential care practices for, in Britain, 1446
conversation in and perceptions of, of adults, **1916**
coping strategies of, as victims of sexual abuse, 254
criminal liability of, under age 12, 412
cultural differences and cognitive style development in, 934
and danger in public housing developments, **1905**
in de facto relationships, 902
dependent black, history of public responsibility for, in Chicago, 708
dependent, history of legislation for mothers' pensions for, 1150
depression and stress responses in parents of, with burns, 1022
depression in, **1972**
determinants of foster and residential care practices for, in Britain, 1445
determining custody of, of divorce, 878
development of beliefs of, about mental world, 1039
development of schizoid personality in, **1971**
developmental and clinical issues related to, of divorce, 1452
developmentally disabled, recruitment of adoptive parents for, 865
differentiation of personal distress and sympathy in, 1026
disabled, role of workplace in helping families cope with, 567
disadvantaged, correlates of high-risk medical visits among, 1540
disclosure of child sexual abuse from perspective of, 948
education of, about death, 974
effectiveness of interventions with, in cases of abuse, neglect, and sexual abuse, 1309
effects of chronic disease and disability on relationship of, with siblings, 998
effects of placement of, in substitute care, 1457
electively mute, day hospital treatment of, 129
factors in foster care placement or nonplacement of, 389
factors in frequency of contact of noncustodial divorced fathers with, 1490
foster care for, infected with AIDS virus, 99
gender perspective of normality in mental health of, 1585
group for parents of, with fatal illnesses, 215
group work to help coping of, with violent death of peer, 1373
group work with, traumatized by violent death of peer, 1370
groups for, exposed to domestic violence, **1936**
groups for, of battered women, 813
handicapped, counseling needs of parents of, 128
handicapped, educational services for, and trends in school social work, 1519
helping of, to understand good and bad touch, 345
high-risk, study of, from birth to 32 years, 403
HIV-infected, collaboration of child welfare and health services for care of, 334
homeless and runaway, changing patterns among, **1862**
homeless, services provided by Salvation Army for, 939
impact of adult significant others on adjustment of, of divorce, 1481
impact of brain tumors on, 510
impact of death of, by suicide on emotional distress and physical health problems of parents, 1024
impact of stress and temperament on medical utilization by, 1018
impact of technological dominance on treatment of, with cancer, 472
implementation of deinstitutionalization of, 1700
influence of family disruption on clinician bias in assessment of, 802
interactions of depressed women with, 1458
international concerns of social work for rights and status of, **2008**
interruption and resumption of milieu therapy for, 387
judgments of, regarding peers' abilities, 917
kindergarten, effects of feminist attitudes of parents on, 860
learning disabilities in, 1509
learning disabled, course in parenting of, 969
learning disabled, school social work practice with, 457
learning disabled, self psychology as tool for understanding of, 144
male, sexual victimization of, 157
maltreated, effects of adult and peer social initiations on social behavior of, 1464
maternal depression and adjustment in, 1032
mental health issues concerning, 1589
mental health of, 1612
mentally retarded, life skills training in group therapy for, 211
minority, and racial bias in welfare system, 353
missing, and misleading statistics, 858
model of effects of parental discipline on antisocial behavior of, 854
Munchausen syndrome by proxy in, 519
needs assessment of educational services for, in Hawaii, 1391
neurobiological factors in, with attention deficit or conduct disorders, 782
outcomes of, following divorce, 891
out-of-wedlock, paternity adjudication for, 1088
overweight and self-esteem in mothers and development of, 1480
parental management of preschoolers' peer relations and social competence of, 904
parental planning for transition into adulthood of, with disabilities, 961
parental problem-solving training for obesity in, **1792**
parenting, work, and socialization of, 1077
of parents with bipolar disorder, 1334
pedigrees, functioning, and psychopathology in families of, with school phobia, 1566
peer social status of, with anxiety disorders, **1993**
perceptions of, of grandparents with Alzheimer's disease, **1903**
preschool, group therapy for, **1849**
preschool, treatment of family systems of, **1838**
prevention of injuries in, as role for child welfare, **1911**
problems in mental health and services for, 1581
program for treatment of elective mutism in, 972
program to assist identity development of, in foster care, 132
protection for, of battered women, 397
psychiatric disorders in, **1787**
psychiatric, seclusion room in hospital for, 562
psychotic, speech and language development in therapy with, 156
Puerto Rican, godparents as foster care resource for, 941
relationships between grandparents and, 884
repair of ego deficits in, with developmental disorders, 118
resistance and countertransference in therapy with, **1802**
response of, to nuclear threat, 1125
restrictive disclosure of, to friends, 929
school adjustment of, and early child care, 896
school, Magic Circle as brief intervention for, 1369
school problems in, born preterm, 820
school, social networks and aggression in, 1072
school social work program for cognitive development of, 456
screening for psychosocial dysfunction in, 549
seriously ill, achievement of permanency in foster care for, 1019
seriously ill, medical foster care for, 530
severely abused and neglected latency-age, group work with, 202
severely abused, use of object relations theory in therapy with, **1809**
severely disturbed, 236
severely emotionally disturbed, care for, 699, 700
sex differences in expected consequences of aggression in, 1081
sex differences in responses of, to parental divorce, 247, 406
sex differences in verbal aggression of, 908
sexual abuse interviews with, using anatomical dolls, 861
sexually abused, group therapy techniques for work with, 1386
sexually abused, perceptions of family functioning in, **1908**
sexually aggressive, family centered casework with, 1307
sibling therapy for, during divorce, **1839**
social characteristics, parental skills, and conduct disorder in, 1443
social convention and reasoning in adults and, 1079
social expectations and conception of trust in, 899

social support of, of divorce, 903
social work intervention with, with AIDS, 1467
social work needs of, with AIDS, 501
social work with, in foster care and divorcing families compared, 116
socially accepted, rejected, and neglected, understanding of friendship in, 859
socioeconomic factors and health of, **2002**
special-needs, training for mental health professionals who work with, **1725**
success factors in placement prevention of, 381
symptomatology in men molested as, 532
teaching prevention of sexual abuse to, 952
temperament and adjustment of, 230
terminally ill, quality of life for, 511
therapeutic alliance in treatment of, 136
time as predictor of adjustment of, to divorce, 890
training program for teachers to assist with grief in, 843
transethnically adopted Mexican American, ethnic identity of, 328
transitional foster home for, with AIDS, 1496
transracially adopted, psychosocial functioning of, 931
treatment plans for, in residential centers, 1276
of Turkish migrants in Federal Republic of Germany, 1161
understanding of, regarding maternal anger, 873
use of humor in social work with, 781
values and commitment to, and child welfare system, 363
victimization of, by peer aggression, 1080
Winnicott's concept of human relatedness and antisocial behavior in, **1866**
workshops for, of separation and divorce, 1460
young, school program to promote seat belt use by, 461

Children of alcoholics
adaptive and reactive distancing among, 1438
personality characteristics of, 1638

Chinese Americans
drinking behavior of, 1056
elderly, cultural differences, adjustment, and service needs of, **2032**
recruitment of, to social work, 1213
social support networks among, with chronic mental illness, 1600

Christianity
role of, in caring for sick and dying, 1007
and social welfare, 12

Christians
endorsement of suicide by, 1021

Chronic illness
assessment in clinical practice with adolescents with, 135
family-focused care for children with, 1535
and home care services, 88
medical foster care for children with, 530
social networks for families with young children with, 901

Chronic mental illness
definition of, 1020
educational group program for carers of persons with, to increase community resource use, 1603
housing for persons with, 559
housing instability and homeless among aftercare patients with, **1973**
meta-analysis of effects of social work practice with, **1979**
quality of life of persons with, 98
social support networks among Chinese-American psychiatric patients with, 1600
use of psychotropic drugs in, in 1973 and 1985, 1577
See also **Mental illness**

Chronic pain
2-year follow-up of pain management treatment for, 242
relationship of, in pelvic area to psychiatric diagnoses and childhood sexual abuse, 1489
See also **Pain**

Chronic psychosis
definition of, 1020

Chronic schizophrenia
support services and deinstitutionalization of young adults with, 1613

Churches
coalition of, for support and respite care for Alzheimer's caregivers, 279
relationship between social work and, 1175

Cities
southeastern, competition for economic development among, 600
use of public enterprises in, as funding source for municipal services, 95

Citizen participation
in community service centers in Israel, 1340
of Israelis in Project Renewal, 1335

Civil commitment
emergency, violence of acute psychiatric patients and, 1602

Civil rights movement
U.S., comparison of, to South African struggle, 1666, 1667

Class structure
global economy, multinational corporations, and polarization in, 1670

Classification
etiological, of sexually transmitted diseases, 1551
of HIV and AIDS, 1013
of learning disabilities, 1509
of smoking relapse episodes, **1996**
social rule, of child coders, 830

Client characteristics
as determinants of therapy progress, 239

Clients
assaults on social workers by, and social worker attitudes, 1312
dangerous, management of, 1320
effects of counselor interpretation style on ratings of, 121
gay, and homophobic social workers, **2037**
hard-to-reach, group work with, 224
hospital-based and freestanding, case mix differences in, 142
impact of counselor race and disclosure on liking of, 104
impact of information presentation on counselors' assessment of, 1037
overcoming cognitive errors in assessment of, 122
participation of, in writing of case records at community mental health center, 1300
ratings of, of exploratory versus prescriptive counseling, 155
refocusing supervision on, 808
role of work in psychosocial functioning of, 570
social workers' judgments of dangerousness of, **1818**
strengths assessment of, in social work practice, **1879**
and systems approach to relationships with social workers, 1319
testing of social workers' authority and boundaries by, **1791**
trust in relationship of social workers and, 1321
unconscious communication of, in therapy, **1874**
views of, on vocational rehabilitation success and failure, 788
violent, guidelines for social workers in coping with, 1265

Clinical approach
to AIDS, **1953**
to alcoholism in elderly, 571
in assessment of interactive bibliotherapy, 146
to conducting research interview via telephone, 243
to development of standardized evaluations in mental health, 1593

Clinical model
of intervention to foster nondeviant lifestyles in inner-city black youths, 1301

Clinical practice
adaptation of Kleinian theory in, 248
assessment in, with physically ill adolescents, 135
ethics regarding use of computers in, **1753**
issues in, with foster and adoptive children, 124
object relations theory in, 834, 835, 836
relation of psychiatry to, 137
selection and collection of fees in, 1285
social work, DSM-III as diagnostic tool for, 679, 688
social work, empirical evaluation of, 4
use of anatomical dolls in, 245

Clinical social work
application of control-mastery concept in, 249
application of self psychology to, with children, 162
challenge to, in climate of diminishing resources, 682
distributive justice goal of, 839
effectiveness of, in alternative school for high school dropouts, 1515
ethical issues in, 1233
fees as issue in, 1282
guidelines for, with AIDS patients, 1553
involuntary psychiatric hospitalization decisions in, 110
leadership as dimension of, 1286
with men, **1803**
mishandling of anger in, 139
need for expertise in, in foster parent training, 346
need for, in public child welfare, **1930**
preparation for, 1174
in schools, 1514
self-reflectiveness of MSW students and learning of practice skills for, 1197

Clinical social workers
deliberate under- and overdiagnosis by, 1030
history of national registry of, 28
marketing by, 1178
role for, in behavioral treatment of chronic psychiatric patients, 161
social activism among, 1176
testimony by, on alcohol and alcoholism, 1658
views of, on inclusion of masochism, rapism, and PMS in DSM-III-R, 1596

Clinicians
child mental health, burnout among, in Massachusetts, 1268
influence of client race and class on assessment by, 791
influence of family disruption on bias of, in child assessment, 802
with mentally ill relatives, **1981**
open- and closed-ended interviews conducted by, versus computers, 1327

Clinics
school-based health, and adolescent sexual

activity, 477
school-based health, for adolescents, 489
urban American Indian, use of services at, 1015
Coalitions
implicit, in generalized Prisoner's Dilemma, 1122
Cocaine
treatment of panic disorder induced by, 1647
use and abuse of, 575
use of, by senior medical students, 1640
See also **Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs**
Code of ethics
adherence to, by independent social workers, 1232
social work, and professional misconduct, 67
social work, and publication of research, 1234
Codependency
in helping professionals, 1263
views on, of women married to alcoholics, 1051
Cognitions
role of, in marital therapy, 1356
social, of children, 830
Cognitive behavioral approach
and psychotherapeutic change, **1819**
relapse prevention as, to treatment of rapists and child molesters, 1316
to training of problem solving and impulse control with delinquents, 1499
as used in groups for adult psychiatric patients, 1377
Cognitive development
of BSW and BA graduates in MSW programs, 1208
children's school social work program for, 456
and friendship understanding in children, 859
Cognitive functioning
Beck's model of depression and, 1407
and failure to thrive in aged, 470
of school-age children of alcoholic parents, 1437
versus hearing impairments in aged, 1414
Cognitive learning
use of, in mobility training for psychiatric patients, **1813**
Cognitive processes
importance of, in psychotherapeutic change, **1819**
Cognitive restructuring
treatment of social phobia with, **1804**
Cognitive skills
in problem solving for alcoholic men, **1999**
Cognitive style
cultural differences in development of, 934
Cognitive theory
Beck's, validity of, of depression, 1407
semantic analysis of client language based on, 151
Cognitive therapy
use of, in counseling versus exploratory approach, 155
Cohesion
in stepfamilies, 1472
Collaboration
between African and Western schools of social work, 691
between social work and education, **1760**
in child custody mediation, 360
empowerment through, in state university system, **1727**
home-school, in assessment of preschoolers in special education, 1439
interinstitutional, for program design, 829
of social agencies with utility companies, **1761**
between welfare agencies in Britain, 1248
Collective action
and social change, 1142
Collective bargaining
position of NASW on, **1768**
College students
behaviors and attitudes related to eating disorders in gays as, 1629
female, bulimia in, 1531
gay and lesbian, identity development in, 1715
hopelessness, social desirability, depression, and parasuicide in, **1970**
married and dating, incidence of violence among, 592
personal and family adjustment of women as, 1709
Colleges
attendance in, and success of young adults, 895
role of families in adolescents' plans to attend, 453
single parents on welfare attending, 609
Commitment
influence of socialization, professionalization, and sociodemographic variable on, in social work, 1179
involuntary, and validation of dangerousness scale, 1317
involuntary outpatient, for community mental health agencies, 564
involuntary, social work decisions on, for mentally ill, 110
legislation on, and homelessness of urban and rural mentally ill, 1126
lifelong, of post-legal adoption services, 394
of MSW students to profession, 47
predictors of, in human service organizations, 1264
to remarry after divorce, 866
Committees
coordinating, for child maltreatment services, 932
quality assurance activities as monitored by, in multispecialty clinical departments, 1275
Communication
between visiting parent and child, 925
between children and adults, **1916**
about disability, 971
metaphoric, and psychotherapeutic process, 140
need for, between parents and young people, 883
parental, underachievement, learning disabilities, and, **1948**
unconscious, of clients in therapy, **1874**
workshops on, for caregivers of aged, 315
Communities
Jewish, correlates of social participation in, 1339
Jewish, impact of social role changes on divorce in, 673
Jewish, participation of, in Project Renewal, 1335
partnership between social welfare organization and, 79
problems confronted by, associated with persons with AIDS, 1552
role of caucusing in mediation in, 840
rural commuter, truancy in, 441
rural, consequences of farm crisis on, 628
rural, strategies for dealing with AIDS in, 513
variation by, in racial socioeconomic inequality, **1853**
Community action
status of agencies for, in Connecticut, 801
Community agencies
for AIDS services, **1950**
corporate-style management of, in Australia, 713
social work research in, 1402
status of, for self-help in Connecticut, 801
youth-oriented, screening for pedophiles in, **1915**
Community based programs
for AIDS risk reduction, **1801**
for anti-apartheid education, 452
long-term, equity and efficiency of, 1528
model for comparing goals and characteristics of, for long-term care, **1884**
for rehabilitation of rural African disabled people, 968
for students with moderate/severe handicaps, 970
utilization of, by aged, 303
Community care
block nurse program for provision of, to aged, **1887**
costs and benefits of, for aged, 1017
for frail aged, 1412
for frail elderly, 308
long-term, equity and efficiency in, 1528
long-term, for frail aged, 1413
long-term, model for comparing goals and characteristics of programs for, **1884**
matching and exchange processes in, 1336
for mentally ill in China, **1986**
needs of functionally impaired elderly in, 294
for people with mental handicaps, 1508
and policy in Britain, 1527
rehabilitation unit compared with, in caregiver perception of burden, 1425
residential, for mentally retarded adults, **1946**
use of case management in, in U.S. and Britain, 1297
Community care facilities
and disabilities in aged, 485
quality of life of elderly in, 480
severity of elderly's health upon entering, 467
Community centers
citizen participation in, in Israel, 1340
support for families offered through, in Britain, 1169
Community development (CD)
effects of self-help programs for, on rural county development in Arkansas, 168
and jobs, 1338
and rural crisis, 169
in workplace and participatory process, 167
Community development workers
economic development and role of, 166
Community health centers
multicultural, in Australia, 493
Community living
for deinstitutionalized aged mentally ill, 555
in rental housing by aged, 259
Community mental health
agencies for, and outpatient commitment, 564
mobility training to increase access to, for psychiatric clients, **1813**
services in, for older minorities, 537
Community mental health centers
analysis of case management tasks in, 1295
client involvement in case recording at, 1300
treatment of sex offenders in, 1332, 1506
types of patients served by, 1627
Community mental health workers
professional autonomy among, 722
Community organization
and food distribution, 608
as social structure for peace, 165
Community organizers
social activism among clinical social workers and, 1176

Community placement
and skills acquisition of the mentally retarded, 425
Community planning
Jewish, ethical issues in, 71
Community services
for AIDS patients, **1950**
citizen participation in centers for, in Israel, 1340
educational group program for carers of chronically mentally ill to increase use of, 1603
federal grants and other factors in development of, for disabled, 1141
interface between hospital services and, for aged, 1548
for people with AIDS, 1523
waiver programs in, 1409
Community social work
conceptual guides for practitioners of, 11
Community support system
impact of, on family stress and depression caused by farm crisis, 1337
Community treatment
issues related to, of sex offenders, 1331
Compatibility
of labor unions and professional social work, **1768**
of marital paradigms and marital therapy outcomes, 1348
Competence
of doctors, **1735**
as issue in health care decision making, 1549
perceived, among family care providers, 556
perceived, in underachieving gifted students, 1520
premorbid social, in schizophrenics and persons with affective disorder, **1852**
social work supervision from perspective of, 1362
Competence based instruction
for social work administrators, 31
Competition
direct or indirect, strategic planning for organization in, 763
for economic development among southeastern cities, 600
evolutionary, and cooperation, 825
market, and provision of discharge planning by nonprofit and for-profit hospitals, 1556
OBRA-induced, impact of, on home health care, 1534
Compliance
to arms control by Soviets, 626
role of parent-adolescent concordance in, with cancer chemotherapy, 1558
treatment, social work research in, 14
Computer applications
in analysis of practitioner role in family-based behavioral treatment for frail aged, 1353
Computer assisted instruction
in human service agencies, 36
use of, for teaching and testing mental health social work in Britain, 1218
Computer software: *See* **Software**
Computers
ethics regarding use of, in making clinical assessments, **1753**
open- and closed-ended interviews conducted by, versus clinicians, 1327
use of, for database management in health care, 93
use of, for interdisciplinary discussion of social policy, 1245
use of, for training in human service agencies, 36
use of, in psychological testing, **1794**
use of, in social work settings, 1216
use of, to integrate management information and program evaluation at residential child care facility, 1289
use of, to interpret Marital Satisfaction Inventory, 1355
Concentration
subject, and teaching of group work, **1737**
Conceptual frameworks
establishment of, in therapy, **1874**
for family therapy process research, 1356
of science as applied to social work, **1880**
self-determination as, in social work practice, 74
social pedagogy as, for training of social workers, **1869**
teaching of, for service delivery in social work education, 1211
of traumatic event processing by children, 254
Conceptual model
in social work, **1876**
Conceptualization
of spirituality for social work, **1865**
as taught to graduate school students, **1876**
Conduct disorder
neurobiological factors in, 782
social characteristics, parental skills, and, in children, 1443
Confidants
and family structure in old age, 296
Confidentiality
as dilemma for family therapists, 806
and law in social work, 1235
private social work practitioners and, 1188
See also **Privileged communication**
Conflict
domestic and international, relationship between, **2021**
between mentally retarded and older siblings, 437
in values of social workers and physicians, **1754**
work and sex role, in women social workers and business managers, 1269
Conflict resolution
child custody mediation used in, 360
and value differences, 1076
Conflict theories
for combating problems in adult residential care industry, **1956**
Conformity
and delinquency in adolescent girls, 1504
Confrontation
of lovers, families, and communities with problems associated with persons with AIDS, 1552
Conservatism
and social welfare policy, 1151
Consultation
community, in socially sensitive research on treatment of AIDS, 1363
group work, 191
international, in social work education, 807
legal and ethical issues in, by social workers, 1236
mental health, for lovers of AIDS victims, 205
psychiatric, for medically ill elderly, 809
and use of policy guidelines in case recording, 1359
Consumers
aged as, in health care and social service industries, **1892**
perspective of, on health care personnel, 82
perspectives of, in needs assessment of families, 1406
views of, of family center drop-ins in Britain, 1169
Consumption
alcohol, and problem behaviors among adolescents, 1661
alcohol, and risk of coronary disease and stroke in women, 523
Containment
of medical costs, 985
private cost, and health care expenditures, 482
Content validity
of child coders' social rule classifications, 830
Contingency
impact of reinforcement based on, on task performance and perception, 1262
Contingency model
use of, to respond to rural farm crisis, 60
Continuing education
effects of, on staff performance, 53
evaluation of family therapy workshops for, 178
program for, at Rutgers School of Social Work, 37
programs for, in social work, **1731**
social work, response of, to rural farm crisis, 60
Contraceptives
types of, 1546
See also **Birth control**
Contracting
of child welfare services in Massachusetts, 351
government purchase of service, private practice and, 1280
monitoring of, for home health care services, 738
performance-based, in human services, 764
for services in publicly funded human services, 715
Contracts
goal-oriented, in field instruction, **1733**
treatment, engagement of adolescents in, **1820**
use of, in family therapy, **1814**
use of, in social work, 1171, 1177
use of, to reduce conflicts in therapy, **1791**
Control
adolescent drug use and theory of, 578
of medical costs, 985
of pain in the dying, 848
preventive detention for, of violence in psychiatric patients, 1299
proposals for, of AIDS, 1003
relational, patterns of, in families of schizophrenics, 183
self-help senior residence and, in aged, 263
trading of status for, in social work profession, 703
Cooperation
effects of decision framing and others' behavior on, in social dilemma, 823
evolutionary emergence of, 825
history of, between social work and labor unions, **1759**
insights into evolution of, 832
interorganizational, among agencies in rural areas, 717
Coordination
of welfare services in Britain, 1248
Coping
in adolescence and aging, 547
of adult children with late-life parental divorce, 1394
in aging survivors of extreme stress, 539
in children for stressful medical event, 1038
of elderly spouse caregivers, 260
and entrepreneurship in black women, 1706
of families in economically uncertain rural

areas, 611
in families with chronically ill children, 901
guidelines for social workers in, with violent clients, 1265
in home care workers with aged, **1763**
with infertility, 348, 491
with life changes, 546
life problems and, among older black adults, 1703
loneliness and strategies for, of rural adolescents, 1628
of married women returning to college, 1709
model for, following abuse and victimization, 141
and outcomes for black adolescent mothers, 1468
psychosocial, with compulsory military service in psychiatric outpatients, 143
in relatives of burn patients, 1023
in significant others of AIDS patients, 487
strategies for, among caregivers to persons with AIDS, 1006
strategies for, with death, 844
and stress in caregivers of dementia patients, 1025
styles of, in stepfamilies, 1472
teaching of skills for, in counseling, 125
and well-being in older caregiving spouses, **1895**

Corporations
stock ownership and contributions of, to charity stock, 1251

Correctional facilities: *See* **Prisons**

Correctional schools
reform work by Children's Bureau in, 1912–1954, 957

Correlation
between social class and mental illness, **2004**

Cost containment
contribution of medical case management to, in health care, 1298
impact of prospective payment on, by Medicare, 1012
legal liability issues related to, 772
medical case management for, 737

Costs
impact of OBRA-induced competition on, of home health care, 1534
medical, containment of, 985

Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)
accreditation site visits by Commission on Accreditation of, 1190
standards of, for graduate schools, **1737**

Counseling
attrition of batterers in, **1825**
of clients who have had near death experiences, 799
of clients with genital herpes, 1525
culturally appropriate crisis, for Indochinese refugees, 1717
death-related, 842
evaluations of exploratory versus prescriptive approach to, 155
to facilitate disclosure of sexually transmitted diseases, 1544
guidelines for, of Alzheimer's disease patients and their families, 1424
introduction of, into a general medical practice, 1246
life skills, to prevent problems in adolescents, 117
Marxist critique of, 112
of minors without parental consent, 344
need for, in parents of handicapped children, 128
negotiation, advocacy, and, in social work, 1694
of persons with sexually transmitted diseases, 1550
preadoption, linking biological and adoptive families in, 862
sexuality, for AIDS prevention by social workers, 520
social work, Puerto Rican spiritualism and provision of, 1157
teaching of stress-coping skills in, 125
women's views of, based on personal versus sociocultural factors for weight concerns, 1159

Counseling techniques
effects of, on clients' ratings, 121

Counselors
ethnic group preferences for characteristics of, 1152
group, supervision to, working with the bereaved, 194
impact of information presentation on assessment of, of clients, 1037
impact of race of, and disclosure on clients' liking, 104
interpretation style of, and clients' ratings, 121
level of acculturation, counselor style, and Hispanics' perception of, 1164
views of, on vocational rehabilitation success and failure, 788

Countertransference
of envy toward religious patient, 1326
in health care workers helping AIDS patients, 133
resistance and, in child and adolescent therapy, **1802**
use of, in understanding patients, 102

Couples
adaptation of, in transition to parenthood, **1927**
aged, economic well-being of, in retirement, 601
alcoholic, marital interactions of, **1833**
de facto, family situation of children living with, 902
dual-career, marital satisfaction in, 1475
dual-career, social work intervention for, 180
genetic counseling in sickle cell anemia for, at risk, **1959**
happy, features of, 326
infertile, psychosocial evaluation of, 491
and infertility, **1951**
misperceptions of reproductive ideals among, 390
psychosocial evaluation of infertility in, 343

Course evaluation
student, of social work courses, 1221

Courts
early California, accommodation of Chinese immigrants in, 663
role of, in defining investigatory use of anatomical dolls, 244

Creativity
and illusion in patients undergoing psychoanalysis, 106
old age and, in two writers, 325

Credentials
for social work in Britain, 1185
for successful transition of youth to work, 1107
use of examinations for granting of, in social work, 1186

Credibility
of children's reports of child sexual abuse, 950
of human services program outcome measures, 751

Crime
effects of race and gender on, 409
in Hawaiian schools, 980
history of, among the homeless, 1671
male psychopaths and careers in, **1942**
news media and public perception of, 410
in urban areas, 633

Crime rate
juvenile, in Israel, 949

Crime victims
mediation between juvenile offenders and, for restitution, 951

Criminal behavior
prediction of, in sexual offenders, **1940**

Criminal justice: *See* **Justice**

Criminal justice policy
toward children under age 12, 412

Criminal justice system
and deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1976**
and forensic psychiatry, 1503
relation of race to severity of punishment in, 414
See also **Justice system**

Criminals
convicted, characteristics of, in protective custody, 418

Crises
AIDS, and response of alternative agency, 748
in American public education, 980
community development and, in rural areas, 169
conferencing as social work response to, in social networks, 1181
environmental, preventive public health social work in, 6
international, Bayesian analysis of, 822
international, management of, from 1945 to 1979, 1121
intervention of support systems in, 787
mental health, and social support networks, 1591
vulnerability to, during life cycle of adoptive families, 362

Crisis care centers
rape and battering, characteristics of volunteers in, 1410

Cross cultural differences
in psychotherapy with refugees, **1784**
social work course about, 1203

Cross cultural relations
study of, 582

Cross dressing
and psychotherapy, 1318

Cultural awareness
in family therapy with Aboriginals in Australia, 1354

Cultural factors
in adjustment of elderly Chinese living in United States, **2032**
in child welfare decisions by Indian and non-Indian workers, 1451
in crisis counseling for Indochinese refugees, 1717
social work curriculum and, in health care delivery, 1533
in social work education and psychotherapy, 57
in teenage pregnancy, 942
in West Indians and prevention of child abuse and neglect, 1485

Culture
differences in, and cognitive style development, 934
influence of, on teaching Southeast Asian paraprofessionals, **1742**
life satisfaction, filial piety, and change in, among Chinese in Hong Kong, 1714
relevance of, to mental health research, 1400
transferring Western social work patterns to, of Third World, 27

western, and attitudes toward sexual deviation, 1239
Culture shock
factors in adjustment and, of social workers moving to rural areas, 1183
Curriculum
anti-apartheid, role for school social work in planning of, in South Africa, 452
social work, rural content in, 692
for training of social workers to deal with sociopsychological aspects of AIDS, 1554
undergraduate, problems in, in Third World, 695
Curriculum design
social work, in Britain, 1195
Custodial care
home, financing and threat to supply of, for aged, **1772**
Custody resolution counseling
influences on professional recommendations in, 875

D

Dangerousness
and involuntary psychiatric hospitalizations, 110
management of, of clients, 1320
social workers' judgments of, of clients, **1818**
validity of scale to assess, in psychiatric emergency room patients, 1317
Database management system
for health care settings, 93
Daughters
black, attachment and caregiving of, to aged mothers, 1448
prediction of sexual abuse of, by fathers, 956
Day care
for AIDS patients in Australia, 473
school-based, 946
Day care centers
in Israel, **1907**
Day care policy
in economic policy context, 336
Day hospital: *See* **Partial hospitalization**
Deafness
social workers with, 720
Death
education of schoolchildren about, 974
helping families through, of neonates, **1983**
juveniles sentenced to, in U.S., 1501
and levels of anxiety of hospice care nurses, 847
reaction to, in survivors of murder victims, **1992**
social work and confronting of, in AIDS patients, 505
social work role in investigation of causes of, in Australia, 686
spiritual, ethical, and pastoral issues related to, 846
strategies for coping with, 844
sudden, adolescent mourning caused by, of peer, **1807**
sudden, of partner in extramarital affair and grief in survivor, 528
violent, use of group work to help children cope with, of peer, 1373
See also **Dying; Mortality**
Death education
diversity and multidisciplinary focus of, 842
for elderly on life after death, 849
Debate
on federal role in abortion, 988
on work standards, 1117
Decentralization
of welfare services in Britain, 1249
Decision making
in alternative agency in response to AIDS crisis, 748
of biological mothers to retain or relinquish babies for adoption, **1901**
in community residences for the mentally retarded, 429
competence and self-determination in, regarding health care, 1549
ethical, for at-risk clients in social work practice, 2
ethical, in discharge planning for aged, 69
ethical, in social work practice, 72
ethical, social work influence on, in hospitals, 76
factors in, by child protective services, 1463
family mediation for, about care for aged, 923
within feminist alternative agency, 760
group versus individual, 200, 225
health care, in England and Sweden, 994
instrument to assist, in referral of child abuse and neglect cases, 105
judicial, in child sexual abuse cases, 954
in response to international crisis, 822
shared, in work with homeless mentally ill women, 1365
simulation games for, in social work education, 1219
vocational, differential effects of status and interest in, 1113
regarding welfare use of divorced women, 894
Defense mechanisms
and response to trauma, 138
Deinstitutionalization
of aged mentally ill, 555
implementation of, of children, 1700
privatization, efficiency and, in long-term care, 1541
social policy and negative impact of, on mentally ill, **1976, 1989**
as social policy intervention, 1144
and states' characteristics, 1580
support services and success of, of young adult chronic schizophrenic patients, 1613
Delinquency: *See* **Juvenile delinquency**
Delinquents: *See* **Juvenile delinquents**
Dementia
autopsy services for patients with, **1894**
caregiving networks of dependent aged with and without, **1882**
family involvement in enrichment program for nursing home patients with, 285
and normal brain aging, 290
scale for assessment of depressed mood in patients with, 1620
senile, special nursing home units for patients with, 509
social workers and, caused by AIDS, 471
stress and coping in caregivers of patients with, 1025
use of hospital health services by elderly with, 535
Democracy
feminist consciousness and interest of female social workers in, in workplace, 1261
impact of, on Namibian family, 1695
Demography
of oldest old, 301
role of, in attrition in batterers' counseling, **1825**
Denial
in child of parent's death and reparative psychoanalysis, 783
as complex phenomenon in rehabilitation, 790
and truth-telling to terminally ill, 678
Dependency
alcohol, and antihypertensive drug therapy, 1059
and care needs of elderly, 1415
Depression
in 8- to 16-year-old girls, **1855**
and AIDS, 1011
in alcoholic couples and marital interaction, **1833**
and Alzheimer's disease, 1610
antidepressant therapies in elderly for management of, 552
assessment of, in children with cancer, 1047
camouflaged, paranoid schizophrenia as, 1630
in children and adolescents, **1972**
in Chinese and American psychiatric patients, 1573
in college students, **1970**
comparison of mania and, after brain injury, 1609
in coronary bypass patients reporting sexual maladjustment, **1975**
in DSM-III hypochondriasis, **1980**
effect of exercise on self-concept in women with, **1985**
in elderly, 1035
and failure to thrive in aged, 470
among family care providers, 556
in foster children, 565
and gender differences in marital functioning, 1029
in hypertensive patients, **1977**
impact of community support on, in farmers due to farm crisis, 1337
incidence of, after hysterectomy, 1031
influences of time, ethnicity, and attachment on, in Southeast Asian refugees, 1563
interactions of women with, with their children, 1458
life stresses and symptoms of, in aged, **1991**
major episodic nonbipolar, compared with early-onset dysthymia, 540
maternal, and child adjustment, 1032
among Native Canadians, 560
and obsession with AIDS, **1965**
personality of older alcoholics and influence on, 577
personality traits and symptoms in, 1041
personality traits and symptoms of, in older adolescents, 538
in persons with mental retardation, 433
phenomenology of, from childhood through adulthood, 1572
prevalence of clinically significant symptoms of, in blacks and whites, 1631
recurrent, role of antidepressants in, 1595
recurrent, sex differences in, 1583
relation of bulimia to, 1599
relation of somatization to, in elderly, 554
relationship between loneliness, self-esteem and, in oldest old, 1617
relationship between marital satisfaction and, **1843**
relationship between seasons and, 1570
scale for assessment of, in demented patients, 1620
seasonal variations and onset of, 1586
and self-discrepancies, 1044
social supports in relation to physical health and, in elderly, 1416
stress, illness symptoms, and, in adolescents, 1042
and stress responses in parents of burned children, 1022
in suicidal terminally ill patient, **1982**

validity of Beck's cognitive model of, 1407
Design
variance, selected analysis of, 831
Detention
preventive, of psychiatric patients to control violence, 1299
Deterrence
minimal nuclear, 1123
modeling of, and international relations, **2022**
Detoxification
drug and alcohol, criteria for admission to, 1052
Developing countries
classification of AIDS in, 1013
mechanisms used to access public services in, 23
modern medicine as carrier of modernization to, **1954**
rehabilitation of people with disabilities in, 967
social work education in, 695
statement on care of dying and bereaved in, 1000
transferring Western social work patterns to, 27
women as food producers in, 676
Development
of adaptive behavior in young adults with autism and Down's syndrome, 430
and aggression in childhood and adolescence, 1071
child, and self-esteem and overweight in mothers, 1480
cognitive style, and cultural differences, 934
definition and, of male homosexuality in Nicaragua, 664
after divorce, 793
economic and physical, of settlements in Africa, 1138
female adolescent, role of attachments in, **1897**
of identity in adolescence, 889
of identity in adulthood and involvement in work and nonwork activities, 1663
identity, in gay and lesbian college students, 1715
impact of biological and psychosocial risk factors on, of children, 403
importance of nurturing for, during early childhood, **1914**
individual, linking of, and social changes, **1812**
instrument, in occupational therapy, 1637
policy, international approach to, concerning child abuse, 347
psychological, of very-low-birth-weight infants, 1510
pubertal, relation between parent-child distance and, 937
of quality assurance program for adult day care, 1277
role of research in, of policy for homeless, **2030**
significance of relatedness in, of women, 1154
of social class in Middle America, 594
of standardized clinical evaluations in mental health, 1593
and urbanization in Africa, 1133
Developmental disabilities
effects of, of children on family functioning, 998
impact of boys with, on family adaptation, 960
neighborhoods and residential programs for people with, **1821**
recruitment of adoptive parents for children with, 865
satisfaction of residential providers with services for persons with, 83
women with, who were molested in childhood, 423
Developmental disorder
repair of ego deficits in children with, 118
Developmental perspective
of boredom, 115
Developmental research
study of life histories in, 1075
Developmental stages
in short-term, open-ended group therapy, 810
Developmental tasks
issues of, in younger social work students, 1226
relocation and, in daughters of divorce, 365
Developmental theory
arguments against open adoption based on, 1441
and integration of object relations theory, **1872**
Deviant behavior
intervention with inner-city black youths in opposition to, 1301
labeling of homosexuality and prostitution as, 1158
nonsexual, relation of sexual behavior and, in adolescents, 1084
Diabetes
and bulimia, 1542
Diagnosis
biological basis in, of schizophrenia, 1576
of borderline personality, 120
over- and under-, deliberate, by mental health professionals, 1030
psychiatric, inclusion of rapism, masochism and PMS as, 1596
use of anatomically correct dolls for, of sexual abuse in preschoolers, 1444
use of DSM-III in, in clinical social work practice, 679, 688
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: *See* **DSM-III**
Diagnostic related groups
accuracy and fairness of, for psychiatric care, 1624
impact of, on professional activities of social workers, 1260
See also **DRGs**
Dialysis
chronic, adjustment of children and parents to, 1002
Diaries
use of, in therapy, 1310
Differentiation
in adolescent identity development, 131
Digital computers: *See* **Computers**
Direct services
in the voluntary sector, 758
Disabilities
beliefs and attitudes among rural African disabled in community-based program on rehabilitation and, 968
conversion to Social Security and social service utilization by persons with, 1099
implications of BSW students with, for field education, 1189
mental, informed consent for major medical treatment of persons with, 558
parental planning for transition into adulthood of children with, 961
physical, and early intervention in vocational rehabilitation, 774
rehabilitation of people with, in developing countries, 967
state and local impact of changes in Social Security policy toward, 1101
transition of persons with, from secondary education to competitive employment, 962
See also **Handicaps**
Disability benefit
federal, state and local impact of changes in, 1101
Disadvantaged
child health and, **2002**
correlates of children's high-risk medical care visits among, 1540
delinquent, behavioral systems family therapy for, 177
young economically, screening for psychosocial dysfunction in, 549
Disasters
environmental, preventive public health social work in, 6
organizational characteristics and network interactions during, 1258
resource redundancy and organizational effectiveness in emergency response to, 1256
See also **Emergency services**
Discharge
monitoring of heavy drinking by alcoholic men after, from treatment, 1644
Discharge planning
for brain-injured patients, 500
ethics and, for aged, 69
expanding domain of, for social work, 3
in for-profit and nonprofit hospitals, 1556
for high-risk psychiatric inpatients, 1574
impact of prospective payment on, 86
pediatric, guidelines for, 490
Discipline
parental, model of effects of, on antisocial behavior of children, 854
Discriminant function procedure
canonical, for testing typological hypotheses, 819
Discrimination
housing, 631
and job placement, 1118
psychosocial, effects of, on happiness of persons with AIDS, 1009
Diseases
and alcoholism, 1061
fatal, group for parents of children with, 215
physical, in patients with eating disorders, **1955**
Displaced homemaker
employment problems of, 262
Displacement
job, among industrial workers and economic status change, 1680
Distress
differentiation between sympathy and, in children and adults, 1026
emotional, of suicide bereaved parents, 1024
marital, prevention of, **1917**
Distribution
of food and worldwide nutritional shortfalls, 1091
food-surplus, 608
political definitions of rurality and impact on, of federal grants, 632
Divorce
custodial arrangements after, 871
determining custody of children of, 878
developmental and clinical issues related to children of, 1452
among elderly women, 266
factors in frequency of noncustodial father's contact with child following, 1490
group intervention with preschoolers' experiencing of, 223
identity and growth after, 793
impact of adult significant others on adjust-

ment of children of, 1481
impact of age on adjustment to, 1455
impact of group treatment program on adjustment to, 1486
impact of social role changes and feminism on, in Jewish community, 673
increased work hours of women following, 1114
and job reentry of older women, 262
late-life parental, coping of adult children with, 1394
and locus of control, divorced and widowed women compared, 919
minority and ethnic issues of, 658
outcomes of children following, 891
parental, impact of, on next generation's marital relations, 339
parental, sex differences in children's response to, 247, 406
prevention of, **1917**
process of, 926
and professional recommendations for child custody, 875
relocation and developmental issues in daughters of, 365
and remarriage, 866
sibling interaction in families of, 911
and social support, 897
social support for mothers and their children in process of, 903
social support for mothers in process of, 905
social work with families in, 116
time as predictor of adjustment of children to, 890
welfare use decisions of women following, 894
women of, and AFDC, 350
workshops for children of, 1460

Divorce therapy
treatment of siblings as adjunct to, **1839**

Doctoral programs
social work, quality of students' experiences in, **1747**

Doctors: *See* **Physicians**

Dolls
anatomical, clinical practices and research data on, 245
anatomical, interviewing young children about sexual abuse with, 861
anatomical, role of courts in defining investigatory use of, 244
anatomically correct, controversy over use of, 228
anatomically correct, use of, to diagnose sexual abuse in preschoolers, 1444

Domestic violence
implementing of emergency services in response to, **2005**
outcomes of treatment program for men who commit, 1389
See also **Family violence**

Down's syndrome
children's attitudes toward physical appearance and labels associated with, 427
development of adaptive behavior in young adults with, 430
effects of age on adaptive behavior of institutionalized persons with, 434
teaching of social behaviors to man with, 973

Dreams
psychoanalytic interpretation of, of expectant fathers, 164

DRGs
hospital social work impact on length-of-stay adherence to, of aged, 289
impact of, on hospital cost containment, 1012
impact of, on hospital social work departments, 1284
length of hospital stay and charges within, 478
mental health care policy implications of, in psychiatry, 1278

Drinking behavior
of adolescents, 573
of Asian Americans, 1056
and drunk driving, 1062
and life events of aged, 298
monitoring of, of alcoholic men after treatment, 1644
prediction of, in adolescents, **1998**
relation of loneliness to, of adolescents, 1649
in retirement communities, 258
social models of, and problem drinking in young males, 572
in subjects at risk for alcoholism, 1049

Driving behavior
assessment of, of elderly, 1422

Dropouts
high school, effectiveness of clinical social work in alternate school for, 1515
potential, encouragement through outdoor adventures for, to stay in school, 983

Drug abuse
association between alcoholism, antisocial personality disorder, and, 1654
early onset of mental disorders and, in young adults, 1575
etiology, prevention, and treatment of adolescent delinquency and, 953
prevention programs for, in 29 countries, 1067
psychiatric education in, 1202
and suicidal behavior, 581
theory-based assessment of treatment for, 1641
See also **Alcohol abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs; Substance abuse**

Drug abuse programs
AIDS prevention groups in conjunction with, **1848**
theory-based assessment of, 1641

Drug addiction
and parental rearing style, 1060
public health program for pregnant women with, 498
See also **Drug abuse; Drugs; Substance abuse**

Drug treatment
of alcohol dependence, 1059
criteria for admission to, 1052
evaluation of, 576
social work and, of mental illness, 683

Drug use
in adolescents, **1910**
control theory and, among adolescents, 578
etiology, prevention, and treatment of adolescent delinquency and, 953
among the homeless, 1671
influence of job conditions on, 618
intravenous, and AIDS, 1659
invulnerability of adolescents to, 1648
among minority older women, 1645
rationale for, by Native American and Anglo youth, 1055

Drugs
adolescents and, **1910**
group approach to aftercare for abusers of, **1850**
person-environment interaction and behavior associated with taking of, 1656
philosophies of giving and taking of, 1650
psychotropic, gerontological nurses' knowledge of, 281
psychotropic, social work and use of, in mental illness treatment, 683
psychotropic, use of, with chronically mentally ill in 1973 and 1985, 1577
sources and consumption locations of, among rural adolescents, 1692
war on, and national security, 955
See also **Cocaine; Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Heroin; Marijuana; Substance abuse**

Drunk driving
program to teach adolescents about, 465
social learning and prevention of, by adolescents, 574
and therapy programs, 1062

DSM-III
comparison of Chinese psychiatric manual with, 1561
criteria for posttraumatic stress disorder in revision of, 1571
definition in, of depression and hypertension, **1977**
definition of obscene phone callers in, 1314
definition of pedophilia in, 1322
definition of transsexualism in, 1324
definition of voyeurism in, 1303
deliberate misuse of, by mental health professionals, 1030
diagnostic criteria for borderline personality disorder in revision of, 1604
hypochondriasis in, **1980**
psychiatric disorder in, among Hmong refugees in U.S., 1625
revised, inclusion of rapism, masochism, and PMS in, 1596
revision of, and personality disorders, 1626
use of, for diagnosis in clinical social work practice, 679, 688
validating structured personality disorder assessments in revision of, 1615
validity of description of, of primary early-onset dysthymia, 540

Dual careers
marital satisfaction in couples with, 1475
social work intervention for couples with, 180

Dyads
model of supervision making use of, in agency-based settings, 193

Dying
with dignity, 848
needs of family caregivers of, **1775**
statement on care of, in developing countries, 1000
See also **Death; Mortality**

Dysfunction
in families of adolescent substance abusers, 1639

Dysthymic disorder
early-onset, compared with episodic nonbipolar major depression, 540

E

Early childhood
importance of nurturing during, **1914**

Early intervention
for parents at risk of child abuse and neglect, 1464
in vocational rehabilitation, 774

Earnings
distribution of, 1092
and economic segmentation of workers, 605
impact of publishing on, of social work faculty, **1720**
loss of, for minority families, 1096
overeducation and, of male workers, 595
racial and ethnic inequality in, **2007**
of young men and labor migration, 1110

Eating disorders
in at-risk preschooler, **1836**

behaviors and attitudes related to, in homosexual male college students, 1629
development of, in adolescent girls, 984
patient characteristics and outcomes at clinic for, 1582
physical illness in, **1955**
prevalence and correlates of, in college women, 548
See also **Anorexia nervosa; Bulimia**
Eclecticism
in occupational social work, **1997**
Ecological approach
to drug abuse prevention efforts, 1063
in occupational social work, **1997**
to social worker burnout, 733
Ecological theory
of black adolescent pregnancy, 253
as guide for social work practice, 833
Economic development
in Chicago from 1983–1987, 1338
local and regional, planning of, 166
among southeastern cities, 600
Economic distress
of people with AIDS, 1134
of young American families, 1096
Economic equality
disparities in, in metropolitan areas, 631
of marital transactions, 335
Economic policies
and day care policy, 336
Economic status
of aged, 602
contribution of family to, of older adult, 920
of couples in retirement, 601
factors in, of Southeast Asian refugees, 1701
improvement of, of blacks through telecommunications, 612
of Korean immigrants in Philadelphia, PA, 1713
of women, **2034**
Economic structure
and worker earnings in El Paso, TX, 605
Economics
impact of, during Reagan Administration on rural areas, 1689
Keynesian, and day care policy, 336
and recovery from war, **2012**
of weatherization assistance program for low-income persons, 1677
Economy
changes in, and rural population growth patterns, 1137
dual, and minority earnings, 605
effects of Reaganomics on, 615
global, and class polarization, 1670
impact of Reaganomics on, in rural areas, 1128
political, of state Medicaid policy, 643
proliferation of low-wage employment in, of U.S., 1098
states', impact on, of interstate migration of aged, 276
Ecosystems
perspective of, on etiology of truancy, 979
Education
of autistic children, 454
college, program for, for single parents on welfare, 609
about death for schoolchildren, 974
for elderly on eschatology, 849
guarantee of, to all handicapped children and trends in school social work, 1519
higher, gerontology in, 305
interfacing of social work and, **1760**
level of, and fertility reduction in India, 1483
needs assessment for services in, for Hawaiian schoolchildren, 1391
racial and ethnic inequality in attainment of, **2007**
racial socioeconomic inequality and, **1853**
role of, in reducing death anxiety in hospice care nurses, 847
on sexually transmitted diseases, 1547
for social administration, 745
standards for, in marital and family therapy, 43
and state family support programs, 400
Educational preparedness
of child welfare personnel, 44
of workers to ensure informed and effective labor force, 1105
Educational programs
alcohol, for adolescents, 465
for general public on AIDS prevention, 1555
group, for carers of chronically mentally ill to increase use of community resources, 1603
schools without walls, in Berlin, 458
Educational systems
New York City special education, evaluation of management of, by social workers, psychologists and educational evaluators, 1288
Educators
black, views of, on minority content in social work curriculum, 1196
evaluation of New York City special education division management by, 1288
Effectiveness
of administrative groups, 225
of group membership, 197
improved, of meetings, 227
of methadone maintenance, **1783**
of nursing home administrators, 1287
of prevention programs, 512
systematic training for, in parenting, **1899**
of teacher-training programs, 443
Efficiency
debate on performance assessment and, in social work, 1270
in long-term care for children and aged, 1528
privatization, deinstitutionalization and, in long-term care, 1541
Ego deficit
repair of, in children with developmental disorders, 118
Ego psychology
and child abuse, 398
and object relations theory, 836
Elder abuse
anticipated service utilization by victims of, 1433
causes of, **1860**
characteristics of cases of, 1974–1984, 268
identification of, 313
service strategy for, 267
Elder care
and family leave legislation, 623
Elderly: *See* **Aged**
Elections
1988, impact of, on social work, 684
Elective mutism
characteristics and day hospital treatment of, 129
program for treatment of, in school child, 972
Emancipation
of foster adolescents and independent living, **2018**
political, impact of, on Namibian family, 1695
preparing young adults in Canada for, from child welfare care, **1920**
role of foster parents in helping youths to develop skills for, **1925**
Emergency room
social work intervention with aged in, 314
social work services provided in, 5
validation of scale to assess dangerousness of psychiatric patients in, 1317
Emergency services
implementing of, in response to social problems, **2005**
provision of, by hospital social work department, 5
psychiatric, for homeless mentally ill, 1562
resource redundancy and organizational effectiveness of, in disaster response, 1256
social work, for aged, 314
Emotional adjustment
of husbands to wives' employment and child care, 385
Emotional disorders
in school-age children of alcoholic parents, 1437
Emotional support
psychosocial factors in use of family physicians for, by aged, 1411
Emotionally disturbed
adolescent, outcomes of, in residential group homes, 1482
Emotions
child protective service workers' ratings of trauma to, of sexual abuse victims, 1304
differentiation of, in children and adults, 1026
displaying and recognition of, by abused children and mothers, 867
in psychotherapy, **1793**
Empathy
Kohut's, significance of, in psychoanalytic psychotherapy, 250
misconceptions and misuses of, in psychotherapy, 1302
of parents in open adoption, 332
Employability
of head injury survivors, 992
of youths leaving foster care, **2016**
Employee assistance programs (EAPs)
evaluation of, 1048
impact of, on stress, absenteeism, job retention, and job performance, 1636
performance-related alcohol treatment outcomes of, 1634
role of structural characteristics in implementation of, 1635
use of family systems theory in design of, for hospital, 569
Employee benefits
national policy for infant care leave as form of, 646
Employees
relationship of EAPs to stress, absenteeism, job retention, and performance in, 1636
union and nonunion, preference for work-based child care in, 1493
See also **Personnel; Staff**
Employment
of adolescents with handicaps, 422
change in status of, among displaced industrial workers, 1680
child care and emotional adjustment of husbands to, of wives, 385
competitive, teaching social behaviors to man with moderate mental retardation in setting of, 973
competitive, transition of disabled persons from special education to, 962
competitive versus sheltered workshop, of persons with mental retardation, 966
credentials necessary for successful transition of youth to, 1107

declining opportunities for, in rural areas, 1131
effect of battering on, of women, 391
low-wage, 1098
meaningful, for students leaving special education, 981
part-time, of social workers in Melbourne, Australia, 732
problems in, of displaced homemakers, 262
problems of, for adults with mental retardation, 963
program of, for offenders as prison alternative, 1507
social policy and, of women, 644
and social work, 1115
social work support for, as requirement for AFDC, 619
status of, of blind or visually impaired vocational rehabilitation clients, 1112
and unemployment compensation in industrialized market-economy countries, 1109
and welfare reform, **2026**
See also **Jobs; Work**

Employment training programs
Job Training Partnership Act, outcomes of, 1682

Empowerment
through collaboration in state university system, **1727**
dinner group for, of mentally ill homeless women, 1365
group approach using, for adolescent pregnancy prevention, 1383
of low-income elderly through group work, 1367
need for, for battered women, 1311
of poor and homeless through group work, 1376
practice based on, in child welfare services, 352
program for, of aged in nursing homes, 1087
and self-determination in social work practice, 74
as service delivery model for public school social work, 982

Energy
savings in, from low-income weatherization assistance program, 1677

Enrichment programs
family involvement in, for demented nursing home patients, 285

Entitlement
course for social workers on dealing with, 1227

Entrepreneurship
administrative, in public sector, 749
and locus of control in black women, 1706

Environment
ethical work, in organizations, 1257
global, challenge of economic and social development of, 591
treatment of, of preschoolers, **1838**

Envy
countertransference of, toward religious patient, 1326

Epidemic
AIDS, and intravenous drug use, 1659

Epidemiology
and child psychiatry, **1787**
of early onset of mental disorders and drug abuse in youth, 1575

Epilepsy
interactions of mothers with children with, 869

Equal opportunity
affirmative action for, in Australia, 1116

Equality
social, U.S. labor politics and, **2015**
workshops for dialogue in social work education and, 1214

Equity
generational, and aging policy, 297
generational, and intergenerational policies, 323
in long-term care for children and aged, 1528

Errors
cognitive, overcoming of, in client assessment, 122
in preschool age children's allegations of sexual molestation, 1495

Ethical issues
in AIDS research, 1395
in family therapy, **1752**
in juvenile justice research and practice, 1396
of race and gender in psychological research, 1401
as related to independent social work, 698
social work influence on decisions on, in hospitals, 76
in social work practice, **1751**

Ethical practice
decision making for, by social workers, 72

Ethics
and confidentiality/privileged communication for family therapists, 806
in decision making for at-risk clients in social work practice, 2
differences in judgment of, in male and female social workers, **1750**
of drug giving and drug taking, 1650
dying as a matter of, 848
and family therapy, **1755**
in fieldwork placements in social work education, 73
of forcing services on at-risk aged, 496
in hospital social work, 69
integrating quality assurance and, in long-term care, 701
issue of, concerning AIDS for social workers, 514
issues of, in clinical social work, 1233
issues of, in consultation by social workers, 1236
in Jewish community planning, 71
of mandatory AIDS testing, 1231
placement of, into practice for severely emotionally disturbed children and youth, 700
and psychotherapy of HIV-infected patients, **1778**
role of field instructors in transmission of, 1194
role of, in organizational work climates, 1257
in social work, 72
social work, and publication of research, 1234
in socially sensitive research, 1403
for systems of care for severely emotionally disturbed youth and children, 699
regarding use of computers in making clinical assessments, **1753**

Ethnic groups: *See* **Minority groups**

Ethnic identity
among Hispanics in Texas, 661
of transracially adopted Mexican-American children, 328

Ethnic values
validation of, in multicultural community health center in Australia, 493
in West Indians and prevention of child abuse and neglect, 1485

Ethnicity
influence of, on depression in Southeast Asian refugees, 1563
and job satisfaction in female human service workers, 730
and narcotics addiction, 1050
role of, in academic achievement, 440
understanding of, in psychotherapy with Hispanic patients, 1313

Etiology
of adolescent drug use and delinquency, 953
of AIDS, 515
of alcoholism, 1655
of attention deficit disorder and conduct disorder, 782
ecosystems perspective of, of truancy, 979
of family system in treatment of borderline personality disorder, 1306
of obscene telephone calling, 1314
of pedophilia, 1322
of psychopathology in alcoholics, 1053
of schizoid personality in children, **1971**
of sexual aggression, 1333
of sexually transmitted diseases, 1551
of voyeurism and exhibitionism, 1303

Evaluation
of administration of human service organization, 762
of adult services training for caseworkers, 61
assessment methods and, of family therapy, 182
of child protective service workers of emotional trauma to child sexual abuse victims, 1304
of community care program for frail elderly, 308
controlled, of psychoeducation workshops for relatives of psychiatric inpatients, 1350
development of, as scientific research, 232
of diagnostic criteria for borderline personality disorder, 1604
empirical, of clinical social work practice, 4
of employee assistance programs, 1048
expectations about grief and, of griever, 844
of group program for male batterers, 1368
of helpfulness of telephone helplines, 1173
hierarchy of objectives approach to, of social work practice policies, 1272
of hospital social work preadmission screening, 991
of independent living programs, **1933**
of interactive bibliotherapy, 146
of intervention in developmental research, 828
of juvenile sentence reform, 411
of medical case management programs, 737
of methods of assessing elder abuse, 313
of off-campus MSW program for cross-cultural practice, 56
by parents, teachers, and hospital staff of severely disturbed children, 236
practice, in behavioral social work, 26
psychosocial, of infertile couples, 343
of public health options for AIDS, 1003
repeated measures design used in, of drug abuse treatment, 576
sex bias of social workers in, of supervisors, **1774**
single-case, by social work practitioners, 792
of social programs in U.S., 1273
of social work supervisees, 1362
social work, of behavioral sex therapy, 235
of social work students in field placements, **1364**
social worker, of structured case recording, 111
standardized clinical, development of, in mental health, 1593
statistical, of association between alcoholism, drug abuse, and antisocial personality disorder, 1654

of task-centered interventions with families, 1341
theory-based, of treatment for substance abuse, 1641
of treatment of sexual offenders, 1506
of treatment program for batterers, 1389
use of MMPI in, of patients with premenstrual syndrome, 818
variables for, of family therapy workshops, 178
Evaluation research
meta-analysis of, on treatment methods, **1854**
support and use of, in social administration, 741
Examinations
pelvic, and female adolescents, 526
Exceptional children
mainstreaming and normalization of, 422
Exercise
effect of, on self-concept in depressed women, **1985**
role of, in wellness of older adults, 1434
Exhibitionism
causes and treatment of, 1303
program using videotapes for treatment of, 1325
social work perspective on, 1705
Expectations
drug and alcohol, and substance abuse vulnerability, 544
about grief and evaluation of griever, 844
and patient satisfaction with health care, 1539
social, and conception of trust in children, 899
of social work students with field instruction, 1212
Expenditures
health care, effects of utilization review programs on, 482
Experimental designs
for doctoral social work practice research, 1224
Experimental outcomes
of drug testing for persons at risk for AIDS, 826
Expert witnesses: *See* **Witnesses**
Extramarital affairs
sudden death of partner in, and grief in survivor, 528

F

Facilitation
of family's search for meaning, 804
of positive relations with neighborhoods by residential program staff, **1821**
Faculty
gender and salaries of, in graduate schools of social work, 84
social work, demand for, in labor market, 1201
social work, earnings of, who publish, **1720**
social work, sabbatical in direct practice for, 1205
Failure to thrive
in aged, 470
habitual, childhood adaptation to, **1799**
in infants, 1538
Families
adjustment of, to rotating shift work, 1440
adjustment of, to women's return to college, 1709
adolescent hormone levels and aggressive behavior in interactions with, 898
alcoholic, adaptive and reactive distancing among adolescents from, 1438
at-risk, funding research to improve service delivery to, 909
Australian Aboriginal, transcultural family therapy with, 1354
biological and adoptive, linking of, in preadoption counseling, 862
black, experiences and needs of, as adoptive parents, 380
black, improvement of economic status of, through telecommunications, 612
breaking cycle of abuse in, 173
care for chronically ill children focused on, 1535
change in income of, 1104
child behavior problems and living arrangements of, with parental mental illness, 938
comprehensive support programs for, at risk for child abuse, 916
concerns of, in social security policy, 1668
custodial practices and arrangements of, after divorce, 871
demand for health care in, 504
devices for measurement of, **1830**
disrupted, therapist abandonment experience in work with, 181
divorced, three-generational perspective in social work with, **1898**
divorcing, social work with, 116
drinking histories of, and problem drinking in young males, 572
effectiveness of intervention with, in child abuse, neglect, and sexual abuses cases, 1309
effects of adversarial process on child welfare agencies' work with, **1924**
farm, helping, to deal with stress, **1932**
foster care prevention program for, 863
functioning of, with adolescent substance abusers, 1639
gender differences in social support provided to aged by, **1896**
homeless, provision of housing for, 1673
homeless, services provided by Salvation Army for, 939
impact of developmentally disabled boys on adjustment of, 960
impact of perinatal loss on mental health of, **1983**
improvement of mental health services for, 1028
incestuous, model for assessment of, 1349
as income source for older adults, 920
influence of disruption of, on clinician bias in child assessment, 802
intergenerational influences in, of aged, 320
international comparative study of budgets of, 610
international perspectives on, as basic unit of society, 357
intervention with, of psychiatric inpatients, 1350
involvement of, in enrichment program for demented nursing home patients, 285
married and divorced, sibling interaction in, 911
measurement of attitudes toward, 1461
mediation for, in elder caregiving decisions, 923
Namibian, impact of political emancipation on, 1695
needs of, with terminally ill child, 511
patterns of response in, of chronically disabled children, 432
pedigrees, functioning, and psychopathology in, of school phobic children, 1566
perceptions of, of adolescent-parent interactions, 922
permanency planning and characteristics of, 389
perspectives of consumers and providers in needs assessment of, 1406
policy on, in 1988 campaign, 1147
poor, American Public Welfare Association's policy on housing for, 1672
problems confronted by, associated with persons with AIDS, 1552
psychosomatic disorders in, **1823**
reactions of, to unwed pregnancy, 1442
relational control patterns in, of schizophrenics, 183
relationship of public policy to well-being of, 1139
role of, in academic achievement of adolescents, 453
role of, in adjustment to widowhood, **1893**
role of, in casework with sexually aggressive children, 1307
role of, in rehabilitation, 790
role of, in support of persons experiencing infertility, 368
role of workplace in helping, to cope with disabled child, 567
sibling relationships, birth order, and life cycles of, 1453
single-parent and two-parent, dynamics and adjustment of, 885
social networks for, with young chronically ill children, 901
social work needs of, with children with AIDS, 501
social workers' involvement of, of schizophrenics, **1815**
stress and coping of, in rural areas, 611
stress in, with mentally ill members, **1981**
study of, subtypes of schizophrenia in, 1594
suburban Catholic, links between parishes and, 1474
support for, after sudden infant death, 257
support for, offered through drop-ins in Britain, 1169
support group for, of AIDS patients, 1375
urban poor, defense of, near Manila by social workers, 638
and work, 1106
young American, growing economic plight of, 1096
See also **Adoptive families; Stepfamilies**
Family adaptability
and social support networks of single and married full- and part-time working mothers, 1479
Family assessment
Family Assessment Device used in, 185
methods of, and evaluation of family therapy, 182
Family care
stress, perceived competence, and depression among providers of, 556
Family dynamics
in single-parent families, 885
during therapy for incest, 1352
Family environment
relationship between delinquent behavior and, 1500
Family functioning
critique of Family Health Scale for assessment of, 176
effects of chronic disease and disability of children on, 998
of families with adolescent substance abusers, 1639
Family Assessment Device for evaluation of, 185

impact of children with AIDS on, **1906**
in nuclear families and stepfamilies, 1435
perceptions of, in sexually abused children, **1908**

Family life
employer-sponsored programs to promote balance between work and, 568
focus group study used in planning for program on, 1381
happy, linking of good health to, 870

Family of origin
meaning of career change as reenactment of dramas in, 1108
scale to measure perceived levels of health in, **1834**

Family planning
analysis of policy for, in India, 1483
in China, **2027**
See also **Birth control**

Family relations
home-based learning activities for improvement of, **1931**
role of social work in mediation of, **1719**

Family secrets
and systems theory, 803

Family services
for AIDS-infected children, **1906**
home-based, outcomes of, 1405
Jewish, social work in, 8
use of written agreements in, **1814**

Family stress
impact of community support on, caused by farm crisis, 1337
model of, and adjustment of military wives to husbands' deployment, 1454

Family structure
and confidants in old age, 296
and housing consumption in Taiwan, 341
international perspective on current changes in, 357
relationship between delinquent behavior and, 1500
and welfare use decisions of divorced or separated women, 894

Family support programs
as catalysts for change, 401
and state governments, 400
strengths and limitations of, 407

Family systems
behavioral, therapy based on, for disadvantaged delinquents, 177
bulimia and theories of object relations and, 1347
concepts of, applied to adoption services, 862
course in role of, in development and treatment of substance abuse, 1346
design for course in role of, in development and treatment of substance abuse, 1357
etiological, in borderline personality disorder, 1306
and feminist perspective of victim in family violence, 383
impact of, on learning environment, **1948**
perspective of, as associated with anorexia nervosa, **1831**
theory of, in family therapy, 174
three-generational, and social work with divorced families, **1898**
treatment of, of preschoolers, **1838**
use of, in design of hospital employee assistance program, 569

Family theories
program for treatment of mutism based on, 972

Family therapists
confidentiality and privileged communication as dilemmas for, 806
evolution of, in work with anorectic families, 1344

Family therapy
abandonment experience of therapists in, with disrupted families, 181
assessment methods and evaluation of, 182
behavioral systems-based, for disadvantaged delinquents, 177
and client characteristics, 239
concept of systems as used in, 174
course in systemic approach to, for substance abuse, 1346
design for course in systemic approach to, for substance abuse, 1357
effectiveness of task-centered interventions in, 1341
Erickson's systems theory for, **1822, 1824, 1828, 1837**
ethical dilemmas in, **1752**
ethics and goal setting in, **1755**
and family secrets, 803
Gandhi technique for solving intractable problems in, 186
MSW with specialization in, **1729**
perceptions of incestuous families before and after, 1352
preliminary skills training in, **1743**
problem solving as agent of change in, 805
racial issues in, with blacks, 1351
research on, 1356
role of therapist in processes of, 170
student training in psychoeducation model of, **1734**
supervisee ratings of supervision in, 190
training and accreditation standards for, 43
transcultural, with Aboriginals in Australia, 1354
underachievement in school and learning disabilities as foci of, **1948**
unilateral, for spouses of alcoholics, 188
use of color-coded genograms in, **1835**
use of contracts in, **1814**
use of Frankl's concepts in, 804
use of group process in teaching of, 66
use of, in treatment of multiple personality, 184
variable for evaluation of workshops in, 178

Family violence
case management of, **1755**
family systems and feminist concepts of victim in, 383
groups for children exposed to, 813
See **1936**
high school program for prevention of, 1513
police management of, in urban districts, 338
social work group models applied to, 1384
and social work with groups, 1370
See also **Child abuse; Spouse abuse**

Farm crisis
consequences of, for rural communities, 628
helping families to cope with, **1932**
impact of community support on family stress and depression caused by, 1337
response of schools of social work to, 60
response of social work education to, 1690
rural stress and, in Australia, 639

Farmers
farm crisis and impact of community support on family stress and depression in, 1337
helping families of, to deal with stress, **1932**
and rural health issues, 636

Farms
structure of, and infant mortality, 587
survival of, 634

Father child relations
factors influencing, 907
factors related to quality of, 886
impact of, on infant social interaction, 864

Fatherhood
adolescent, developmental perils of, 329
legal establishment of, for out-of-wedlock children, 1088

Fathers
expectant, psychoanalytic interpretation of dreams of, 164
factors in quality of interactions of, with children, 886
impact of, on type A behavior of sons, 943
noncustodial divorced, factors in frequency of contact of, with child, 1490
prediction of sexual abuse of daughters by, 956
relationship with, and adjustment in children of divorce, 1481
sexual abuse of sons by, 160
as social work concern, 355
See also **Adolescent fathers; Single father**

Fear
of contagion from AIDS, 1134

Feasibility study
of human services program outcome measures, 751
of long-range planning in personal social services, 1388

Fees
as issue in private social work practice, 1282
selection and collection of, in private social work practice, 1285

Feminism
and abortion policy, 645
attitudes toward, in women social workers and interest in workplace democracy, 1261
black and white, unity between, 662
and career counseling for women, 1681
concerns of, about new reproductive technologies, 374
impact of, in parents on kindergarten children, 860
impact of, on divorce in Jewish community, 673
rape crisis movement and, 408
and social work, 24
and social work interviewing, 15
three models of, and social work practice, 16

Feminist approach
to concept of victim in family violence, 383
to management of child welfare services, 765
to management of nontraditional health organization, 760
to staff training in residential setting, 1222

Fertility
educational attainment, modernization, and reduction of, in India, 1483

Fetal alcohol syndrome
characteristics and needs of children with, 484

Field education
assessment of placements in, 1192
effectiveness of articulated approach to, 1228
place of, in social work education, 7
in social work administration, 1215

Field instruction
evaluation of social work students in, 1364
goal-oriented contracts in, **1733**
group, 42
group work, strategies for, 41
instructors' perceptions of role of liaison in, 1200
mutual responsibility of students and supervisors in, **1845**

role of, in transmission of social justice values, 1194
social work, implications for, of physically disabled BSW students, 1189
social work, proposal for replacement of, with internships, 1191
social work students' expectations for and satisfaction with, 1212
of social work students with current or former employers, 65
tasks and skills in, in social work education, 39
use of, to teach social group work, 46
Field liaison
field instructors' perceptions of role of, 1200
Fieldwork
ethical issues in, in social work education, 73
instruction in, in social work education, 39
with minority single mothers, 229
Financial assistance
provision of, to strikers through social work in Scotland, 685
Financial management
of remarried families, 366
Financial planning
for retirement among black professionals, **2035**
Financing
for group homes for troubled adolescents, 89
of home care for aged, **1772**
of medical management of mental disorders, 1283
of outpatient mental health care, 90
of retirement pensions in U.S., 1095
of social work continuing education program at Rutgers, 37
Fiscal management
live agency approach to teaching of, in social work, 694
Flexitime
in hospital social work department, 725
Folk medicine
use of, by elderly Mexican-American women, 1645
Followup
2-year, of pain management treatment, 242
of children of parents with bipolar disorder, 1334
long-term, of male sexual offenders, 1502
Food
distribution of, 608
surpluses of, and worldwide nutritional shortfalls, 1091
women as producers of, in developing countries, 675
Forensic psychiatry
and criminal justice system, 1503
Formal care
proportion of, given to dependent aged with and without dementia, **1882**
relation between informal and, in adult day care for frail aged, 1419
Foster care
achieving permanency in, for seriously ill children, 1019
aftercare services for adolescents leaving, **1909**
assessment of quality of, **1904**
career patterns of children in, in Britain, 1484
for children infected with AIDS virus, 99
comparison of, with residential care for children in Britain, 1446
depression in children in, 565
determinants of practice in, in Britain, 1445
determination of selection of, for child care in Britain, 1466
effects of placement of children in, 1457
factors in decision to place children in, 389
forum for foster children's feelings about, 927
and funding policies, 371
home-based program for prevention of, 863
independent living services for youths in, 393
independent living skills for youths leaving, **2016**
legal and social work approaches to separation of siblings in, 709
need for clinical social work in, **1930**
permanency planning for children in, in Holland, 940
planned parental visitation of children in, 893
poverty, child welfare policy, and rates of placement in, 924
problems and issues in, 364
professionalization of, 915
role of social workers in, 25
separation of siblings in, 892
for seriously ill children, 530
services to assist move to independent living for adolescents in, 396
social issues of, 363
social work with children in, 116
therapy with parents of children in, 359
Foster children
adolescent, conflicts in, about parents, 906
adolescent, program to assist identity development in, 132
adolescent, services to assist move to independent living in, 396
clinical issues and service needs of, 364
federal legislative support for independent living services for, **2017**
forum for feelings of, about foster care, 927
issues in therapy with, 124
learned helplessness and depression in, 565
legal options offered to, in preparation for independent living, **2018**
legislation for independent living programs for, **2020**
permanency planning for, in Holland, 940
preparation of, for independent living, **1919**
program development of independent living services for, **1902**
Foster families
biological children in, 356
time-limited placement of difficult adolescents with, 1450
Foster homes
closure of, for people with mental retardation, 965
recruitment of, 918
transitional, for children with AIDS, 1496
Foster parents
combined training for professionals and, 697
godparents' potential as, for Puerto Rican children, 941
motivations and training of, 364
need for parent training programs for, 857
recruitment of, 933
role ambiguity among, in professionalizing organizations, 915
role of, in helping youths to develop emancipation skills, **1925**
temporary-care, motives and separation and loss issues of, 337
training of, 346
Frail elderly
admission of, to residential care, 1428
balancing of work and caregiving by adult children of, 1473
caregiver stress and in-home respite services for, 545
community care for, 308, 1412
community-based long-term care for, 1413
family based behavioral treatment model for work with, 1353
policies toward, in subsidized housing, 91
rehabilitation of, and caregiver perception of burden, 1425
relation between formal and informal systems in adult day care for, 1419
Fraud
suits against child welfare agencies for, in adoptions, 853
Friends
children's restrictive disclosure to, 929
gays as, to AIDS or ARC patients, 1718
role of, in adjustment to widowhood, **1893**
role of, in support of persons experiencing infertility, 368
Friendship
intimate, in children, 929
patterns of, among mildly learning handicapped students, 438
understanding of, in socially accepted, rejected, and neglected children, 859
well-being and support of, among low-income women, 1704
Functioning
child, and maternal acceptance, 930
in families of school phobic children, 1566
Funding
federal, and development of community services for disabled, 1141
federal, for independent living programs, **1933**
impact of 1988 elections on, for social work, 684
interorganizational relationships and, of human services, 718
lack of, for preventive child welfare services, 363, 371
and management options of Illinois child welfare agencies, 1291
need for and attitudes toward, for services for retirees in rural areas, 1136
for services for at-risk children and families, 909
setting of priorities for, in voluntary sector, 1069
states' characteristics on, of mental health services, 1580
Funding sources
use of public enterprises as, for municipal services, 95
Fundraising
federated, for private agencies in voluntary sector, 757

G

Gambling
pathological, prevalence of, 1330
pathological, rate of, among adults, 1068
Games
sexual arousal of caregiver through, with preverbal child, **1798**
social work education and simulation of, 1219
Gays
adolescent, needs of, and social work, 1160
adolescent, problems and needs of, 1167
AIDS-related bereavement among, **1984**
behaviors and attitudes related to eating disorders in, as college students, 1629
as buddies to AIDS or ARC patients, 1718
group work with, with AIDS, **1847**
homophobic social workers and, as clients, **2037**
identity development in, in college, 1715
mid-life development of, 251
stress and vulnerability to substance abuse in, 544

treatment of sexual problems among, 794
workshop for, on prevention of AIDS, 1555
See also **Homosexuality; Lesbians**

Gender
barriers of, to careers for women in administration, 1293
bias toward, in marital therapy, 189
depression, marital functioning, and differences in, 1029
differences in, in children with attention deficit disorder, 775
differences in, in family support to aged, **1896**
differences in, in psychological research, 1401
effects of, on crime and heroin use, 409
and ethical judgments of social workers, **1750**
information on part-time employment of Australian social workers by, 732
intergenerational relations and, in families of aged, 320
and managerial style, 654
and occupations and involvement in adulthood, 1663
participation in senior centers as function of, 1420
perspective of, in views of normality in child mental health, 1585
and salaries in graduate schools of social work, 84
social work activism and, 669
and symptoms of depression in older adolescents, 538

Gender identity
delinquency and development of, in adolescent girls, 1504

General practitioners
collaboration of counselor with, in British National Health Service practice, 1246
detection and reporting of child sexual abuse by, 958

Generalization
application of, to social work practice, 158

Genetic counseling
in sickle cell anemia for couples at risk, **1959**
social workers' knowledge about, 18

Genetic disorders
fatal, group for parents of children with, 215

Genetics
role of, in alcoholism, 1061
role of, in autism, 426

Genograms
color-coded, use of, in family therapy, **1835**

Geriatric care
effectiveness of interdisciplinary teams for, 78

Geriatric facilities
rehabilitation of frail aged in, and caregiver perception of burden, 1425

Geriatric patients
trends in case management for, 771

Geriatrics
appropriateness of prescribing practices in field of, by nurse practitioner, 1545
graduate social work training in, in acute care setting, 34
nurse practitioners in, as nursing home employees, 292

Gerontological social work
characteristics of, 319
in emergency room, 314
and interface between community- and hospital-based services for aged, 1548

Gerontology
higher education in, 305
nurses specializing in, and psychotropic drugs, 281
use of group process as educational tool in, 1385

Gifted
underachieving, perceived competence in, 1520
workshop for parents of, in preschool, 1516

Girls
8- to 16-year-old, depression and psychological functioning in, **1855**
adolescent, delinquency and conformity in, 1504
adolescent, development of eating disorders in, 984
adolescent, relocation and developmental issues in, 365
adolescent, role of attachments in development of, **1897**
adolescent, who commit sexual abuse, **1943**
low-income adolescent, pregnancy prevention group for, 1383
low-income minority, group work with, 1376
sexually abused, psychological functioning and behavior of, **1788**
violent delinquent, common factors in, 1505

Goal approach
to contracts in field instruction, **1733**

Goal setting
ethical considerations in, in family therapy, **1755**

Gonorrhea
overview of, 1551

Government
funding by, for independent living programs, **1933**
housing in welfare state and interventions of, 635
professionalism in, and bureaucratic responsiveness of public services, 92
response of, to mental health and aging, 1611
responsibility of, for long-term care in Australia compared with U.S., 508
role of, in abortion, 988
role of, in child care, 914
role of, in child support enforcement, 855
role of, in private social service delivery, 845

Government agencies
purchase of service contracting by, and private practice, 1280

Government policy
and child welfare services, 371
federal, toward refugee economic adjustment, 1701

Graduate schools of social work
quality of education in, 49

Grandchildren
perceptions of, of grandparents with Alzheimer's, **1903**

Grandparents
perceptions of grandchildren of, with Alzheimer's, **1903**
relationships between children and, 884
role of, in Hispanic families, 1430

Grants
federal, political definitions of rurality and impact on distribution of, 632

Great Depression: *See* **U.S. History**

Grief
and anticipation by older women of widowhood, 287
associated with miscarriage, **1994**
childhood, clinical intervention for, 163
conjugal, brief psychotherapy and mutual-help group treatment of, 1378
expectations about, and evaluation of griever, 844
experience of, by survivor of sudden death in extramarital relationship, 528
and loss in old age, 275
parental, and health consequences, 542
in parents of handicapped children, 128
poetry writing for working through, **1782**
process of, in survivors of murder victims, **1992**
and remarriage in older adults, 533
of reproductive loss, 342
scale for measuring of, in mothers after pregnancy loss, 561
spiritual, ethical, and pastoral issues related to, 846
statement on care of persons with, in developing countries, 1000
supervision to group counselors working with persons affected by, 194
support groups to assist children with, 218
training program for teachers to assist with, in children, 843
use of social networking in counseling for, caused by sudden infant death, 1605

Grief intervention
social networking in, for mothers after sudden infant death, 1605

Grief reaction
among suicide survivors, 543

Group homes
closure of, for people with mental retardation, 965
financing for, for troubled adolescents, 89
outcomes of adolescents in, 1482
supported, for homeless mentally ill, 1034

Group process
in group work with male abusers, 1382
model for analyzing of, in groups, 201
and politics in organizations, 207
in short-term, open-ended group therapy, 810
and structure in psychosocial occupational therapy, 1632
understanding of, 198
use of, in preparing social work students for work with aged, 1385
used in family therapy teaching, 66
worker's role in, 208

Group psychotherapy
evaluation of program for, for male batterers, 1368
low-cost, 203
shame and restoration of self-respect in, 195
short-term, model of, for psychiatric inpatients, 811
See also **Group therapy; Group work; Groups**

Group therapy
brief, Magic Circle as, for school children, 1369
discussion and activity in, with preadolescents, 216
for life skills training for mentally retarded students, 211
for preschoolers, **1849**
for sexually abused American Indian adolescents, 196
short-term, format for, for inpatients with schizophrenia, 815
short-term, open-ended, 810
short-term, with schizophrenic outpatients, 814
techniques for, with child sexual abuse victims, 1386
use of time therapy technique in, 816
See also **Group psychotherapy; Group work; Groups**

Group work
books published in Britain on, 1980–86, 217
consultation in, for practitioners, 191
development of course in, 51

empowerment of low-income elderly through, 1367
and field instruction, 42
with gay men with AIDS, **1847**
with hard-to-reach clients, 224
of interprofessional team in Australia, 686
model of, applied to family violence, 1384
multidimensional model of, with male abusers, 1382
with people suffering from schizophrenia, 221
with poor, 1376
practice and training issues related to race and, 220
with severely abused and neglected latency-age children, 202
social, and violence, 1370
and social work education, **1737**
standards for research on, 87
strategies for field instruction in, 41
survey of articles on, published in social work journals 1986–87, 214
teaching of, by William Schwartz, 1238
training for, 55
use of, to help children cope with violent death of peer, 1373
with volunteers serving persons with AIDS, 213
See also **Group psychotherapy; Group therapy; Groups**

Group workers
test for, 219

Groups
AIDS prevention, for drug abusers, **1848**
analyzing of group processes in, 201
behavioral-cognitive, for adult psychiatric patients, 1377
for children exposed to domestic violence, **1936**
for children of battered women, 813
dinner, for mentally ill homeless women, 1365
educational, for carers of chronically mentally ill to increase community resource use, 1603
effectiveness of administrators working in, 225
effectiveness of members participating in, 197
hospital-based support, for Cesarean mothers, 1372
for improving social skills of schoolchildren, 1374
inservice training with professional staff working with, 30
interaction and performance of mildly mentally retarded students in, 420
intervention in, with preschoolers experiencing separation, 223
mutual aid, at drop-in center for homeless women, 1366
for parents of children with fatal illnesses, 215
photocollage as therapeutic modality for working with, 210
poetry writing, for psychiatric inpatients, 209
social learning and social work practice with, 206
supervision of counselor working in, to help the bereaved, 194
task, and decision making, 200
task, and treatment conferences, 226
treatment, impact of, on adjustment to divorce, 1486
use of, in aftercare for drug supervisees, **1850**
use of, in approach to adolescent pregnancy prevention, 1383
for white women with black children, 222
working, development of, 204
See also **Group psychotherapy; Group therapy; Group work**

Growth
and cutbacks within welfare state during 1970s and 1980s, **2009**
resurgence of, in rural areas in 1980s, 1693
See also **Development**

Guardians
ad litem, for child abuse and neglect cases, 935

Guidelines
for care of aged in nursing homes, 1432
comparison of, in DSM-III and Chinese psychiatric manual, 1561
for constructing practice experiments for doctoral dissertations, 1224
consultation and use of, on policy in case recording, 1359
for counseling of Alzheimer's disease patients and their families, 1424
for doctoral research on social work practice, 1207
for researchers conducting intervention studies in social service agencies, 1402
for providing quality care for HIV-infected patients, 1274
for social workers in coping with violent clients, 1265
for treatment of psychotropic drug use in pregnancy, **2000**

Guilt
treatment of, in group psychotherapy, 195

Gun control
need for, in Canada, 416
research on, 959

Guns
use of, in homicides in Canada, 416

H

Habits
smoking and tobacco-chewing, of multiethnic public school population, 1642

Handbooks
for adult day care, 1432

Handicaps
chronic, family responses to children with, 432
counseling needs of parents of children with, 128
educational services for children with, and trends in school social work, 1519
federal grants and other factors in development of community services for persons with, 1141
mental, community-based care for people with, 1508
moderate/severe, community-based programs for students with, 970
physical, attitudes and preferences of persons with, 971
role of workplace in helping families cope with children with, 567
transitioning of youth with, into community, 422
See also **Disabilities**

Happiness
effects of psychosocial discrimination on, of persons with AIDS, 1009

Hazards
environmental, preventive public health social work in, 6

Head injuries
career opportunities and professional preparation in rehabilitation for, 696
case management and practices in rehabilitation of persons with, 770
employability of survivors of, 992
mild, treatment alternatives following, 1004
traumatic, 995

Healing
potential for, of time-limited placement of difficult adolescents, 1450
of self through poetic imagery, **1808**

Health
child, socioeconomic factors and, **2002**
effects of aging on, 272
of elderly at time of entry into adult congregate living facilities, 467
good, wellness program for promotion of, in older adults, 1434
health services and status of, among rural poor, 1605
linking of, to happy marriage and family life, 870
personality of older alcoholics and influence on, 577
physical, social supports in relation to, and depression in elderly, 1416
and poverty, 1092
problems related to, of suicide bereaved parents, 1024
problems with, and depressive symptoms in aged, **1991**
reduction of problems with, through psychotherapy, **1806**
scale to measure perceived levels of, in one's family of origin, **1834**
social and physical, of mentally ill homeless, 993

Health care
adequate, and need for national health insurance, 481
aged as marketing target in industry of, **1892**
for AIDS patients and community-based services, **1950**
availability of, to farmers in rural areas, 636
in Canada, 479
collaboration of counselor with general practitioners in, 1246
competence and self-determination in decision making about, 1549
contribution of medical case management to cost containment in, 1298
database management system for use in, 93
delivery of, and outcomes for poor and minorities, 1526
demand for, among rural families, 504
and dependency of elderly, 1415
effectiveness of interdisciplinary teams in, of aged, 78
of elderly in China, **2027**
emergency, stress, social support, and personality in staff for, 1271
ethics of mandatory AIDS testing in environment of, 1231
evaluation of case management programs in, 737
expectation and patient satisfaction with, 1539
maternal, utilization of, by Taiwanese women, 1708
modern, as carrier of modernization to developing world, **1954**
and modernization theory, 483
modifiable health risk factors and Medicare expenditures for, 1281
multicultural community center for, in Australia, 493
needs for, among Hispanics, 1529
partnership of research and, for aged, 322
of person with AIDS, 1011
population projections and future needs for, in aged, 851
posthospital, social work role in, 86
protection of workers in, from AIDS and hepatitis, 726

rising cost of, 985
role of case managers in, of elderly, 100
social work and biopsychosocial approach to, 518
social work courses to move students in, beyond medical model, 1193
social work influence on ethical decision making in, 76
time management problems in social work in, 761
Health care delivery
comparison of, in U.S. and West Germany, 474
ethnocultural factors in, and social work curriculum, 1533
Health care financing
and ethics in Jewish communal planning, 71
long-term, need for policy on, 524
Health care policy: *See* **Health policy**
Health care providers
AIDS as challenge for, 990
consumer perspective on, 82
countertransference in, helping AIDS patients, 133
and dealing with elements of the near-death experience, 799
Health care services: *See* **Health services**
Health care system
English and Swedish, compared, 994
response of, to needs of Hispanics, 1529
Health care utilization
effects of review programs on, 482
mental, program to change attitudes of aged toward, 324
Health education
program for, for aged about cancer risk, 295
self-management, program for, for aged heart patients, 270
for teens, 495
Health insurance
impact of prospective payment and, on hospitalization outcomes of aged, 1279
inequities in health services among Americans with, 492
national, need for, 481
obstacles to obtaining of, following social work treatment, **1952**
for outpatient mental health care, 90
Health maintenance organizations (HMOs)
quality assurance in, 739
Health organizations
competitive, quality assurance in, 739
Health planning
ethical issues in, for aged in Jewish community, 71
Health policy
and adolescent smoking, 1057
Canadian, physicians' views on, 1014
in England and Sweden, 994
mental, and diagnostic related groups in psychiatry, 1278
Health professionals
attitudes of, on substance use disorders and substance abusers, 1066
attitudes of, toward aged in nursing homes, 85
role of, in helping parents to cope with pregnancy, **1968**
Health services
age-integrated versus age-segregated, 302
community-based, utilization of, by aged, 303
for frail elderly, 308
and health outcomes among rural poor, 1005
hospital, delivery of, to demented aged, 535
inequities in, among insured Americans, 492
school-based clinics for, for adolescents, 489
school-based reproductive, and adolescent sexual activity, 477
use of, by urban American Indians, 1015
Hearing
conductive loss of, in autistic, learning-disabled children, 436
Hearing impairments
social workers with, 720
versus cognitive functioning in aged, 1414
Heart disorders
alcohol consumption and risk of, in women, 523
depression in patients with, reporting sexual maladjustment, **1975**
relationship of object relations and social support to, 1537
self-management education program for aged with, 270
Helping
lay, research on, **1851**
of persons with sexual deviations, 1705
Helping professionals
codependency in, 1263
distorted definitions of aged by, and social policy, 306
Hemodialysis: *See* **Dialysis**
Hemophilia
threat of HIV exposure in persons with, and psychosocial functioning, **1963**
Hepatitis
protection of health care workers from, 726
Hermeneutics
as applied in social work practice, **1723**
Heroin
comparison of Chicano and Anglo clients with addiction to, 1050
effects of race and gender on use of, 409
See also **Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs**
Herpes
genital, psychosocial dimensions of, 1525
Heterogeneity
of schizoaffective disorder, 1598
Heterosexuality
ego-dystonic, 794
High schools
alternative, effectiveness of clinical social work in, for dropouts, 1515
programs in, for child abuse prevention, 1513
Higher education
and success of young adults, 895
Hispanics
adolescent, alcoholism among, 1662
adolescent, beliefs of, relating to sexuality and contraception, 1716
characteristics of, admitted to nursing homes, 278
evaluation of off-campus MSW program for work with, 56
factors affecting supply of, as physicians in year 2000, **1962**
health care needs of and response of health care system to, 1529
level of acculturation, counselor style, and perceptions of, of counselor, 1164
male, overeducation and earnings of, 595
older, effects of immigration on social support networks of, 1702
poor urban, and AIDS, 494
residential segregation and ethnic identification among, in Texas, 661
role of grandparents in families of, 1430
sociodemographics characteristics of, in U.S., 1165
transethnically adopted, ethnic identity of, 328
understanding of ethnicity in psychotherapy with, 1313
unwed adolescent, outreach with, as fathers, 1308
women, legislation for, in New Jersey, 1685
women, study of political participation of, 1153
See also **Mexican Americans; Puerto Rican Americans**
History
Alice Salomon, Eileen Younghusband, and Edith Abbott, and, of social work education, 702
of attitudes toward sexual deviations, 1239
of attitudes toward sexuality of aged in Middle Ages, **1886**
of black and white women's movement, 662
of boarding of dependent poor in colonial America, **1756**
of care and treatment of mentally ill, 1040
Catholic church and, of adult foster care, **1961**
of chronicity in mental disorders, 1590
Fredericka Perry and, of black women's contribution to social welfare, 705
of home visits, **1796**
John R. Commons, William Beveridge, and, of labor market policies in U.S. and Britain, 706
Josephine Chapin Brown and, of social work, 704
of juvenile correctional reform efforts by Children's Bureau, 1912–1954, 957
of mothers' pension laws, 1150
of National Registry of Health Care Providers in Clinical Social Work, 28
of public policies on abortion, 645
of public responsibility for dependent black children in Chicago, 708
of relationship between social work and labor unions, **1759**
of settlement houses in 1920s, 1130
of social policy and social work over last 50 years, 20
of Tish Sommers' presidency of Older Women's League, 1980–1985, 1696
uses of, in teaching of social work, 1242
work relief in 1930s and origins of Social Security Act, **1758**
History of social welfare
Wilbur Cohen and, in 1950s and 1960s, 1237
History of social work
and Alice Salomon, 1243
inclusion of, in social work curriculum, 1240
role of St. Louise de Marillac in, **1757**
Hodgkin's disease
factors in adjustment of survivors of, 1536
Holocaust
combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder among second-generation survivors of, 1616
Home based services
family, outcomes of, 1405
for skills building in family relationships, **1931**
to improve mother-preschooler relationships, 912
and Medicare, 88
policy for use of, for elder care in Sweden, 468
stress and coping in providers of, for aged, **1763**
waiver programs in, 1409
Home care
of AIDS patients, 1523
financing and threat to supply of, for aged, **1772**
pediatric, 490
preference of, of elderly to institutions, 1423
Home health care
and aging policy, 323
case mix differences in, 142

costs and benefits of, for aged, 1017
expansion of, under Medicare, 522
impact of competition induced by OBRA on, 1534
monitoring of contracting of services for, 738
for persons with AIDS/ARC, 999
policy for use of, for elder care in Sweden, 468
Home visitation
history and functions of, **1796**
See also **Visitation**
Homeless
female, characteristics of, 651
female, problems and needs of, 660
group work with, 1376
and human service workers, 604
mental health, alcohol and drug use, and criminal history among, 1671
mentally ill, factors in residential stability outcomes for, 1578
mentally ill, group work to develop social support networks for, 1379
mentally ill, in Tucson, AZ, 1562
mentally ill, social and physical health of, 993
mentally ill, supported group homes for, 1034
mentally ill women, dinner group for, 1365
methodology for obtaining representative sample of, 231
program for provision of housing for, in New York State, 1676
public policy and need for housing for, 19
role of research in development of policy for, **2030**
services provided by Salvation Army for, 939
urban, benefit program participation of, 246
use of social support networks in soup kitchens to foster self help in, 1371
value of hospital-based treatment for, with mental disorders, 1564
women, mutual aid groups at drop-in center for, 1366
Homelessness
adult foster care and community residential facilities as alternatives to, 1094
in America, 1103
application of, to teaching social work foundation content, **1732**
changing patterns in, among youth, **1862**
among chronically mentally ill aftercare patients, **1973**
commitment legislation and, of mentally ill in urban and rural areas, 1126
implementing of emergency services in response to, **2005**
innovative response to crisis of, in New Jersey, 1673
among men and work ethic, **2033**
mental illness as etiological factor in, 1102
reasons for, in Chicago, 1674
and reforms in social welfare, 1678
and shelters, 1093
teaching about, in social work education, 1199
Homicide
reaction to death in survivors of victims of, **1992**
use of guns in, in Canada, 416
among youth, 947
Homophobia
among BSW students, 1229
gay clients and, in social workers, **2037**
Homosexuality
and adolescent development, 674
labeling of, as deviance, 1158
male, development and definition of, in Nicaragua, 664
psychopathology and psychotherapy in, 794
See also **Gays; Lesbians**
Homosexuals: *See* **Gays**
Hope
measurement of, in the elderly institutionalized, 309
Hopelessness
in Chinese and American psychiatric patients, 1573
in college students, **1970**
Hospice care
of AIDS patients, 1523
and needs of family caregivers of dying, **1775**
for persons with AIDS/ARC, 999
role of social work in, 1010
and spirituality, 996
Hospices
death anxiety among nurses in, 847
organizational and administrative perspectives of, 744
origin of, 1007
Hospital social work
alternative work scheduling in, 725
ethics in, 69
evaluation of preadmission screening by, 991
free legal services provided through, 17
impact of, on length of stay of aged, 289
impact of prospective payment on departments of, 1284
performance priorities in departments of, 753
preadmission screening by, 986
preadmission screening of aged by, 1008
provision of, in emergency room, 5
response of, to AIDS, 503
time management problems in, 761
Hospitalization
first, age at, of schizophrenics and persons with affective disorder, **1852**
hospital social work impact on length of, of aged, 289
impact of preadmission social work screening on, of aged, 1008
impact of prospective payment on outcomes of, of aged, 1279
impact on, of preadmission social work screening, 986
involuntary, certification of patients for, by social workers, **1786**
involuntary psychiatric, clinical social work decisions about, 110
and role of discharge planning as part of life transition, 3
role of social workers in, of AIDS patients, 507
Hospitals
care in, for mentally ill in China, **1986**
community, care of children with psychotic disorders in, 1045
community-wide effort to reduce utilization of, by nonacutely ill aged, **1888**
free legal services in, through social work departments, 17
general, alcoholism and aging in, 1054
impact of prospective payment on cost containment in, 1012
interface between community-based services and, for aged, 1548
municipal, seclusion room for psychiatric children in, 562
nonprofit and for-profit, market competition and provision of discharge planning by, 1556
origin of, 1007
patient socioeconomic status as associated with length of stay in and charges of, 478
quality assurance as monitored by committees in, 1275
restraining of elderly in, 264
rural, long-term care units in, **1883**
social work influence on ethical decision making in, 76
social workers' response to AIDS in, 503
swing-bed programs for, in rural areas, 529
treatment in, for homeless mentally ill, 1564
use of health services in, by demented elderly, 535
VA teaching, social work geriatrics training in, 34
Hot lines
evaluation of helpfulness of, 1173
for latchkey children, 375
Households
poverty and composition of, among older women, 606
Housing
affordable, crisis of, and public policy, 19
affordable, program for, for AFDC recipients in Rhode Island, 1669
American Public Welfare Association's policy on, for poor, 1672
for chronically mentally ill, 559
costs of, in welfare state and government interventions, 635
and family structure in Taiwan, 341
group home approach to, for homeless mentally ill, 1034
and homelessness in Chicago, 1674
instability in, among aftercare patients with chronic mental illness, **1973**
issue of, for blacks, 1111
lack of, and homelessness, 1103
limitations of board and care homes as, for aged, 485
for people with AIDS, 1134, 1523
placements in, for deinstitutionalized aged mentally ill, 555
program for provision of, for homeless in New York State, 1676
provision of, for low-income families, 1673
public, new towns of, created in Hong Kong and Singapore, 642
rental, aged living independently in, 259
senior, based on self-help model, 263
subsidized, policies toward frail elderly living in, 91
HTLV-III (Human T-Cell Lymphotropic Virus)
protection of health care workers from, 726
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
classification systems for, 1013
collaboration of child welfare and health services for care of children infected with, 334
dilemmas in psychotherapy of patients infected with, **1778**
ethics of mandatory testing for, 1231
high-quality care for persons with, 1274
and intravenous drug use, 1659
provision of care for persons with, **1960**
threat of exposure to, and psychosocial effect on persons with bleeding disorders, **1963**
Human service workers
dealing with, with AIDS, **1764**
female, race/ethnicity and job satisfaction among, 730
and homeless, 604
job satisfaction and commitment of, 1264
and outreach to Anglo, black, and Hispanic unwed teenage fathers, 1308
race and job satisfaction among, **1769**
Human services
assessment of program outcome measures for, 751
changing role of women in, 652
computer utilization in, 1216
criteria for well-managed organization in, 762

implications of interorganizational relationships and resource constraints for survival of, 718
performance-based contracting in, 764
publicly funded, contracting for services in, 715
relationship between middle and top management in, 740
use of computers for training in, 36
voter support of tax initiatives for, 622
work in, with homeless, 604
Human services agencies
corporate-style management of, in Australia, 713
effects of continuing education on staff performance in, 53
entrepreneurial activities in, 749
information use by managers in, 1255
managerial style of women in, 654
measure of output in, 777
Resources of Human Development, Inc. as model for, 742
and social work students as employees, 65
use of community development in management of, 167
use of organizational circle in, **1762**
use of single-system and group comparison approach in treatment effectiveness evaluation of, 1387
Humanism
Marxist view of, in counseling, 112
Humanitarianism
social work education and, in social work students, **1741**
Humor
sarcastic, use of, in psychotherapy, 148
use of, in social work with children, 781
Hunger
conference on, and law, 1089
implementing of emergency services in response to, **2005**
Husbands
alcoholic, views on codependency of women with, 1051
emotional adjustment of, to wives' employment and child care, 385
misperceptions of reproductive ideals among wives and, 390
public policy toward rape by, 388
Hyperactivity
adolescent outcomes from, in childhood, 1597
behavior management of child with, 147
See also **Attention deficit disorder**
Hypertension
and alcohol dependence, 1059
in blacks, 502
and depression in psychiatric outpatients, **1977**
and Medicare expenditures, 1281
Hypnosis
techniques in, to facilitate reframing in marital therapy, 1343
Hypochondria
DSM-III, anxiety, depression, and somatization in, **1980**
Hypomania
role of antidepressants in precipitation of, 1595
Hysterectomy
incidence of depression after, 1031

I

Idealism
commitment to, in social workers, **1724**
Identification
in adolescent development, 131
in adolescents and adult moral judgment development, 1078
early, of learning disabled children, 1509
Identity
and adolescent homosexuality, 674
development of, in adolescence, 889
development of, in gay and lesbian college students, 1715
formation of, in adolescents, 131
formation of, in Laotian refugee adolescents, 1166
and growth after divorce, 793
involvement in work and nonwork activities as indices of adult development of, 1663
program to assist development of, in adolescents in foster care, 132
self-psychology and adolescent formation of, 377
Illegitimacy
impact of, on paternal rights of children, 1088
welfare policies and rate of, among adolescents, 1148
Image
of old age in media, 291
of old age on television, 277
Imagery
guided, in treatment of adult victims of child sexual abuse, 187
poetic, healing effects of, **1808**
Immigrants
Chinese, accommodation of, in early California courts, 663
illegal, effects of immigration reform on, 659
Korean, sociocultural adaptation in, 1713
Vietnamese, service utilization and needs of, 657
Immigration
and advancement, 1111
effects of, on social support networks of older Salvadorans, 1702
effects of reform of, on undocumented aliens, 659
impact of, on Turks living in Federal Republic of Germany, 1161
Implementation analysis
of employee assistance programs in state agencies, 1635
of home and community-based services waiver of Title XIX, 1409
of policy in Britain, 1146
Incarceration
alternative to, for offenders, 1507
alternatives to, 417
Incest
father-daughter, factors in victim self-disclosure in, 880
father-son, 160
and male children, 157
maternal support following disclosure of, **1790**
model for assessment of families involved in, 1349
role of family dynamics in therapy for, 1352
Income
change in, among displaced industrial workers, 1680
change in, of American families, 1104
family as source of, for older adult, 920
of private practice and agency social workers compared, 727
Independent living
and aftercare services for foster adolescents, **1909**
evaluation of programs for, **1933**
federal legislative support for, **2017**
legal options to prepare adolescents for, **2018**
legislation proposed for programs for, **2020**
living arrangement options for young people preparing for, **1912**
preparation of foster adolescents for, **1919**
preparing young Canadian adults for, **1920**
promotion of, for elderly, 1431
in rental housing by aged, 259
services to assist move to, for adolescents in foster care, 396
skills in, for youths leaving foster care, **2016**
trends and needs in programming for, **1902**
volunteers as resources in preparing foster adolescents for, **1918**
Independent social work
and code of ethics, 1232
legal and ethical issues as related to, 698
realities of, **1771**
and social service utilization by cancer patients, **1721**
Indians: *See* **Native Americans**
Individualism
in belief systems in marital relationships, **1832**
Individualized instruction
use of andragogy in, of social work students, 1361
Industrial social work
expanded clinical perspective in, **1997**
role of, in worker and work force well-being, 566
Inequality
racial and ethnic, in earnings and educational attainment, **2007**
racial socieconomic, community-level analysis of, **1853**
Inequity
in health services among insured Americans, 492
Infant care
national policy for maternity leave for, 646
Infant mortality
and farm structure, 587
Infants
attachment theory and mental health development of, **1990**
biological mothers' decision in retaining or relinquishing of, for adoption, **1901**
failure to thrive in, 1538
ill, problems of previously infertile couples with, in intensive care, 1543
infant-mother and infant-father interaction on social interaction of, 864
infirmed, discharged planning for, 490
seriously ill newborn, psychosocial factors influencing stress and adaptation in mothers of, 1449
social work concepts and social policy toward, **1722**
Infections
and human immunodeficiency virus, 1013
Infertility
and adoption, 491
coping with, 348
historical perspective of women and, 382
prevalence of and sociocultural factors associated with, **1951**
previous, problems of couples with, with ill neonate in intensive care unit, 1543
psychosocial evaluation of, in couples, 343
support for persons experiencing, 368
Informal care
helpfulness of VA cash assistance to providers of, to aged, 1521
proportion of, given to dependent aged with and without dementia, **1882**
relation between formal and, in adult day care for frail aged, 1419

Information
on child sexual abuse from child perspective, 948
nonidentifying, needs of adult adoptees who make request for, 1462
restrictive sharing of, by children, 929
Information management
in human service organizations, 1255
Information processing
of trauma from sexual abuse, 254
Information processing systems
use of, in residential child care facility, 1289
Informed consent
for major medical treatment of mentally disabled, 558
Inhibition
and psychic functions of failure, 796
Initiatives
federal, and child day care, 946
human service tax, voter support of, 622
inner city, in Britain, 1146
Injuries
childhood, prevention of, as role for child welfare, **1911**
comparison of mania and depression after, of the brain, 1609
traumatic brain, functional retraining of adults with, 752
traumatic brain, placement and retention of persons with, 1016
Inpatients
format for short-term group therapy for, with schizophrenia, 815
high-risk psychiatric, discharge planning for, 1574
psychiatric, closed model of short-term group psychotherapy for, 811
psychiatric, poetry writing group for, 209
psychiatric, use of psychotherapy in setting for, 786
social workers role in care of, with AIDS, 507
violent psychiatric, interventions with, 778
Inservice training
on practice research for school social workers, 1223
with professional staff working with groups, 30
Insight
importance of, in strategic-brief therapy, **1826, 1827, 1840, 1841**
Institutionalization
rates of, in Australia compared with U.S., 508
Institutions
effects of age on persons with Down's syndrome in, 434
measurement of hope in the elderly in, 309
personality of delinquents and adjustment to, **1938**
preference of own homes of aged to, 1423
self-esteem in direct care workers in, for mentally retarded, 1259
skills acquisition of mentally retarded persons in, 425
state, burnout and stress among employees of, 81
Insurance
long-term care, for elderly, 1430
Integration
of twins, 1488
Intelligence quotient (IQ)
as protective factor for antisocial behavior, **1800**
Interaction
of depressed women with their children, 1458
marital, of alcoholic couples, **1833**
of nonhandicapped students with mildly retarded peers, 420
of parents with children, 910
sibling, in married and divorced families, 911
small-group, of BSW students to promote professional values, 70
Interactionist theory
of person-environment perspective and drug-taking behavior, 1656
Interdisciplinary collaboration: *See* **Collaboration**
Interdisciplinary communication
on death education, 842
and police social work, 1247
use of computers for, for policy analysis, 1245
Interdisciplinary teams
geriatric, effectiveness of, 78
in treatment of young persons with cancer, 472
See also **Interprofessional teams**
Interdisciplinary treatment approach
to childhood bereavement, 163
to drug misuse among older minorities, 1645
to functional retraining of traumatically brain injured adults, 752
of hospice programs for persons with AIDS/ARC, 999
to treatment of sexually transmitted diseases, 1560
Interest groups
and social welfare in U.S., 837
Intergenerational programs
and generational equity, 323
for latchkey children and elderly in nursing homes, 945
for youth and aged, 288
Intergenerational relations
between aged parents and adult children, 283
in families of aged, 320
impact of parental divorce on, 339
between middle-aged women and demented older relatives, 379
and politics of aging, 297
and social work with divorced families, **1898**
International approach
to development of policies and strategies for new economic and social structures, 1670
to policy development concerning child abuse, 347
to study of families, 357
International organizations
and peacekeeping, 625
International relations
domestic conflict and, **2021**
model of nuclear deterrence and, **2022**
power and, **2023**
Soviet-American, 626, 627
International social welfare
role of voluntarism in, **2031**
International social work
concerns of, for rights and status of children, **2008**
curriculum building toward, 1209
preparation of students for, 1203
relationship between professionals and paraprofessionals in, **1765**
Internship
proposal to replace social work field instruction with, 1191
Interorganizational relations
and human services funding, 718
and organizational effectiveness in disaster response, 1256
Interpersonal attraction
of bereaved persons, 844
Interpersonal communication
between parents and adolescents and impact on career development, 405
Interprofessional teams
contribution of, to social work in Australia, 686
See also **Interdisciplinary teams**
Interracial adoption
impact of, on ethnic identity of Mexican-American children, 328
and racial identity, 931
transition to parenthood in, 1447
Intervention
brief group, Magic Circle as, for school children, 1369
clinical, for childhood bereavement, 163
collaboration of research and, in program design, 829
effectiveness of, with families in child abuse, neglect, and sexual abuse cases, 1309
emotionally focused, **1793**
evaluation of, in developmental research, 828
with families of psychiatric inpatients, 1350
focused time-limited, with at-risk children in Israel, **1907**
geropsychiatric, 809
government, and housing in welfare state, 635
group, with preschoolers experiencing separation, 223
guidelines for researchers conducting studies on, in social service agencies, 1402
with inner-city black youths to foster nondeviant lifestyles, 1301
multilateral, and peacekeeping, 625
in protective services for exploited elderly, 280
rehabilitation, for the institutionalized elderly, 1431
of social support systems in crises, 787
social work, for dual-career couples, 180
social work, with aged in Israel, 1421
social work, with tuberculosis patients, 466
task-oriented family, evaluation of, 1387
therapeutic, for marital instability, 868
with violent psychiatric inpatients, 778
Interviewing
investigatory, of children with use of anatomical dolls, 244
sexual abuse, with young children using anatomical dolls, 861
social work, and feminism, 15
Interviews
clinical research, conducted via telephone, 243
closed- or open-ended, conducted by clinicians or computers, 1327
Intimacy
capacity for, and satisfaction with motherhood in voluntarily single mothers, 1469
counselor, impact of, on clients' liking, 104
sexual, interracial patterns in adolescents' judgments about, 586
Intoxication
self-induced water, and alcohol abuse, 1652
Involuntary clients
aged, social work with, 68
certification for hospitalization of, by social workers, **1786**
Involvement
family, in education process of chronically disabled children, 432
of mentally retarded in sexual offenses, 1511
of parents by school social workers, **1949**
in work and nonwork activities and identity development in adulthood, 1663
Isolation
assessment of, among mentally retarded students, 431
nursing home unit for, for care of Alzheimer's patients, 273

J

Japanese Americans
drinking behavior of, 1056

Jewish charities
correlates of participation in, in Jewish communities, 1339
Job conditions
influence of, on drug use, 618
Job development
in Maine, 1684
Job mobility
effect on retirement benefits of, 271
Job performance
impact of contingency reinforcement schedule on, 1262
job-based alcohol program outcomes related to, 1634
relationship of EAPs to, 1636
and self-esteem of direct care workers in institution for mentally retarded, 1259
Job placement
for displaced homemakers, 262
of persons with traumatic brain injury, 1016
and racial segregation, 1118
Job satisfaction
and autonomy among community mental health professionals, 722
in human service employment, **1769**
predictors of, in human service organizations, 1264
of private practice and agency social workers compared, 727
of rehabilitation facility personnel, 721
in social work bureaucracy, **1773**
of social workers based on optimal model of care of terminally ill patients, 731
supervisory support and, among social workers, **1767**
Job sharing
employer implementation of, for working parents, 568
in hospital social work department, 725
Job turnover
in top management positions, 1290
Jobs
attachment to, and wealth accumulation, 1683
availability of, for poor, 1117
and community development, 1338
creation of, for disadvantaged in Maine, 1684
parental attitudes toward, and adolescents' work values, 589
quality of, 1098
stress-related factors of, and working mothers, 1614
See also **Employment; Occupations; Work**
Joint custody
and AFDC continued absence requirement, 888
perceptions of judges and attorneys on, 878
See also **Child custody**
Judges
perceptions of, regarding joint custody, 878
Judgments
of children regarding peers' abilities, 917
interracial patterns in, of adolescents about sexual intimacy, 586
teacher, and retention of students in first grade, 975
Justice
distributive, as framework for social work, 838
distributive, social work, psychotherapy, and, 839
Justice system
and rape victims, **1944**
See also **Criminal justice system**
Juvenile delinquency
and conformity in adolescent girls, 1504
etiology, prevention, and treatment of adolescent drug use and, 953
rate of, in Israel, 949
relationship between family structure and environment and, 1500
Juvenile delinquents
behavioral systems family therapy for, 177
cognitive-behavioral training of problem solving and impulse control with, 1499
condemned to death in U.S., 1501
ersonality of, and institutional adjustment, **1938**
intermediate treatment as alternative to residential care for, in Britain, 1477
mediated reparation for, **1945**
mediation between crime victims and, for restitution, 951
reform of correctional facilities for, by Children's Bureau, 1912–1954, 957
and sexual offenses, 415
violent female, common factors in, 1505
Juvenile justice
ethical balances in research on and practice in, 1396
research on, 411
role of, with offenders under age 12, 412
Juvenile training schools: *See* **Reformatories**

K

Kinship
and aged, 320
Knowledge base
of normalization approach, **1875**
Korean Americans
drinking behavior of, 1056

L

Labeling
children's attitudes toward, as associated with Down's syndrome, 427
of homosexuality and prostitution as deviance, 1158
Labeling theory
application of, to alcoholism, 1058
Labor force
caregivers of aged relatives in, 617
human services, changing role of women in, 652
increased participation of women in, after divorce, 1114
informed and effective, training and education for, 1105
management of, in East and West Germany, **2013**
Labor market
demand for social work faculty in, 1201
John R. Commons, William Beveridge, and social welfare policies toward, in U.S. and Britain, 706
Labor movement
U.S., social equality and, **2015**
Labor strikes
provision of financial aid through social work during, 685
Labor unions
common and conflicting goals of social work and, **1768**
historical relationship between social work and, **1759**
preference for work-based child care in workers in, 1493
See also **Unions**
Language
client, clinical process and cognitive-semantic analysis of, 151
development of, in therapy with psychotic children, 156
role of, in reification process, 252
Language disorder
workshops on, for caregivers of aged, 315
Latchkey children
intergenerational programs for elderly in nursing homes and, 945
and libraries, 877
telephone support for, 375
Latency stage
group work with severely abused and neglected children during, 202
Law
and conference on hunger, 1089
and confidentiality in social work, 1235
developments in, concerning wrongful adoption suits against child welfare agencies, 853
as related to mental health agencies, 564
Lawyers
conflicts between caseworkers and, over roles in child maltreatment cases, 711
perceptions of, regarding joint custody, 878
Lay resources
for helping, **1851**
Leadership
as dimension of social work practice, 1286
impact of, on organizational performance, 1292
preparation for, in alternative social agencies, 756
of rehabilitation facility personnel, 721
training of social administrators in, 746
Learned helplessness
in battered women, 785
in foster children, 565
Learning
and childhood, 447
developmental issues and, in younger social work students, 1226
home-based, for improvement of family relationships, **1931**
looking and listening as tools of, in social work practice, 21
monitoring of, in social group work, 45
mother-child program to foster, in preschoolers, 912
of practice skills and self-reflectiveness of clinical MSW students, 1197
and professional development in social work practice, 9
about psychosocial impact of sexually transmitted diseases, 1547
Learning disabilities
of children as focus of family therapy, **1948**
course in parenting of children with, 969
current status of research on, 1509
disturbed sleep and worries among adolescents with, 536
hearing loss in children with, 436
mild, friendship patterns of students with, 438
school social work with children with, 457
self psychology and impact of, on children, 144
Learning problems
antecedents of, in children born preterm, 820
Learning style
of autistic children, 454
Learning theory
and behavioral social work, 26
Legal liability
of child welfare agencies for fraud in adoption cases, 853
issues of, related to cost containment, 772
Legal principles
and independent social workers, 698
issues of, in consultation by social workers, 1236
regulation of public policy implementation by, **2028**

Legal rights
of minors to have counseling without parental consent, 344
of out-of-wedlock children, 1088
protection of, to public services in developing countries, 23
and separation of siblings in foster care, 709
Legal services
for AIDS patients, 514
free, in hospital social work department, 17
Legal system
guardians ad litem for advocacy of abused children in, 935
influence of, on anatomical doll interviewing, 244
Legislation
colonially inspired, on child welfare in Papua, New Guinea, **2019**
commitment, contribution of, to homelessness of rural and urban mentally ill, 1126
Economic Equity Act of 1987, **2034**
Education For All Handicapped Children, and school social work, 1519
family leave, and caregivers of aged, 623
for Hispanic women in New Jersey, 1685
history of, for mothers' pensions, 1150
immigration reform, effects of, on undocumented aliens, 659
implementation of, for deinstitutionalization of children, 1700
implementation of, for waiver of Title XIX in home and community services, 1409
for independent living programs, **2020**
social welfare, analytical tool for advocacy of, 1119
in support of independent living services for foster adolescents, **2017**
Legislative advocacy: *See* **Advocacy**
Leisure
of exceptional children, 422
Lesbians
adolescent, stigmatization of, 794
homophobic social workers and, as clients, **2037**
identity development in, in college, 1715
relationship between alcoholism and social support among, 672
violence among, 670
See also **Gays; Homosexuality**
Liability
issues of, in social work supervision, **1846**
Libraries
and latchkey children, 877
Licensing
of foster homes, 918
impact of, on social work practice, 1187
role for private practitioners in preparation of social workers for exams for, 1184
use of examinations in, of social workers, 1186
Life changes
and creativity in old age, 325
and depressive symptoms in aged, **1991**
and drinking behavior of aged, 298
illness as part of, and discharge planning, 3
loneliness in, 1408
predictable responses to, 546
relationships in, of aged, 310
of women, **2034**
Life cycle
and eschatology, 849
family, sibling relationships, birth order, and, 1453
of illness in affectively ill patients, 1607
vulnerability to crises during, of adoptive families, 362
Life history
impact of childhood shyness on, 1073
study of, in study of personality development, 1075
Life satisfaction
in black women social workers, 724
culture change, filial piety, and, among aged Chinese in Hong Kong, 1714
impact of age on, in three generations of Mexican Americans, 665
and social networks of single mothers, 1712
Lifestyles
health, comparison of, in U.S. and West Germany, 474
nondeviant, intervention with inner-city black youths in fostering of, 1301
Listening
as learning tool in social work practice, 21
Litigation
adverse effects of, in child protection cases, **1924**
and child custody, 333
Living arrangements
child behavior problems and, of families with parental mental illness, 938
of children in de facto relationships, 902
gender differences in, of aged, **1896**
poverty and, among older women, 606
Living will
to protect right to die of aged, 850
Lobbying
analytical tool for, for social welfare legislation, 1119
Locus of control
in black women entrepreneurs, 1706
external, in battered women, 785
and marital termination, divorced and widowed women compared, 919
and outcomes for black adolescent mothers, 1468
Loneliness
and adolescent alcoholism, 1649
assessment of, in mentally retarded students, 431
as characteristic of social work clients, 1408
in contemporary women, **2036**
and coping strategies of rural adolescents, 1628
relationship between self esteem, depression and, in oldest old, 1617
Long range planning
for care of Alzheimer's patients, 1424
feasibility of, in personal social services, 1388
Long term care
adjustment disorder of patient in, 486
for aged and family leave legislation, 623
and aging policy, 323
of AIDS patients, 1522
attitudes of aged toward communities for, 274
in Australia compared with U.S., 508
block nurse program for provision of, in community, **1887**
and board and care homes for aged, 485
community- and home-based, costs and benefits of, for aged, 1017
community-based, equity and efficiency in, 1528
community-based, for frail aged, 1412, 1413
geriatric, model for assessment of programs for, 768
integrating ethics and quality assurance in, 701
model for comparing goals and characteristics of community-based programs for, **1884**
for Native Americans, **1891**
need for national policy on, for aged, 524
privatization, deinstitutionalization and efficiency in, 1541
quality of, for elderly, 1430
risk of impoverishment of aged due to costs of, 265
in small rural hospitals, **1883**
swing-bed programs used in rural hospitals for, 529
See also **Nursing homes**
Longitudinal study
of school problems in children born preterm, 820
Loss
experience of, by survivor of sudden death in extramarital relationship, 528
and grief in old age, 275
miscarriage as form of, **1994**
perinatal, impact of, on mental health of families, **1983**
pregnancy, grief measurement in mothers after, 561
repeated, impact of, on temporary-care foster parents, 337
reproductive, and grieving, 342, 491
social work and, in divorced families and children in foster care, 116
therapist experience of, in therapy with disrupted families, 181
unmourned, and separation individuation process in therapy, 127
Low birth weight infants
psychological development of, 1510

M

Mainstreaming
of handicapped individuals, 422
Malingering
use of MMPI in identification of, in male inmates, **1816**
Malnutrition
and failure to thrive in aged, 470
Management
approach to, of practice placement assessment, 1192
clinical, of denial in rehabilitation, 790
computer integration of information on, and program evaluation at residential child care facility, 1289
of depression in elderly, 552
effective, of dementia patients in hospital and community settings, 1025
evaluation of, of New York City special education division by social workers, psychologists, and educators, 1288
feminist approach to, of child welfare services, 765
of international crises from 1945 to 1979, 1121
of male adolescent sexual offenders, 150
medical, financing of, of mental disorders, 1283
options of administrators in, of child welfare agencies in Illinois, 1291
staff, and quality of residential care for the mentally retarded, 96
style of, of women, 654
successful, criteria for, of human service organization, 762
tenant, of public housing, 743
transportation, and suburbanization, 1129
See also **Administration**
Management by objectives (MBO)
in child welfare, 755
Management training
needs assessment of, for social service workers in Spain, 38

social work, Classic Program Management as, 747
Managers
case management processes of, of child abuse investigation units, 1296
female social work and business, sex and work role conflicts in, 1269
information use by, in human service organizations, 1255
sex role stereotypes of male and female social workers as, **1774**
social work, sex role stereotypes and socialization of, 767
Mandated reporting
of child abuse, **1817**
of child sexual abuse by general practitioners, 958
Mania
comparison of depression and, after brain injury, 1609
role of antidepressants in precipitation of, 1595
Manic episode
in course of anorexia nervosa with bulimia, **1978**
Marijuana
daily use of, and problem behaviors among adolescents, 1064
rationale for use of, by Native American and Anglo youth, 1055
See also **Drug abuse; Drug addiction; Drugs**
Marital dissolution: *See* **Divorce**
Marital dysfunction
prevention of, **1917**
treatment strategies for, 868
Marital functioning
depression and gender differences in, 1029
impact of unemployment on, 621
Marital satisfaction
conditions of, 326
in dual-career couples, 1475
and inconsistent parenting, 395
relationship between depression and, **1843**
and transition to parenthood, **1927**
use of computers in interpreting assessment of, 1355
Marital separation
assessing self-efficacy during, 913
Marital therapy
application of separation-individuation theory in, 171
compatibility of marital paradigms and outcomes of, 1348
Gandhi technique for solving intractable problems in, 186
gender bias in, 189
hypnotic techniques to facilitate reframing in, 1343
MSW with specialization in, **1729**
problem solving as agent of change in, 805
relationship of, to treatment of depression, agoraphobia, and alcoholism, 1356
supervisee ratings of supervision in, 190
training and accreditation standards for, 43
use of, in treatment of multiple personality, 184
use of reflection and reframing techniques in, 172
validity of multidimensional inventory used in, **1829**
Market strategy
to encourage low-income aged to apply for Supplemental Security Income, 1675
Marketing
of health and social services to aged, **1892**
by private social work practitioners, 1178
sexual equality of women who work in, 675
as survival tool for private social work practitioners, 681
Marriage
and alcoholism, 1051
changes in, during transition to parenthood, **1927**
compatibility of paradigms of, and marital therapy outcomes, 1348
economic anthropology of transactions in, 335
happy, features of, 326
happy, linking of good health to, 870
impact of childhood shyness on, 1073
impact on, of women's return to college, 1709
interacting individual belief systems in, **1832**
interaction in, of alcoholic couples, **1833**
locus of control and termination of, 919
as organizational system, 868
public policy on rape within, 388
Marxism
and counseling, 112
perspective of, on reification, 252
and social work practice, 255
Masochism
controversy of inclusion of, in DSM-III-R, 1596
Mass media
news, and public perception of crime, 410
portrayal of old age in, 277, 291
Maternity benefits: *See* **Employee benefits**
Measurement
of attitudes toward family, 1461
of centrality in decision making on resource allocation and cutbacks, 1250
family, devices for, for practice and research, **1830**
instrument for, of social workers' values and skills in dealing with mental retardation, 1390
of output in social work agencies, 777
See also **Assessment**
Mediation
child custody, 360
in child protection cases, **1924**
community, role of caucusing in, 840
family, for elder caregiving decisions, 923
role of social worker in, **1719**
Medicaid
impact of nursing home use on eligibility for, **1890**
state policy for, 643
Medical care
correlates of high-risk visits for, among disadvantaged children, 1540
See also **Health care**
Medical education
overcoming disabling qualities of, **1735**
perceptions of New York State's efforts toward access to, for minorities, 1710
Medical model
social work courses to move health care students beyond, 1193
Medical services
collaboration of counselor with general practitioners in, 1246
retirement migrants' impact on, in rural areas, 284
Medical students
senior, cocaine use by, 1640
stress and menstrual dysfunction in, **1969**
Medicare
Canadian, physicians' views on policies of, 1014
expansion of home health care industry under, 522
and home-based services, 88
impact of prospective payment on hospital costs to, 1012
impact of prospective payment under, on hospitalization outcomes of aged, 1279
modifiable health risk factors and expenses to, 1281
Medication
antidepressant, for treatment of depression in elderly, 552
validity of methods of collecting data on use of, by aged, 299
Medicine
validity of methods of collecting data on use of, by aged, 299
Membership
effective group, 197
effective group, in organizations, 225
Memory
age differences in, 256
Men
abusive, multidimensional model of group work with, 1382
aged, differential involvement of, in senior centers, 1420
alcoholic, cognitive training in, **1999**
black, Hispanic, and white, overeducation and earnings of, 595
clinical social work practice with, **1803**
ethical judgments of, as social workers, **1750**
evaluation of group program for, as batterers, 1368
exodus of, from child care, 944
and factors related to spouse abuse and marital rape, 677
gay, group work with, with AIDS, **1847**
gay, mid-life development in, 251
homeless, and work ethic, **2033**
monitoring of heavy drinking of, after treatment for alcoholism, 1644
outcomes of treatment program for, who batter, 1389
psychopathic, and criminal careers, **1942**
psychopathic, performance of, following release from prison, **1797**
symptomatology in, molested as children, 532
treatment techniques used with, responsible for sexual offenses, 1502
use of MMPI to identify psychiatric malingering in, as prisoners, **1816**
violent and nonviolent, characteristics of, 1464
young, labor migration and wages of, 1110
Menstrual disorders
and psychological and hormonal factors, 527
and stress in medical students, **1969**
Mental disorders
acute, predictors of violence in patients with, 1602
adopted children with, in Canada, 541
among Hmong refugees in U.S., 1625
association between sexual assault and, **1967**
behavioral-cognitive groups for adults with, 1377
care of children with, in community hospitals, 1045
in Chinese and American patients, 1573
community-based care for people with, 1508
defining chronicity of, 1020
DSM-III-R, inclusion of rapism, masochism, and PMS in, 1596
early onset of, and drug abuse in young adults, 1575
financing of medical management of, 1283
postpartum, **1995**
preventive detention for control of violence in patients with, 1299
primary care physicians' perceptions of, 1036

resilient adolescents with parents with, 1436
seclusion room in hospital for children with, 562
in Vietnamese refugees, 1027
See also **Mental illness**
Mental functioning
children's understanding of, 1039
Mental health
agenda on, of elderly women, 1427
attachment theory and development of, in infants and toddlers, **1990**
of blacks and whites, **1987**
of children, 1612
of children faced with danger in public housing, **1905**
crises of, and social support networks, 1591
culturally sensitive research in, 1400
development of standardized clinical evaluations in, 1593
federal response to aging and, 1611
gender perspective of normality in, of children, 1585
of health care providers who work with AIDS patients, 990
among the homeless, 1671
and homosexuality, 794
impact of perinatal loss on, of families, **1983**
impact of sexual assault on, **1967**
issues concerning, of children, 1589
problems in, and services for children, 1581
problems in, of adolescents from hyperactive childhood, 1597
sex bias in psychotherapists' clinical judgments of, 1342
Mental health agencies
laws as related to, and involuntary outpatient commitment, 564
Mental health care
comparison of criteria for, in DSM-III and Chinese psychiatric manual, 1561
history of, 1040
for lovers of AIDS victims, 205
for mentally ill offenders, **1974**
outpatient, financing of, 90
psychiatric, accuracy and fairness of DRGs for, 1624
right to, in mental and correctional institutions, 1086
states' characteristics and allocation of, 1580
use of computer-assisted learning for teaching and testing of, in social work in Britain, 1218
utilization of ambulatory settings for, by aged, 1569
video program to change attitudes of aged toward, 324
Mental health policy
for American Indians, 1698
states' characteristics and allocation of, 1580
Mental health professionals
deliberate under- and overdiagnosis by, 1030
training for, **1725**
Mental health services
availability and utilization of, and outcome in schizophrenics, 1601
community, and deinstitutionalized persons, **1976**
community, mobility training to increase access to, for psychiatric clients, **1813**
delivery of, to chronically mentally ill in community facilities, 1295
and diagnostic related groups, 1278
fit of, in New York City neighborhoods, 1579
improvement of, for families, 1028
low-cost, 203
needs of Vietnamese refugees for, 1027
for older minorities, 537
outpatients as high users of, 1587, 1621
for severely emotionally disturbed children and youth, 699, 700
states' characteristics and allocation of, 1580
for women in rural areas, 668
Mental health training
multidisciplinary, for nursing home staff, 534
Mental health workers
child, burnout among, in Massachusetts, 1268
See also **Mental health professionals; Mental health team**
Mental hospitals
controlled evaluation of psychoeducation workshops for relative of patients in, 1350
See also **Psychiatric hospitals**
Mental illness
care of children with, in community hospitals, 1045
commitment legislation and homelessness in persons with, in urban and rural areas, 1126
concept of chronicity of, 1590
correlation between social class and, **2004**
dinner group for homeless women with, 1365
dual crisis of substance abuse and, **1966**
environmental cognition approach to mobility training for clients with, **1813**
factors in residential stability outcomes of homeless with, 1578
family burden and stigma in, **1981**
forensic psychiatry and offenders with, 1503
group work to develop social support networks for homeless persons with, 1379
group work with homeless with, 1376
history of care and treatment of patients with, 1040
homeless persons with, in Tucson, AZ, 1562
hospital and community care for, in China, **1986**
hospital-based treatment for homeless with, 1564
housing placements for deinstitutionalized aged with, 555
informed consent for major medical treatment of persons with, 558
interventions with violent inpatients with, 778
involuntary hospitalization decisions for clients with, 110
parental, living arrangements of families with, and child behavior problems, 938
perceptions of mental retardation and, 421
poetry writing group for inpatients with, 209
prevalence and incidence of, among homeless, 1102
right to treatment for, in mental and correctional institutions, 1086
self-induced water intoxication by patients with, 1652
services for misdemeanor offenders with, **1974**
social and physical health of homeless with, 993
social disability in young adults with, 424
social policy and treatment of persons with, **1976**
social policy and victimization of persons with, **1989**
social work and use of psychotropic drugs in treatment of, 683
supported group home approach for homeless patients with, 1034
use of psychotherapy in inpatient settings for, 786
See also **Chronic mental illness; Mental disorders**
Mental retardation
assessment of loneliness in students with, 431
child care responsibilities of older siblings for children with, 437
closure of foster homes for people with, 965
community employment problems for adults with, 963
community residential settings for adults with, **1946**
decision making in residences for persons with, 429
depression in persons with, 433
effects of competitive employment on quality of life for persons with, 966
fragile X syndrome as form of, 428
implementation of deinstitutionalization of children with, 1700
instrument used to measure social workers' values and skills in dealing with, 1390
involvement in sexual offenses of persons with, 1511
life skills training in group therapy for students with, 211
mild, nonhandicapped students' attitudes toward peers with, 420
moderate, teaching of social behaviors to man with, 973
perceptions of mental illness and, 421
self-esteem of direct care workers in institution for persons with, 1259
sexual expression of persons with, 419
skills acquisition among institutionalized and community-based persons with, 425
social acceptance of children with, by nonretarded peers, 435
staff management and quality of residential care for persons with, 96
support for parents with, 964
training in parenting skills for adults with, **1947**
Mentors
relationships with, among women in academe, 671
role of, in social work education, **1745**
Meta analysis
of effects of practice with chronically mentally ill, **1979**
of evaluation studies of treatment methods, **1854**
Metaphor
use of, in psychotherapy, 140
Methadone maintenance
characteristics of Chicano and Anglo clients in, 1050
psychological symptoms in patients in, **1783**
repeated measures design for assessment of, 576
Methodology
issues in, of child maltreatment research, **1856**
for obtaining representative sample of homeless, 231
Mexican Americans
characteristics of, in methadone maintenance, 1050
elderly female, use of folk medicine by, 1645
female, interactions of, with epileptic children, 869
life satisfaction and well-being in three generations of, 665
school-age, chewing tobacco and cigarette use among, 1642
sociodemographic characteristics of, 1165
transracially adopted, ethnic identity of, 328
See also **Hispanics**
Middle aged
consciousness of aging in, 293
female, cigarette smoking and risk of stroke in, 476

female, evaluation of magazine for, 321
female, who care for demented older relatives, 379
gay male, mid-life development of, 251
Middle class
disappearance of, 1098
sensitivity analysis of decline in, 607
Middle level managers
relationship between top level managers and, in human services, 740
social workers as, 745
Migrants
retired, impact of, on rural medical practice, 284
Turkish, children of, in Federal Republic of Germany, 1161
Migration
changes in economy and patterns of, to rural areas, 1137
elderly interstate, impact on state economies of, 276
labor, in East and West Germany, **2013**
and wages of young men, 1110
Milieu therapy
interruption and resumption of, for children and adolescents, 387
Military: *See* **Armed forces**
Minimum wage
and employment, 1117
Minority groups
academic achievement of members of, 440
and AIDS, 1559
children of, and child welfare system, 353
concentration of, in lower level jobs, 1118
content on, in social work education, 1196
drug use among older women members of, 1645
experiments on program for single mothers members of, 229
factors affecting supply of physicians as members of, in year 2000, **1962**
impact of medical delivery on outcomes for, 1526
integration of content on, in social work curricula, 1220
issues of divorce among, 658
loss of earnings of, 1096
older, community mental health services for, 537
perceptions of New York State's efforts toward access to medical education for members of, 1710
poor urban, AIDS and, 494
predictors of chewing tobacco and cigarette use among, in public schools, 1642
preferences of, for counselor characteristics, 1152
pregnancy prevention group for low-income girls members of, 1383
provision of care to, perceived as enemies, 33
psychotherapeutic services for members of, 1328
recruitment and retaining of teachers as members of, 464
recruitment of, by schools of social work, 1217
recruitment of, into social work, **1726**
screening for psychosocial dysfunction in children of, 549
status and decline of members of, in teaching profession, 460
support for lovers of AIDS victims as members of, 205
teaching of social work practice with, **1736**
workshops for dialogue in social work education and, 1214
Miscarriage
unrecognized psychological impact of, **1994**
Misdemeanors
services for the mentally ill responsible for, **1974**
See also **Crime**
Mobility training
environmental cognition approach to, for psychiatric patients, **1813**
Models
differential, of social work groups with family violence, 1384
dyad, of supervision in agency-based settings, 193
humanistic, for corporate structure and development, 742
multinomial and nested logit discrete choice, comparison of, 894
School Development Program as, for school improvement, 449
of supported work for persons with traumatic brain injury, 1016
as used to predict migration of workers in response to wage changes, 1110
for working groups, 201
Modernization
education attainment, fertility reduction and, in India, 1483
modern medicine as carrier of, in developing societies, **1954**
theory of, and medical care, 483
Monitoring
of controlled home health care services, 738
of heavy drinking by alcoholic men after treatment, 1644
of learning in social group work, 45
treatment plans for, of quality assurance in residential center, 1276
Moods
postpartum, maternal attitudes, mother-infant interactions, and, 881
stress, illness symptoms, and, in adolescents, 1042
Moral judgment
adult, development of, 1078
Morale
low, in welfare organizations, 80
as response to life change, 546
Morality
of suicide within Christian understanding of reality, 1021
transition to adulthood and attitudes toward, 597
Mortality
infant, role of, in overall life expectancy, 1092
study of, among bereaved parents, 542
See also **Death; Dying**
Mother child relations
and child functioning, 930
disturbance in, as mental health risk to child, **1836**
home-based program to improve, with preschoolers, 912
of immigrant and native-born Mexican American mothers with epileptic children, 869
impact of, on infant social interaction, 864
postpartum mood, attitudes, and, in first-time mothers, 881
Motherhood
capacity for intimacy and satisfaction with, in voluntarily single mothers, 1469
Mothers
abusive, displaying and recognition of emotions by, 867
aged, black daughters' attachment and caregiving to, 1448
battered, protecting children from abusive behavior of, 397
biological, decision of, to retain or relinquish babies for adoption, **1901**
biological, successful reunions of adult adoptees with, 928
Cesarean, hospital-based support group for, 1372
characteristics of, related to quality of father-child interactions, 886
children's understanding of anger in, 873
depression in, and child adjustment, 1032
divorced welfare, and public policy, 350
first-time, mood, maternal attitudes, and mother-infant interactions in, 881
full- and part-time working single and married, social support networks and coping in, 1479
involvement of, in treatment of mutism in school children, 972
measuring of grief in, after pregnancy loss, 561
new, self-help groups for, 1380
normative and child-maltreating AFDC, characteristics of, **1937**
overweight and self-esteem in, and child development, 1480
psychosocial factors influencing stress and adaptation of, of seriously ill neonates, 1449
social support for, in process of divorce, 905
support of, for child following disclosure of incest, **1790**
Taiwanese, utilization of pre- and postnatal care by, 1708
use of social networking in counseling of, after sudden infant death, 1605
welfare, program for, to attend college, 609
welfare, rural attitudes toward AFDC work requirement and, 630
working, factors affecting stress in, 1614
See also **Adolescent mothers; Single mothers**
Motivation
role of, in self-monitoring as method of behavior change, 237
of temporary-care foster parents, 337
of women for nontraditional careers, 1681
Mourning
in adolescents caused by sudden death of peer, **1807**
See also **Grief**
MSW (Master of Social Work)
cognitive development of BA and BSW graduates in program for, 1208
professional achievement in persons with, 723, 729, 734
with specialization in marital and family therapy, **1729**
Multiple personality
marital and family therapy in treatment of, 184
somatic symptoms in, **1988**
Munchausen syndrome
by proxy, 519
Municipal services
use of public enterprises as funding source for, 95
Murder: *See* **Homicide**
Music
rock and roll, censorship of lyrics of, 588
Music therapy
for postoperative pain and anxiety, 506
Mutuality
of responsibility in social work ethics, 1234
between students and field instructors in responsibility in supervision, **1845**

Myths
about the dying and bereaved, 1000
and facts of suicide in Canada, 1033
as related to psychiatry and criminal justice system, 1503

N

Narcissism
vulnerability to, during adolescence, 531
National Association of Social Workers (NASW)
position of, on collective bargaining, **1768**
National health insurance
Canadian, physicians' views on, 1014
Native Americans
adolescent, alcoholism among, 1662
cultural factors in child welfare decisions concerning, 1451
establishment of schools for, in 1880–1900, 439
health problems of and use of health care services by, 1015
long-term care for, **1891**
mental health policy for, 1698
sexually abused adolescent, group treatment for, 196
young, rationale for use of alcohol, marijuana, and other drugs by, 1055
Natural helping
rural, teaching about, in social work education, 1204
Near death experiences
health care professionals and dealing with elements of, 799
Needs
care, dependency and assessment of, of elderly, 1415
caregiving, black daughters' perceptions of, of aged mothers, 1448
of divorced Jewish women, 673
of family caregivers of dying, **1775**
future health care, of aged, 851
of gay and lesbian adolescents, 1160, 1167
health care, of Hispanics, 1529
of homeless women, 660
meeting, of clients through treatment conferences, 226
mental health, of Vietnamese refugees, 1027
mental health services, in New York City neighborhoods, 1579
in programming for independent living services for foster adolescents, **1902**
public sector jobs and service for, of community in Britain, 1338
service, of blind and visually impaired aged, **1881**
service, of elderly Chinese living in United States, **2032**
of significant others of AIDS patients, 487
social service, of Vietnamese immigrants, 657
special, training for mental health professionals who work with children with, **1725**
of suburbanized aged, 300
training in negotiation of, for cancer patients, **1964**
of unemployed blue-collar workers, **2014**
Needs assessment (NA)
management training, for social service workers in Spain, 38
for parent-child services sites for Hawaiian schoolchildren, 1391
perspectives of consumers and providers in, 1406
of pregnant teens, **1935**
Neglect
group work with latency-age children suffering from, 202
Negotiation
counseling, advocacy, and, in social work, 1694
Neighborhoods
New York City, fit of mental health services in, 1579
organization of, to ensure peace in community, 165
role of residential program staff in facilitating positive relations with, **1821**
Neonatal services
and previously infertile couples with infant in NICU, 1543
Neonates
early temperament and behavior of, 349
helping families through death of, **1983**
seriously ill, psychosocial factors influencing stress and adaptation in mothers of, 1449
Network theory
application of, to social work practice, 1181
Networks
community, for prevention of environmental disasters, 6
helping, role of drop-ins in, in Britain, 1169
for new mothers, 1380
organizational, interactions of, during disasters, 1258
perceived personal, as mediators of stress reactions, 1619
telephone, for social support for Alzheimer's caregivers, 282
youth services, analysis of, from political economy perspective, 1476
Neurobiology
of attention deficit disorder and conduct disorder, 782
Neuropsychologic functioning
and aging, 290
Normalization
of handicapped individuals, 422
process of, for handicapped, **1875**
Norms
gender, in views of mental health in children, 1585
Nuclear disarmament
limitations on, 1123
Nuclear family
functioning in stepfamilies and, 1435
two-parent, adjustment of adolescents in, **1913**
Nuclear war
beliefs about, and reification, 252
children's response to threat of, 1125
social work and opposition to, 1124
and teenagers' concerns about the future, 624
Nurse practitioners
appropriateness of geriatric prescribing practices of, 1545
geriatric, nurses trained as, in nursing homes, 292
Nurses
block, for provision of community care to aged in community, **1887**
case management by, for medically unstable patients, 773
gerontological, knowledge of, of psychotropic drugs, 281
hospice care, and death anxiety, 847
Nursing homes
attitudes toward aged of staff in, and quality of care, 85
behavioral approach for urinary incontinence in aged residents of, 94
characteristics of Puerto Ricans/Hispanics admitted to, 278
community-wide effort to increase referrals to, for nonacutely ill aged, **1888**
factors in aged patients with bed sores in, 521
failure to thrive in aged in, 470
family involvement in enrichment program for demented patients in, 285
geriatric nurse practitioners as employees in, 292
guidebook and manual for care of aged in, 1432
impact of utilization of, on Medicaid eligibility, **1890**
intergenerational programs for latchkey children and elderly in, 945
multidisciplinary mental health training for staff in, 534
peer counseling in, 312
person-environment fit in, 987
prediction of admission of elderly to, 1428
prediction of effectiveness of administrators in, 1287
program for empowerment of aged in, 1087
reduced stimulation units in, for Alzheimer's patients, 273
respite program for Alzheimer's patients in, 304
risk factors for entry into, among residents of continuing care retirement communities, 475
risk of impoverishment of aged due to costs of, 265
special units in, for Alzheimer's patients, 509
substitution of home care for, for aged in Sweden, 468
utilization of, in continuing care retirement communities, **1885**
See also **Long term care**
Nutrition
food surpluses and worldwide shortfalls in, 1091

O

Obesity
childhood, parental problem-solving training for, **1792**
and Medicare expenditures, 1281
Object relations
internalized, of never-married women, 1707
relation of social support and, to coronary disease, 1537
Object relations theory
bulimia, family systems theory, and, 1347
and child abuse, 398
clinical popularity of, 834
in clinical practice, 835, 836
and integration of developmental phase therapy, **1872**
use of, in therapy with severely abused child, **1809**
Obsessions
with AIDS in depressed heterosexuals, **1965**
Obsessive compulsive disorder
and behavioral treatment, 154
Obstetric care
and psychological well-being of parents, **1922**
Occupational choice
factors in, of social work students, 1198
Occupational disease
public health program for persons with, 497
Occupational hazards
protection of health care workers from, of AIDS and hepatitis, 726
Occupational social work: *See* **Industrial social work**
Occupational status
effect of World War I on, of blacks, 616

Occupational therapy
with elderly long-term care patients, 1430
group process and structure in, 1632
instrument development in, 1637
role of, in geropsychiatric setting, 1431
role of, in treatment of substance abuse, 1633
Occupations
and age at retirement, 307
gender and, and involvement in adulthood, 1663
See also **Employment; Jobs; Work**
Oedipus complex
negative, in development of woman and homosexual transference with male analyst, 795
Offenders
adolescent sexual, assessment of, **1939**
adolescent sexual, treatment of, 123
convicted, characteristics of, in protective custody, 418
employment-centered alternative to incarceration for, 1507
juvenile, mediation between crime victims and, for restitution, 951
juvenile sexual, delinquency and abuse among, 415
with mental illness and forensic psychiatry, 1503
mentally ill, responsible for misdemeanors, **1974**
misdemeanor, survival time analysis of criminal sanctions for, 417
potential for dangerousness among, 1320
sex, female adolescent, **1943**
sexual, perceptions of, of child sexual abuse, 1498
violent female juvenile, common factors in, 1505
weekend sentences for, 1497
young, mediated reparation for, **1945**
Oncology: *See* **Cancer**
Open adoption
benefits of, for adoptive parents, 340
practice and policy issues of, 367, 491
Oral contraceptives
factors in discontinuation of, among black and white teenagers, 1404
See also **Birth control; Family planning**
Organ donation
role for social workers in, 1530
Organ transplantation
role for social workers in, 1530
Organizational change
use of action planning to facilitate, 97
Organizational culture
impact of conceptual and symbolic influences on, 1244
Organizational design
teaching of, to improve social services delivery, 1211
Organizational effectiveness
and adaptation of National Urban League during Great Depression, 714
and resource redundancy in disaster response, 1256
Organizational structure
danger, uncertainty, and, in fire departments, 1254
as explained in organizational circle, **1762**
use of educational pyramid in explanation of, **1744**
Organizations
characteristics of, and interactions during disasters, 1258
dynamics of attachments between, 1253
ethical work climates in, 1257
for-profit, purchase of service contracting with, 715
human service, information use by managers in, 1255
impact of leadership on performance in, 1292
new, research on and processes of, 716
role of social workers as members of groups in, 207
role of value congruity in power within, 1252
social welfare, partnership between communities and, 79
strategic planning for, in competitive environments, 763
welfare, and low morale/high burnout, 80
Orientations
of adolescents to the future, 593
Outcome evaluation
human services program, assessment of, 751
Outcomes
for adolescents from childhood hyperactivity, 1597
of adolescents in residential group homes, 1482
assessing criteria for, in rehabilitation, 997
of children following divorce, 890, 891
client, and supervision, 808
compatibility of marital paradigms and, of marital therapy, 1348
factors in, for black adolescent mothers, 1468
head injury, and employability, 992
of home-based family services, 1405
hospitalization, impact of prospective payment on, of aged, 1279
of Job Training Partnership Act job training programs, 1682
of job-based alcohol programs related to job performance, 1634
long-term, of therapy for, **1811**
long-term, of therapy for schizophrenia, **1795**
medical care delivery and, for poor and minorities, 1526
mental health service availability, utilization and, in schizophrenics, 1601
patient characteristics and, at eating disorder clinic, 1582
of treatment program for men who batter, 1389
work status, of blind or visually impaired vocational rehabilitation clients, 1112
Outpatient treatment
in community mental health centers, 1627
Outpatients
former child psychiatric, and psychosocial coping in adulthood, 143
as high users of mental health services, 1587, 1621
involuntary, commitment of, and mental health laws, 564
mental health, financing for care of, 90
psychiatric, depression and hypertension in, **1977**
schizophrenic, short-term group therapy with, 814
Outreach
with Anglo, black, and Hispanic unwed adolescent fathers, 1308
Overeducation
and earnings of male workers, 595
Overweight
of mothers and child development, 1480
See also **Obesity**
Ownership
stock, and company contributions to charity, 1251

P

Pain
control of, in the dying, 848
postoperative, music for, 506
See also **Chronic pain**
Panic disorder
toward an integrated model of, **1780**
Paranoid schizophrenia
as camouflaged depression, 1630
See also **Schizophrenia**
Paraphilia
fetishes as, and role of therapists, 1323
history of attitudes toward, 1239
obscene telephone calling as, 1314
social work perspective on, 1705
Paraprofessionals
relationship between professionals and, in Britain, India, Israel, and US, **1765**
Southeast Asian, influence of culture on teaching of, **1742**
Parent child relations
adolescents, family, and outsiders' perceptions of, 922
differential parenting practices in, 910
distance in, and pubertal maturation, 937
young adults' perceptions of, 882
Parent effectiveness training
for parents of gifted preschoolers, 1516
Parent training
behavioral, social work research on, 240
for mentally retarded adults, **1947**
need for programs in, for biological, foster, and adoptive parents, 857
systematic, for effectiveness, **1899**
Parental consent
counseling of minors without, 344
Parental rights
of visitation of children in foster care, 893
Parenthood
marital changes during transition to, **1927**
postponement of, 921
transition to, in adoptive, transracial adoptive and natural parents, 1447
Parenting
comprehensive services offered in, for pregnant adolescents, **1923**
course in, of learning disabled children, 969
factors in quality of, by fathers, 886
factors influencing fathers' participation in, 907
perceptions of, in childhood, 1471
plans for, of pregnant teens, **1935**
responsibilities of, assumed by Puerto Rican Catholic godparents, 1487
skills in, social characteristics, and conduct disorder in children, 1443
socialization of children and parental investment in, 1077
systematic training for effectiveness in, **1899**
teaching of skills in, for mentally retarded adults, **1947**
Parents
abusive and neglectful, court-ordered versus voluntary treatment of, 179
abusive, self-appraisals in treatment of, 376
adjustment of children and, to chronic hemodialysis, 1002
aged, social support provided by, for adult children, 283
aging, and adolescents, 369
aging, balancing of work and care of, 1473
alcoholic, cognitive, behavioral, and emotional problems among school-age children with, 1437

biological, adoptive, and transracial adoptive, transition to parenthood in, 1447
biological, need for parent training programs for, 857
biological, reasons why adoptees search for, 327
biological, successful reunions of adult adoptees with, 928
birth, reunions between adoptees and, 392
birth, therapy with, of children in foster care, 359
black adoptive, experiences and needs of, 380
children of, with bipolar disorder, 1334
collaboration of school and, in assessment of preschoolers in special education, 1439
conflicts in adolescent foster children about, 906
coping of adult children with late-life divorce of, 1394
counseling needs of, with handicapped children, 128
depression and stress responses in, of burned children, 1022
early intervention for, at risk of child abuse and neglect, 1464
effects of feminist attitudes in, on kindergarten children, 860
elderly, predictors of satisfaction of, with help from adult children, 317
group for, in treatment of child sexual abuse, 1456
group for, of children with fatal illnesses, 215
impact of developmentally disabled boys on family adjustment of, 960
impact of divorce of, on next generation's probability of divorce, 339
influence of, on career development of adolescents, 405
influence of, on type A behavior in adolescents, 943
involvement of, by school social workers, **1949**
and learning in childhood, 447
maltreating, reabuse in, 175
management of preschool peer relations by, and children's social competence, 904
mentally retarded, parenting skills training for, **1947**
need for better communication between young people and, 883
perceptions of, of child temperament and adjustment, 230
planned visitation of foster children by, 893
planning of, for transition into adulthood of children with disabilities, 961
previously infertile, problems of, with ill neonates in intensive care unit, 1543
psychodynamics of, in Munchausen syndrome by proxy, 519
psychological concerns of, during pregnancy, **1968**
psychological well-being of, during pregnancy, **1922**
rearing style of, and drug addiction, 1060
research on perspective of, on child welfare hearings, 1399
resilient adolescents with, with psychiatric disorders, 1436
role of, in compliance of adolescents with cancer chemotherapy, 1558
school social workers as links between schools and, 977
sex differences in children's response to divorce of, 406
sex differences in teaching behaviors of, 910
stress in, with hyperactive children, 775
study of mortality and bereavement among, 542
suicide bereaved, emotional distress and physical health problems of, 1024
support for, with mental retardation, 964
training for, in problem solving for childhood obesity, **1792**
visiting, communication between children and, 925
working, employer-sponsored programs to promote balance between work and family life for, 568
workshop for, of gifted preschoolers, 1516
young adults' perceptions of relationship with, 882
See also **Single parents**

Partial hospitalization
for treatment of elective mutism, 129

Participation
in decision making in social work bureaucracy, **1773**

Participative management
use of community development in, 167

Partnerships
between communities and social welfare organization, 79
drafting agreements for, **1770**

Passiveness
in battered women, 785

Paternalism
issues of safety and, for protective services workers, **1777**

Pathology
of gambling, 1068

Patient characteristics
aged, and bed sores in nursing homes, 521

Patients
aged, psychosocial factors in socioemotional use of family physician by, 1411
AIDS, parallel psychosocial issues faced by families and friends and, 525
alcoholism in, with major affective disorders, 1643
alternative settings of care for, with AIDS, 1523
attempted suicide in, with borderline personality disorder, 1584
burn, stress and coping in relatives of, 1023
cancer, social service utilization by, **1721**
care of, with AIDS, 1011
Chinese and American psychiatric, depression, hopelessness, and suicidal behavior in, 1573
Chinese-American chronic psychiatric, social support networks among, 1600
deinstitutionalized psychiatric, residential placement of, 551
effect of psychosis on suicide risk in, with affective disorders, 1568
ex-mental, sheltered care for, 517
expectation and satisfaction with health care of, 1539
high-quality care for, with HIV, 1274
Hispanic, understanding of ethnicity in psychotherapy with, 1313
life course of illness in, with affective disorders, 1607
long-term care of, with AIDS, 1522
medically unstable, case management by nurses for, 773
mental representations of, of therapeutic relationship after termination, 1305
mentally ill, history of care and treatment of, 1040
methadone maintenance, psychological symptoms in, **1783**
predictors of violence in, with acute mental disorders, 1602
preventive detention for control of violence in, with mental disorders, 1299
psychiatric, controlled evaluation of psychoeducation workshops for relative of, 1350
psychiatric, dangerousness of, 1317
scale for assessment of depressed mood in, with dementia, 1620
self-induced water intoxication by, with mental illness, 1652
sexual abuse in, with anorexia nervosa and bulimia, **1941**
social networks and psychopathology of, with diagnoses of substance abuse, 1660
social phobia in, with panic disorder, 1618
socioeconomic status of, and length of hospital stay and charges, 478
stereotyping in assessments of, by social work students, **1738**
supervision of, at risk for suicide, 192
support group for families and significant others of, with AIDS, 1375
terminally ill, social work role in truth-telling to, 678
types of, served by providers of outpatient care in community mental health centers, 1627
use of countertransference in understanding of, 102
use of MMPI in evaluation of, with premenstrual syndrome, 818
young and middle-aged, psychiatric disorders and treatment approaches in, 1036

Peace
community organizations as social structures for, 165
peacekeeping operations and quest for, 625
social work and activism for, 1124

Pedophilia
causes and treatment of, 1322
screening for, in volunteers at youth-oriented community agencies, **1915**
social work perspective on, 1705

Peer groups
and drunk driving, 574

Peer relations
of mentally retarded children and older siblings, 437
among mildly learning handicapped adolescents, 438
preschool, parental management of, and children's social competence, 904

Peer tutoring
in nursing homes, 312

Peers
adolescent mourning caused by sudden death of, **1807**
aggression among school children and social networks of, 1072
child victims of aggression by, 1080
children's judgments of abilities of, 917
group work to help children in coping with violent death of, 1373
nonhandicapped and mildly mentally retarded, interaction between, 420
nonretarded, attitudes toward and social acceptance of mentally retarded children by, 435
social skills and acceptance by, 1082
social status among, of children with anxiety disorders, **1993**

Pensions
effect on, of job mobility, 271
retirement, financing of, in U.S., 1095

Perception
of adolescents on conventional war, 1687
children's, of adults, **1916**
of field instructors of liaison role, 1200
of incestuous family members before and after

therapy, 1352
of parenting in childhood, 1471
of perpetrators of child sexual abuse, 1498
of personal networks as mediators of stress reactions, 1619
Performance
contracting based on, in human services, 764
impact of BSW on, in graduate social work education, 693
impact of leadership on, in organizations, 1292
of male psychopaths following release from prison, **1797**
of mildly mentally retarded in group with nonhandicapped peers, 420
priorities for, in hospital social work departments, 753
in social work bureaucracy, **1773**
staff, effects of continuing education on, 53
subordinates' appraisals of, of social work supervisors, **1774**
task, impact of contingency reinforcement schedule on, 1262
Performance appraisal
in child welfare, 755
debate on efficiency and, in social work, 1270
Permanency planning
for children in foster care in Holland, 940
factors in decision-making in, 389
for seriously ill children, 1019
Person in environment perspective
and drug-taking behavior, 1656
as guide for social work practice, 833
of mental illness, 1590
and nursing homes, 987
practice model for use of, in social work practice, **1867**
role of, in client assessment, 122
in social work, **1878**
in teaching about homelessness in social work education, **1732**
Personality
and behavior of neonates, 349
black, concept of, and racial issues in therapy, 1351
effects of social work education on, 1230
of older alcoholics and influence on health and depression, 577
type of, and impact on medical utilization by children, 1018
Personality development
use of life histories in study of, 1075
Personality disorders
and revision of DSM-III, 1626
validating structured assessment of, in revision of DSM-III, 1615
Personality traits
associated with addictive behavior, 1638
of delinquents and institutional adjustment, **1938**
and depression in older adolescents, 538
of effective child care workers, 735
impact of, on fathering, 907
loneliness as, of social work clients, 1408
of outpatients as high users of mental health services, 1621
of sex offenders, 1333
and stability in childhood, 134
stress, social support and, in emergency medical staff, 1271
and symptoms in depression, 1041
Personnel
displaced industrial, income and employment status among, 1680
economic segmentation and earnings of, 605
health care, consumer perspective on, 82
job satisfaction and leadership style among, in rehabilitation, 721
male, overeducation and earnings of, 595
social welfare, surplus of, **1766**
women, social support networks and length of work absence of, following disability, 1532
See also **Employees; Staff**
Phenomenology
of major depression from childhood through adulthood, 1572
Phenylketonuria (PKU)
social network for families with young children with, 901
Philosophy
assumptions of, as foundation of social work, **1868**
of drug giving and drug taking, 1650
Photography
as therapeutic modality for working with groups, 210
Physical appearance
children's attitudes toward, as associated with Down's syndrome, 427
Physicians
appropriateness of geriatric prescribing practices of, compared with nurse practitioners, 1545
Canadian, views of, on national health insurance policies, 1014
caring and competence of, **1735**
conflicting values of social workers and, **1754**
family, psychosocial factors in socioemotional use of, by aged, 1411
minority, factors affecting supply of, in year 2000, **1962**
primary care, perceptions of, of psychiatric disorders and treatment approaches, 1036
role of, on committees to monitor quality assurance activities in multispecialty clinical departments, 1275
supply and demand of, by year 2000, 516
Placement
disruption of, with adoptive families, 399, 491
effects of, of children in substitute care, 1457
foster care, and child welfare policy, 924
residential, of deinstitutionalized psychiatric patients, 551
student, with current or former employers, 65
success factors in prevention of, of children, 381
time-limited, of difficult adolescents with foster families, 1450
Planned parenthood
and abortion, 988
Planning
demonstration project approach to, 759
focus group study used in, for teenage pregnancy and family life programs, 1381
for frail elderly in subsidized housing, 91
of local and regional economic development, 166
for long-term care for Native Americans, **1891**
parental, for transition into adulthood of children with disabilities, 961
states', for alcoholism services, 1657
Play therapy
use of, with antisocial youngster, **1866**
Pluralism
and Catholic Charities, **2025**
and public policy in Catholic Church, **2029**
Poetry therapy
brief psychotherapy and, **1805**
for grief, **1782**
healing effects of imagery in, **1808**
Polarization
class, global economy, multinational corporations, and, 1670
Police
management of domestic violence by, in urban districts, 338
Police social work
and interdisciplinary relations, 1247
Policy
aging, and generational equity, 297, 323
of American Public Welfare Association on housing for poor, 1672
and community care in Britain, 1527
consultation and use of guidelines on, in case recording, 1359
and efficiency in long-term care, 1541
elder care, in Sweden, 468
on families in 1988 campaign, 1147
fiscal, impact of, of Reagan administration on rural areas, 1128
for frail elderly in subsidized housing, 91
on homelessness, 1103
international approach to development of, concerning child abuse, 347
for national infant care leave, 646
one-child family, in China, **2027**
restrictive company, effects of, on smoking cessation, **2001**
role of research in development of, for homeless, **2030**
and screening of child abuse/neglect reports, 402
tax, and social welfare, 1699
youth unemployment, and welfare reform, 1149
Policy analysis
use of computers for interdisciplinary communication for, 1245
Policymaking
in Britain, 1146
and child support, 855
Political action
Harry Lurie's view of social workers' roles in, 707
influence of social workers through, in Hong Kong, 1120
participation in, by social workers, 712
Political activism
by social workers, 712
Political economic systems
youth services networks analyzed as, 1476
Political reform
democratic, impact of, on Namibian family, 1695
social workers and, in Hong Kong, 1120
Politics
generational equity and, of aging, 297
interaction of social work practice, research, and, 710
and rebellion among adolescents, 590
in social agencies, 207
in social work doctoral programs, **1747**
study of participation of Hispanic women in, 1153
use of, for public policy change for dependent children, 1150
Population
aged, projection of, and future health care needs, 851
change in ethnic distribution of, 1165
changes in, during 1980s in rural areas, 1691
decline of growth of, in rural areas in 1980s, 1131
growth of, and war, **2024**
production of food and growth in, 1091
rural, changes in economy and growth patterns of, 1137
Pornography
research on, and behaviorism, 238

social work perspective on, 1
Positive reframing
of regression due to treatment interruption in children and adolescents, 387
Postpartum depression
etiology and treatment of, **1995**
mother-infant interactions, maternal attitudes, and, 881
role of weaning in, 1329
vulnerability of women to, 563
Posttraumatic stress disorder
adjustment in children of Vietnam veterans with, 1459
combat-related, among second-generation Holocaust survivors, 1616
criteria for, in revision of DSM-III, 1571
and defense mechanisms, 138
reliability and validity of scale for measurement of, **1858**
and sexual abuse treatment, 1606
Poverty
among aged, 1429
among aged couples in retirement, 601
boarding in colonial America for persons in, **1756**
cruelty as weapon against, 1093
cultural transmission of, **1928**
and demographic factors among aged blacks, 316
economic and material, in U.S., 1092
among elderly black women, 656
empowerment of aged in, through group work, 1367
and foster care placement, 924
global economy, multinational corporations, and increase in, 1670
group work with people in, 1376
health services, health status, and, in rural areas, 1005
likelihood of permanence of, in aged, 602
and living arrangements among older women, 606
marketing to encourage elderly in, to apply for Supplemental Security Income, 1675
medical care delivery and outcomes for persons in, 1526
policy of American Public Welfare Association on housing for families in, 1672
reasons why people remain in, 1117
regional impacts of weatherization assistance program for persons in, 1677
risk of, in aged due to long-term care costs, 265
social support and friendship among women in, 1704
and underclass in U.S., 613
voter registration among people in, 1140
war on, and social work support for welfare reform, 619
Poverty areas
defense of families in, near Manila by social workers, 638
and social class development in Middle America, 594
Power
within feminist alternative agency, 760
international politics and, **2023**
intraorganizational, role of value congruity in, 1252
minimal nuclear deterrence and balance of, 1123
organizational, and middle level social work managers, 745
of social workers to offer financial aid to strikers in Scotland, 685
Power of attorney
for protection of right to die for aged, 850
Practice
casework, nature of, in India, **1789**
competency-based instruction in, for social work administrators, 31
conceptual models in, **1876**
current, restructuring of education to meet needs of, **1740**
ethical balances in juvenile justice research and, 1396
experiences of race and group work in, 220
family measurement devices for, **1830**
group work, 204
group work, development of course in, 51
putting principles into, for severely emotionally disturbed youth and children, 700
rural, preparation for, in social work education, 1688
teaching of, to social work students, 40
See also **Private practice; Social work practice**
Practice theory
of Jane Addams and establishment of Hull House, 1241
social work research and, on adolescent pregnancy, 1393
Practicum
effectiveness of articulated approach to, 1228
opportunities for training, research, and service delivery through, **1744**
social work, assessment of, 1192
use of workplace as, in one-year work-study MSW program, 47
Practitioners
conceptual and symbolic influences of academicians on, 1244
family, evolution of, in work with anorectic families, 1344
responsibility of, in policy implementation, **2028**
social work, use of single-case evaluation by, 792
Predictions
of adolescent drinking behavior, **1998**
of biological mothers' decision to relinquish babies for adoption, **1901**
of criminal behavior in sexual offenders, **1940**
of nursing home admission of aged, 1428
outcome, by MMPI in subtypes of anorexia nervosa, 821
of sexual abuse of daughters by fathers, 956
of smoking relapse episodes, **1996**
Predictor variable
of job satisfaction and commitment among human service workers, 1264
Pregnancy
comprehensive program for adolescents during, **1923**
measuring of grief in mothers after loss of, 561
miscarriage as common occurrence in, **1994**
parenting plans of teenagers after, **1935**
psychological concerns of parents during, **1968**
public health program for, in drug-addicted women, 498
treatment guidelines for psychotropic drug use in, **2000**
See also **Adolescent pregnancy**
Pregnancy prevention
adolescent, effectiveness of school-based health clinics for, 477
focus group study used in planning for program on, 1381
repeated, in adolescents, 330
Prejudice
and reification, 252
Premenstrual syndrome (PMS)
controversy on inclusion of, in DSM-III-R, 1596
psychological and hormonal factors in, 527
social work response to, 667
use of MMPI in evaluation of patients with, 818
Prenatal care
interviews or mail questionnaires for research on, 989
utilization of, by Taiwanese women, 1708
Preschool age children
at risk, and disturbance in mother-child relationship, **1836**
attachment theory and mental health development of, **1990**
erroneous allegations of, of sexual molestation, 1495
gifted, workshop for parents of, 1516
group intervention with, experiencing separation, 223
group therapy for, **1849**
home-based program for mothers and, 912
home-school collaboration in assessment of, in special education, 1439
interaction of, with parents, 910
parental management of peer relations of, and children's social competence, 904
social skills and peer status of, 1082
social work concepts and social policy toward, **1722**
treatment of family systems of, **1838**
use of anatomically correct dolls to diagnose sexual abuse in, 1444
Prescriptive theory
in social work practice, 158
Prevalence rate
of clinically significant depressive symptoms in blacks compared with whites, 1631
of eating disorders in college women, 548
of pathological gambling, 1330
Prevention
of adolescent drug use and delinquency, 953
of AIDS, 1659
AIDS, groups for, for drug abusers, **1848**
AIDS, through sexuality counseling by social workers, 520
alcoholism among minority youth, 1662
child abuse and neglect, cultural characteristics of West Indians and, 1485
child abuse, comprehensive support programs for, 916
of child sexual abuse, 345
childhood injury, as role for child welfare, **1911**
effective programs for, 512
foster care, home-based program for, 863
high school program for, of child abuse, 1513
illness, social work and biopsychosocial approach to, 518
life skills counseling for, of problems in adolescents, 117
of marital distress, **1917**
placement, success factors in, of children, 381
program for, of child sexual abuse, 936
program for, of dropping out of school by adolescent mothers, 1512
programming for, of child sexual abuse and abduction, 361
programs for, of drug abuse in 29 countries, 1067
of repeated adolescent pregnancies, 330
sexual abuse, role of schools in, 462
social work, with aged in Israel, 1421
of substance abuse and stress among Hispanic

youth, 1653
teaching of, of sexual abuse to children, 952
of teenage pregnancy, 921
as vaccine for AIDS, 1555
See also **Primary prevention**
Preventive intervention
with children in families with parental mental illness, 938
for Vietnamese Chinese refugees, 1162
Primary prevention
considerations for, of AIDS among adolescents, 1557
drug abuse, targeting of, for youth, 1063
See also **Prevention**
Prisoners
characteristics of, in protective custody, 418
male, use of MMPI to identify psychiatric malingering in, **1816**
psychopathic male, performance of, following release, **1797**
Prisons
right to mental health treatment in, 1086
Privacy
clients', private social work practitioners and, 1188
intrusion of supervision on, of therapist and therapy, 1358
Private agencies
federated fundraising for, in voluntary sector, 757
Private practice
advantages of, for social workers, 689
fees as issue in, 1282
government purchase of service contracting and, 1280
marketing as survival tool for social workers in, 681
part-time, by human service agency staff, 754
preparation for, in social work, 1174
social work education for, **1748**
social work, selection and collection of fees in, 1285
use of synthesis of object relations and developmental phase theories in, **1872**
See also **Practice; Social work practice**
Private practitioners
role for, in preparation of social workers for certification exams, 1184
social activism among, 1176
social work, confidentiality and, 1188
social work, marketing by, 1178
testimony by, on alcohol and alcoholism, 1658
training, income, and job satisfaction of, compared with agency workers, 727
Private sector
collaboration of social agencies with, **1761**
mix of public and voluntary sectors and, in British social services, 1170
Privatization
deinstitutionalization, efficiency and, in long-term care, 1541
of social service delivery, 845
of social services, 680
of social welfare services, 690
staff development program to meet challenge of, 736
Privileged communication
as dilemma for family therapists, 806
See also **Confidentiality**
Problem behavior analysis
of adolescents and daily marijuana use, 1064
and alcohol consumption of adolescents, 1661
Problem solving
as agent of change in family therapy, 805
cognitive training in, for alcoholic men, **1999**
cognitive-behavioral training of, with delinquents, 1499
self-appraisals of abilities in, of alcoholics, 1065
simulation games for, in social work education, 1219
training for enhancement of, in cancer patients, **1964**
training for parents in, for childhood obesity, **1792**
Productivity
academic, impact of mentoring on, **1745**
Professional associations
need for compromise between labor unions and, **1768**
Professional development
impact of diagnostic related groups on, of social workers, 1260
and learning in social work practice, 9
of social welfare students and AIDS, **1749**
Professional ethics
promotion of, in BSW students, 70
and social workers, 67
Professional identity
influence of socialization on, in social work, 1179
of social work, 1182
Professionals
combined training for foster/adoptive parents and, 697
influences on recommendations of, for custody arrangements, 875
inservice training with, working with groups, 30
relationship between paraprofessionals and, in Britain, India, Israel, and US, **1765**
women, career counseling for, 1681
Professions
interfacing of, of social work and education, **1760**
social work and medical, conflicting values in, **1754**
Prognosis
of learning disabilities, 1509
Program design
for social work practice, 687
Program development
of independent living services for foster adolescents, **1902**
Promiscuity
adolescent, and school-based reproductive services, 477
Prospective payment
impact of, on hospital cost containment, 1012
impact of, on hospital social work departments, 1284
impact of, on hospitalization outcomes of aged, 1279
impact of, on posthospital care, 86
mental health care policy implications of, in psychiatry, 1278
Prostitution
labeling of, as deviance, 1158
research on parents of teenagers engaged in, 827
voluntary, by male adolescents, **1900**
Protective services
agency factors related to adequacy of, 1465
and care of children with AIDS, **1906**
case management processes of supervisors in investigation units of, 1296
child, factors in decision making by, 1463
for exploited elderly, 280
need for clinical social work in, **1930**
predictive factors in screening decisions of, regarding child maltreatment reports, **1857**
screening of child abuse/neglect reports by, 402
systems model for, **1934**
Protective services workers
issues of safety and autonomy for, **1777**
Protocol
development of, of quality care for HIV-infected patients, 1274
Providers
family care, stress, perceived competence, and depression among, 556
perspectives of, in needs assessment of families, 1406
rehabilitation service, generic job tasks and knowledge of, 719
Psychiatric admissions
involuntary, certification of patients for, by social workers, **1786**
validity of scale to assess dangerousness for emergency room decisions on, 1317
Psychiatric disorders
in children, **1787**
See also **Mental disorders**
Psychiatric education
in alcoholism and drug abuse, 1202
Psychiatric emergencies
validity of scale to assess dangerousness in, 1317
Psychiatric evaluation
relationship of chronic pelvic pain to, and childhood sexual abuse, 1489
Psychiatric facilities
accuracy and fairness of DRGs for care in, 24
discharge planning for high-risk patients in, 1574
right to mental health treatment in, 1086
use of psychotherapy in, 786
Psychiatric hospitals
use of psychotherapy in, 786
Psychiatric residency programs
for the deinstitutionalized, 551
Psychiatrists
lack of, for children with psychiatric disorders in community hospitals, 1045
Psychiatry
molecular biology in research in, **1859**
policy implications of prospective payment for, 1278
relation of clinical practice and social reality to, 137
role of, in controlling violence in psychiatric patients, 1299
Psychoanalysis
future of, 797
integrity in therapeutic relationship in, **1810**
reparative, for denial of death of loved one, 783
role of illusion in, 106
and substance abuse, 776
by telephone, 130
transference and therapeutic process in, 798
Psychoanalysts
male, woman's homosexual transference in therapy with, 795
and object relations theory, 834
Psychoanalytic theory
and child abuse, 398
of child development, **1873**
control-mastery concept in, 249
and dreams of expectant fathers, 164
Kleinian, adapted in practice, 248
related to mid-life development of gay men, 251

Psychodynamics
of Munchausen syndrome by proxy, 519
in PMS, 527
use of, in counseling versus prescriptive approach, 155
Psychoeducational approach
student training in, to family treatment, **1734**
Psychological development
in 8- to 16-year-old girls, **1855**
Psychological factors
in PMS, 527
Psychological stress
of miscarriage, **1994**
in parents during pregnancy, **1968**
Psychological tests
computer-based, **1794**
Psychological theory
Beck's validity of, of depression, 1407
Psychological well being
of gay men and AIDS-related bereavement, **1984**
of parents during pregnancy, **1922**
Psychologists
evaluation of New York City special education division management by, 1288
Psychology
of combining dynamic psychotherapy with Alcoholics Anonymous, 109
Psychopathology
alcoholism as cause of, in alcoholics, 1053
caused in children by abuse, 384
child, and parenting stress in children with attention deficit disorder, 775
in families of school phobic children, 1566
in fragile X syndrome, 428
and social networks of substance abusers, 1660
Psychopathy
in men and careers in crime, **1942**
performance of prisoners with, following release, **1797**
Psychosexual disorders
evaluation of behavioral treatment of, 235
Psychosis
effect of, on suicide risk in affectively ill patients, 1568
speech and language development in therapy with children with, 156
Psychosocial assessment
of infertile couples, 343
Psychosocial care
and social work for health promotion, 518
Psychosocial factors
associated with genital herpes, 1525
as associated with illness, **1823**
associated with sexually transmitted diseases, 1550, 1560
in chronic early-onset and major episodic depression, 540
of HIV infection and AIDS care, **1960**
influence of, on stress and adaptation in mothers of seriously ill neonates, 1449
related to disclosure of sexually transmitted diseases, 1544
as related to happiness of persons with AIDS, 1009
related to spouse adjustment to spinal cord injury, 784
role of, in occupational therapy, 1632
in socioemotional use of family physician by aged, 1411
teaching methods for learning about, of sexually transmitted diseases, 1547
Psychosocial functioning
developmental levels of, in 8- to 16-year-old girls, **1855**
of pediatric cancer survivors, 114
role of work in,, 570
screening for lack of, in children, 549
of sexually abused girls, **1788**
and threat of HIV exposure of persons with bleeding disorders, **1963**
of transracially adopted children, 931
Psychosocial intervention
for social phobia, 780
Psychosocial stressors
in contemporary women, **2036**
parallel, faced by AIDS patients and families and friends, 525
Psychosomatic disorders
in families, **1823**
Psychotherapists
sex bias in clinical assessments of mental health by, 1342
use of suggested and customary practices by, 800
Psychotherapy
adaptation of Kleinian theory in, 248
child and adolescent, resistance and countertransference in, **1802**
with cross dressers, 1318
cross-cultural, problems in, with refugees, **1784**
with developmentally disabled women molested in childhood, 423
dilemmas in, of HIV-infected patients, **1778**
dynamic, combining of Alcoholics Anonymous with, 109
effectiveness of cognitive approach in, **1819**
emotion in, **1793**
with gay men and lesbians, 794
inanimate self and, with adult child abuse and neglect victims, 145
individual differences in, 57
interpretation as process in, 149
and mandated reporting of child abuse, **1817**
for members of minority groups, 1328
misconceptions and misuses of empathy in, 1302
mishandling of anger in, 139
with older women, 113
patients' mental representations of therapeutic relationship after termination of, 1305
as preparation for social work private practice, 1174
price strategies for medical management of, 1283
psychoanalytic, and object relations theory, 836
psychoanalytic, importance of Kohut's theories in, 250
psychoanalytic, role of illusion in, 106
racial issues in, with blacks, 1351
reduction of health problems through, **1806**
relation between social work and, 838
relation between social work goal of distributive justice and, 839
role of dynamics in, with hyperactive child, 147
and sadomasochism, 1315
supervision and privacy in training in, 1358
transference of therapist of elderly during, 789
with transsexuals, 1324
understanding of ethnicity in, with Hispanic patients, 1313
use of, in psychiatric inpatient settings, 786
use of metaphor in, 140
use of sarcasm in, 148
See also **Therapy; Treatment**
Psychotropic drugs
treatment for use of, in pregnancy, **2000**
See also **Drugs**
Puberty
molestation and onset of, 126
parent-child distance and development in, 937
Public administration
research trends in, 241
Public assistance
participation of urban homeless in programs of, 246
Public health
and AIDS, 1003
combined master's program in social work and, **1730**
Public health services
for addicted pregnant women, 498
for persons with occupational illnesses, 497
Public housing
elements of danger for children in, **1905**
management of, by tenants, 743
new towns of, created in Hong Kong and Singapore, 642
senior, roles of social workers in, 1267
Public opinion
about a child support assurance system, 872
rural, on work requirement for welfare mothers, 630
Public policy
and affordable housing crisis, 19
and development of underclass in U.S., 613
in health care and provision of discharge planning by nonprofit and for-profit hospitals, 1556
history of, on abortion, 645
immigration, effects of, on undocumented aliens, 659
implementation of, **2028**
job mobility, retirement benefits, and, 271
on marital rape, 388
misunderstandings about social security and, **2011**
mothers' pension laws and change in, as related to dependent children, 1150
and pluralism in Catholic Church, **2029**
relationship of, to family well-being, 1139
and services for battered women, 1156
and treatment of deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1976**
and victimization of deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1989**
Public schools
and child care, 1106
empowerment model of school social work service delivery to, 982
New York City, programs in, for adolescent mothers, 1512
predictors of chewing tobacco and cigarette use among multiethnic population in, 1642
searches and seizures by administrators in, 451
Public sector
administrative entrepreneurship in, 749
administrative strategies in, 758
creation of alternative management approach within, 765
mix of private and voluntary sectors and, in British social services, 1170
relations between unions and social workers in, 728
Public services
professionalism in, and bureaucratic responsiveness, 92
suburbanization and, for aging, 300
urban, delivery of, 641
use of administrative justice mechanisms in accessing of, in developing countries, 23
Public welfare
and Josephine Chapin Brown, 704
See also **Social welfare**
Publications
on research and ethical responsibilities, 1234

Publishing
of book reviews in school social work journals, 1517
impact of, on earnings of social work faculty, **1720**
trends in, in *School Social Work Journal*, 1518
Puerto Rican Americans
Catholic, roles of godparents among, 1487
godparents as foster care resource for, 941
spiritualism among, and delivery of social casework to, 1157
women, study of political participation of, 1153
See also **Hispanics**
Puerto Ricans
characteristics of, admitted to nursing homes, 278
Punishment
relation of race to severity of, 414
Purchase of services
government contracting for, and private practice, 1280

Q

Quality
in graduate social work education, 49
Quality assurance
of care for HIV-infected patients, 1274
development of program in, in medical model adult day care center, 1277
in HMOs and competitive health programs, 739
of home health care services, 738
integrating ethics and, in long-term care, 701
of medical case management programs, 737
for multidivision clinical departments, 1275
social work and, in posthospital care, 86
treatment plans for monitoring of, in residential center, 1276
Quality control: *See* **Quality assurance**
Quality of care
and attitudes of nursing home staff toward aged, 85
for frail elderly, 308
impact of OBRA-induced competition on, in home health care, 1534
of older persons in nursing homes, 1430
for persons with AIDS/ARC, 999
provided by nurses for medically unstable patients, 773
in residential facilities for the mentally retarded and staff management, 96
Quality of life
of chronically mentally ill in foster care, 98
effects of competitive employment on, for persons with mental retardation, 966
of elderly in board and care homes, 480
role of occupational social work in, **1997**
for terminally ill children, 511
Quantitative research
descriptive, flaws in, in social work, 1392

R

Race
and adolescents' attitudes regarding sexual behavior, **2003**
black students' school success and absence of, 446
client, influence of, on clinicians' assessment, 791
counselor, impact of, on clients' liking, 104
and economic opportunity, 631
effects of, on crime and heroin use, 409
in human service employment, **1769**
and job satisfaction in female human service workers, 730
practice and training issues related to group work and, 220
and sentence severity, 414
and socioeconomic inequality, **1853**
and truancy, 441
Race relations
in U.S. and South Africa compared, 1666, 1667
Racial attitudes
of black and white therapists, 1351
Racial composition
suburban, changing patterns of, between 1970–1980, 640
Racial differences
in educational attainment, **2007**
in mental health status of blacks and whites, **1987**
in psychological research, 1401
Racial discrimination
and deterioration of ghetto underclass, 650
and poverty among aged blacks, 316
Racial identity
relationship between social class and, 583
and transracial adoption, 931
Racial segregation
and job placement, 1118
See also **Segregation**
Racism
attitudes of, among BSW students, 1229
campus-wide training in awareness of, by school of social work, 50
in child welfare system, 353
in U.S. and South Africa, 1666, 1667
Radical movements
among social service workers, **1877**
Radical social work
development of, **1877**
Rape
controversy on inclusion of, in DSM-III-R, 1596
effects of, on victim's self-esteem, 550
justice system and victims of, **1944**
of male children, 157
marital, incidence and correlates of, among women seeking social services, 677
marital, public policy on, 388
radical and reformist approach to, in rape crisis movement, 408
response to trauma of, and defense mechanisms, 138
survivors of, and group work, 1370
Rape counseling
characteristics of volunteers in centers for, 1410
rape crisis movement and evolution of, 408
Rapists
relapse prevention used in treatment of, 1316
Rating scales
for assessment of depressed mood in demented patients, 1620
Assessment of Occupational Functioning, 1637
Beck Depression Scale, 1002
Bradburn Affect Balance Scale, 256
Brazelton Neonatal Behavior Assessment Scale, 349
Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), **1972**
Children's Depression Index, 1047, **1972**
Clinical Rating Scale and Goal Attainment Scale, 1341
Community Competence Scale, 551
development of, for occupational therapy, 1637
ENRICH, **1829**
Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scales (FACES III), **1830**
Family Environment Scale, 1500
Family Health Scale, 176
Family-Of-Origin Scale, **1834**
Framingham scale, 943
Global Assessment Scale, 1037
Hamilton Depression Scale, 1031
Heimler Scale for Social Functioning (HSSF), 1368
Hunter-Wolf Type A behavior scale, 943
Jenkins Activity Survey, 943
Life Satisfaction Index, 665
Likert-type, 52
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory, 818, 821, 1638, **1816**
Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, **1858**
Occupational Case Analysis Interview and Rating Scale, 1637
Parental Acceptance Scale, 876
Parenting Stress Index, 775
Perinatal Grief Scale, 561
Phillips Self-Acceptance Scale, 876
Psychosocial Adjustment to Physical Illness Scale, 1002
Self-Report Family Inventory (SFI), **1830**
Sheltered Care Environment Scale (SCES), 263
Tennessee Self-Concept Scale, 1002
Thematic Aperception Test, 1002
UCLA Loneliness Scale, 1408
Zung Self-Rating Depression Scale, 1031, 1035
Rational theories
regarding social welfare policy, **1739**
Reality
morality of suicide within Christian understanding of, 1021
social, relation of psychiatry to, 137
Reasoning
and social convention in children and adults, 1079
Rebellion
and politics among adolescents, 590
Recidivism
and adjudication status in children discharged from residential treatment facilities, 1470
impact of family therapy on, in disadvantaged delinquents, 177
of misdemeanor offenders, 417
of offenders serving weekend sentences, 1497
Recording
case, client involvement in, at community mental health center, 1300
consultation and use of policy guidelines in, of cases, 1359
Recovery
of college women from bulimia, 1531
Recreation
and exceptional children, 422
Recruitment
of Chinese-American social work students, 1213
of minority students by schools of social work, 1217
of minority teachers, 464
Reflective techniques
self-reflectiveness of clinical MSW students and learning of, 1197
use of, in marital therapy, 172
Reform
child welfare, in Papua, New Guinea, **2019**
impact of, on American schools, 978
juvenile sentence, evaluation of, 411
privatization in, of social welfare, 690

role of white teachers in, of teacher education, 460
social and economic, of American social policy, 650
of voter registration, 648
Reformatories
efforts by Children's Bureau to improve, 1912–1954, 957
Reframing
hypnotic techniques in, in marital therapy, 1343
of regression due to treatment interruption in children and adolescents, 387
use of, in marital therapy, 172
Refugees
adolescent Laotian, adjustment and identity formation of, 1166
Chinese Vietnamese, interventive and preventive services for, 1162
Hmong, DSM-III psychiatric disorders among, in U.S., 1625
Indochinese, culturally appropriate crisis counseling for, 1717
problems in cross-cultural psychotherapy with, **1784**
somatization among, **1863**
Southeast Asian, factors in economic adjustment of, 1701
Southeast Asian, influences of time, ethnicity, and attachment on depression in, 1563
Vietnamese, alienation among, in U.S., 1168
Vietnamese, mental health needs of, 1027
Regulations
of labor forces in East and West Germany, **2013**
Rehabilitation
of alcohol and chemical dependent substance abusers, 1633
assessing outcome criteria in, 997
beliefs and attitudes among rural African disabled people in community-based program for, 968
denial in, 790
geriatric, caregiver perception of burden and, 1425
head injury, career opportunities and professional preparation in, 696
head injury, case management and practices in, 770
job satisfaction and leadership style of personnel in facilities for, 721
long-term, microcomputer skills training program for physically disabled in, 1430
of people with disabilities in developing countries, 967
research on, and well-being in aged, 261
of traumatic brain injury clients, 995
Rehabilitation services
generic job tasks and knowledge of providers of, 719
for the institutionalized elderly, 1431
Reimbursement
by Medicare for home-based services, 88
need for treatment plans for children in residential centers for, 1276
Reinforcement
contingency, impact of, on task performance and perception, 1262
Rejection
of persons with AIDS, 1134
Relapse
in smoking, **1996**
symptoms of, in schizophrenics, 557
Relapse prevention
use of, in community treatment of sex offenders, 1331
as used in treatment of rapists and child molesters, 1316
Relationships
between auditor and client and dynamics of interorganizational attachment, 1253
between children and grandparents, 884
client-worker, systems approach to, 1319
control patterns in, in families of schizophrenics, 183
de facto, children living in, 902
dimensions of developing of, among the remarried, 866
historical, between labor unions and social work, **1759**
intimate, abuse in, 592
lesbian, violence in, 670
in life transitions of aged, 310
marital, interacting individual belief systems in, **1832**
between middle and top management in human services, 740
positive, facilitation of, with neighborhoods by residential program staff, **1821**
between professionals and paraprofessionals in Britain, India, Israel, and US, **1765**
role of, in female adolescent development, **1897**
role of, with supervisee in clinical supervision, **1844**
sibling, birth order position, family life cycle, and, 1453
significance of, in development of women, 1154
Relatives
controlled evaluation of psychoeducation workshops for, of psychiatric inpatients, 1350
demented older, middle-aged women as caregivers for, 379
Reliability
of Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, **1858**
Religion
content on, in social work education, **1728**
drug-based, and contemporary drug taking, 1650
relationship between social work and, 1175
role of, in social work practice, 13
Religious beliefs
countertransference envy of therapists toward, of patient, 1326
Relocation
developmental issues and, in daughters of divorce, 365
stress caused by, to rural areas, 611
Remarriage
and bereavement in older adults, 533
commitment process in, 866
financial challenges of, 366
Reminiscence
age differences in, 256
Reproduction
feminist concerns about new technologies for, 374
misperceptions of couples regarding, 390
views of involuntarily childless on new technology in, **1921**
Research
on adolescent smoking, 1057
agency-based, utilization of, in residential child care facilities, 824
on alcoholism, 1655
on approaches used to evaluate treatment effectiveness of service agencies, 1387
clinical, application of control-mastery concept in, 249
clinical, conducting of, by telephone, 243
clinical social work, in behavioral sex therapy, 235
Council on Social Work Education standards for, on group work, 87
on creation of new organizations, 716
critique of Family Health Scale as tool for, 176
culturally sensitive, in mental health, 1400
developmental, 828
doctoral, guidelines for, on social work practice, 1207
doctoral, practice experiments for, 1224
on eating disorders, 1001
in effectiveness of geriatric interdisciplinary teams, 78
ethical balances in, on juvenile justice, 1396
ethical dilemmas in, on AIDS, 1395
family measurement devices for, **1830**
on feasibility of long-range planning in personal social services, 1388
funding, use of, to improve service delivery to at-risk families, 909
on gap between perspective of consumers and providers on family needs assessment, 1406
on gun control, 959
and health care for aged, 322
interaction of social work practice, politics, and, 710
intervention, application of, to runaway and homeless youths, 829
interviews or mail questionnaires for, on maternity services, 989
issues in ethnic minority content and design of, in social work curricula, 1220
juvenile justice, 411
on lay helping, **1851**
methodological issues in, on child maltreatment, **1856**
need for, on single fathers in Australia, 404
on urban issues, 637
opportunities for, through practica, **1744**
on parents' perspective of child welfare hearings, 1399
on political participation of Hispanic women, 1153
on pornography and behaviorism, 238
on prevention of substance abuse and stress among Hispanic youth, 1653
on process of marital dissolution, 926
psychiatric, molecular biology in, **1859**
race and gender as psychological variable in, 1401
on rehabilitation and well-being in aged, 261
role of, in development of policy for homeless, **2030**
school-based, containing attrition in, 233
scientific, development of evaluation as, 232
on self-concept of abusive parents, 376
on self-monitoring as method of behavior change, 237
single-subject, social worker training in and attitudes toward, 1397
on social security in the Netherlands, 1090
social work, and failure to report proportion of variance, 831
social work, and supervision, 808
social work ethics and publication of, 1234
social work, in social service agencies, 1402
social work, in treatment compliance, 14
social work, on behavioral parent training, 240
social work practice, inservice training on, for school social workers, 1223
social work practice theory and, on adolescent pregnancy, 1393
social work, social constructionist criteria for evaluation of theories in, 841

social work, vector model of single case design in, 1398
socially sensitive, community consultation in, on treatment of AIDS, 1363
socially sensitive, ethical and professional dimensions of, 1403
on sudden infant death syndrome, 234
survival analysis for use in, on contraceptive use among black and white teenagers, 1404
trends in, in public administration, 241
on urban issues, 629
on use of anatomical dolls, 245
use of biography in, on black women's contribution to social welfare, 705
use of survey methods in, on parents of teen prostitutes, 827
Research methods
in alcoholism treatment assessment, 1646
Resettlement
of Ghanaian returnees from Nigeria, 1664
of populations into new towns of public housing in Hong Kong and Singapore, 642
Residential care facilities
adult, conflict theories for combating problems in industry of, **1956**
for AIDS patients, 1523
child, computer integration of management information and program evaluation in, 1289
community, decision making in, for the mentally retarded, 429
community, for mentally retarded adults, **1946**
comparison of, with foster care for children in Britain, 1446
determinants of practice in foster care and, in Britain, 1445
determination of selection of, for child care in Britain, 1466
feminist approach to staff training in, 1222
intermediate treatment as alternative to, for youth in Britain, 1477
for persons with AIDS/ARC, 999
predicting admission of aged to, 1428
role of, in provision of shelter for homeless, 1094
and sheltered care for ex-mental patients, 517
staff management and quality of care in, for the mentally retarded, 96
treatment plans for quality assurance monitoring in, 1276
utilization of agency-based research in, for children, 824
Residential segregation
black, effect of World War I on, 616
among Hispanics in Texas, 661
as urban racial phenomena, 631
Residential service workers
facilitation of positive relations with neighborhoods by, **1821**
satisfaction of, with central administrative agency, 83
Residential treatment
adjudication status and community adaptation in children discharged from, 1470
Resiliency
of adolescents with parents with psychiatric disorders, 1436
and self-awareness in individuals, **1781**
Resistance
of adolescents to use of drugs, alcohol, and nicotine, 1648
countertransference and, in child and adolescent therapy, **1802**
Resource allocation
role of centrality in, 1250
Resources
natural, challenge of economic and social development of, 591
redundancy of, and organizational effectiveness in disaster response, 1256
volunteers as, in preparing foster adolescents for independent living, **1918**
Respite care
day, for AIDS patients in Australia, 473
for frail elderly, 545
impact of, for caregivers of Alzheimer's patients, **1889**
interfaith coalition in provision of, for Alzheimer's caregivers, 279
program for, for Alzheimer's patients in nursing homes, 304
Responsibility
of agencies and practitioners in policy implementation, **2028**
ethical, in publication of research, 1234
mutual, of students and field instructors in supervision, **1845**
preventive detention and, of psychiatry to control violence in patients, 1299
of sexual partners to disclose sexually transmitted diseases, 1544
Restitution
mediated, for young offenders, **1945**
mediation between crime victims and juvenile delinquents for, 951
Restraint
of elderly in hospitals, 264
Restricted funds
of local authorities offered by social workers to miners during strike, 685
Retention
job, of persons with traumatic brain injury, 1016
job, relationship of EAPs to, 1636
low achieving students and, in first grade, 975
of minorities in social work schools and profession, **1726**
of minority students by schools of social work, 1217
Retirees
impact of migration of, on rural medical practice, 284
life expectancy, socioeconomic status, and social security benefits among, 1074
Retirement
economic well-being of couples in, 601
financial planning for, among black professionals, **2035**
financing of pensions for, 1095
occupation and age at, 307
volunteering by social workers in, 1172
Retirement communities
alcohol use by aged in, 258
continuing care, attitudes of aged toward, 274
continuing care, risk factors for nursing home entry among residents of, 475
continuing care, utilization of nursing homes in, **1885**
rural, funding for services for, 1136
Reunification
likelihood of, and placement of children in substitute care, 1457
Right to refuse treatment
with antipsychotic medications, 1665
living wills to protect, of aged, 850
Right to treatment
for mental illness in mental and correctional institutions, 1086
Rights
debate about, regarding the welfare state, **2010**
of the hungry, 1089
international concerns of social work for status and, of children, **2008**
voting, impact of 1965 act on, 598
Risk factors
associated with academic failure in inner-city classroom instruction, 976
impact of, on child development, 403
modifiable health, and Medicare expenditures, 1281
Risk management
community-based, for AIDS, **1801**
Risk populations: *See* **At risk populations**
Role ambiguity
among foster parents in professionalizing organizations, 915
Role strain
and supervision in social services departments, 1360
Roles
caseworker-lawyer conflicts over, in child maltreatment cases, 711
field instructors' perceptions of, of field liaison, 1200
Rules
for improving effective meetings, 227
Runaways
changing patterns among, **1862**
conditions and experiences common to, 584
intervention research method applied to program design for, 829
Running
effect of, on self-concept in depressed women, **1985**
Rural areas
attitudes in, about welfare spending, 1127
attitudes in, toward welfare mothers and work requirement, 630
beliefs and attitudes among African disabled people in, on disability and rehabilitation, 968
changes in economy and population growth patterns in, 1137
child custody in, 333
commitment legislation and homelessness of mentally ill in, 1126
community development and crisis in, 169
consequences of farm crisis for communities in, 628
decline of population growth in, in 1980s, 1131
demand for health care in, 504
effects of self-help community development programs on county development in, in Arkansas, 168
factors in culture shock and adjustment of social workers moving to, 1183
farm crisis in Australia and stress in, 639
farm structure and infant mortality in, 587
farmers and health issues in, 636
funding for services for retirees living in, 1136
growth points in, of Zimbabwe, Africa, 1138
impact of Reaganomics on, 1128, 1689
interorganizational cooperation among agencies in, 717
Josephine Chapin Brown and social work in, 704
loneliness and coping strategies of adolescents in, 1628
long-term care units in hospitals in, **1883**
organization and delivery of social services to, in Africa, 1132
poetry workshop for aged in, 311
population changes in, in 1980s, 1691
poverty, health services, and health status in, 1005

response of social work education to crisis in, 1690
resurgence of growth in, in 1980s, 1693
retired migrants' impact on medical practice in, 284
school of social work response to farm crisis in, 60
school resegregation in, in North Carolina, 444
social work with women in, 668
sources of drug and alcohol among adolescents in, 1692
strategies for dealing with AIDS in, 513
stress and coping of families in, 611
swing-bed programs for hospitals in, 529
teaching about natural helping in, in social work education, 1204
Rural social work
content regarding, in social work education, 692
preparation for, in social work education, 1688
response of education for, to rural crisis, 1690
Rurality
political definitions of, and impact on federal grant distribution, 632

S

Sadomasochism
and psychotherapy, 1315
social work perspective on, 1705
Safety
in Hawaiian schools, 980
issues of autonomy and, for protective services workers, **1777**
Safety belts
school program to promote use of, by young children, 461
Salaries
and gender in graduate schools of social work, 84
See also **Earnings**
Sanctions
criminal, survival time analysis of, for misdemeanor offenders, 417
Satisfaction
capacity for intimacy and, with motherhood in voluntarily single mothers, 1469
and marital interaction, 1356
patient, and expectation with health care, 1539
of residential service workers with central administrative agency, 83
of social work students with field instruction, 1212
Scales: *See* **Rating scales**
Schizoid personality disorder
development of, in childhood, **1971**
Schizophrenia
age at first hospitalization and premorbid social competence in persons with, **1852**
argument against biological basis of, 1576
biological basis of, 1622
family study of subtypes of, 1594
format for short-term group therapy for inpatients with, 815
and gender differences, 1588
group work with people suffering from, 221
heterogeneity of, 1598
mental health service availability, utilization and outcomes in persons with, 1601
relational control patterns in families of patients with, 183
short-term group therapy with outpatients with, 814
social workers' involvement of families of persons with, **1815**
symptoms of relapse of, 557
therapy for, **1795, 1811**
use of time therapy technique for patients with, 816
School administration
evaluation of, in New York City special education division, by social workers, psychologists, and educational evaluators, 1288
School age children
cognitive, behavioral, and emotional problems among, of alcoholic parents, 1437
education about death for, 974
group for improving social skills of, 1374
School attendance
impact of programs in New York City public schools on, of adolescent mothers, 1512
School desegregation
impact of, on blacks and whites, 599
School phobia
pedigrees, functioning, and psychopathology in families of children with, 1566
School social work
children's cognitive development and, 456
clinical aspects of, 1514
development of, in West Germany, 448
educational services for handicapped children and trends in, 1519
empowerment model of delivery of, to public schools, 982
with learning disabled children, 457
promotion of seat belt use by, 461
role for, in curriculum planning in response to apartheid education, 452
role for, in West Germany, 455
role of, in educating children about death, 974
services offered by, for gifted preschoolers, 1516
state of and education program for, in Britain, 32
trends in publishing in journal on, 1518
School social workers
activities and role of, 450
inservice program on practice research for, 1223
involvement of parents by, **1949**
as links between schools and parents, 977
publishing of book reviews in journals by, 1517
Schools
adjustment to, and early child care, 896
adolescent sexual activity and health clinics in, 477
alternative, effectiveness of clinical social work in, for high school dropouts, 1515
containing of attrition in research based in, 233
day care based in, 946
establishment of, for Native Americans in 1880–1900, 439
female adolescent sexuality and sex education in, 445
health clinics based in, for adolescents, 489
learning problems in, of children born preterm, 820
model for improvement of, 449
outdoor adventures to encourage youths to stay in, 983
public, empowerment model of school social work service delivery to, 982
racelessness and success of black students in, 446
reform of, 978
resegregation of, in rural North Carolina, 444
role of, in sexual abuse prevention, 462
school social workers as links between parents and, 977
use of Magic Circle in, as brief group intervention with children, 1369
violence in, in Hawaii, 980
without walls, in Berlin, 458
Schools of social work
African and Western, collaboration between, 691
campus-wide racism awareness training by, 50
graduate, gender-related salary inequities in, 84
minority recruitment by, 1217
recruitment of minorities to, **1726**
response of, to rural farm crisis, 60
restructuring of education in, **1740**
sexual harassment in, **1746**
Sciences
place of social work within, 1182
social work, determinism, and, **1880**
Screening
mandatory, for AIDS, 1003
for pedophiles in youth-oriented community agencies, **1915**
preadmission, by hospital social workers, 986
preadmission hospital social work, evaluation of, 991
preadmission, of aged by hospital social workers, 1008
predictive factors in decisions of protective services regarding, of child maltreatment reports, **1857**
Search process
of adoptees for biological parents, 327
used by administrators in public schools, 451
Seasonal affective disorder (SAD)
comparison of nonseasonal affective disorder with, 1586
in southern hemisphere, 1570
Seat belts: *See* **Safety belts**
Seclusion
room for, of psychiatric children in municipal hospital, 562
Segregation
black occupational and residential, effect of World War I on, 616
economic, and worker earnings in El Paso, TX, 605
return to, of schools in rural areas of North Carolina, 444
See also **Racial segregation**
Self
concept of, during adolescence, 531
preservation of, in old age, 318
Self awareness
in resilient individuals, **1781**
Self care
role of drugs in, 1650
Self concept
of adolescents and ability grouping in high schools, 442
discrepancies in, and emotional disorders, 1044
effect of running or weight lifting on, in depressed women, **1985**
feminine, of alcoholic women, 653
relationship of physical symptoms and, in adolescents, 779
research on, and abusive parents, 376
Self determination
application of, in social work practice, 74
ethics in hospital social work and, for aged, 69
in health care decision making, 1549
implications of principle of, for social work practice, 2
principle of, and forcing services on aged, 496
and systems approach to client-worker relationships, 1319

Self disclosure
factors in, by victims of father-daughter incest, 880
Self efficacy
assessment of, during marital separation, 913
Self employment
and social security in Africa, 1100
Self esteem
in adult adoptees who request nonidentifying background information, 1462
of direct care workers in institution for mentally retarded, 1259
effect of loneliness on, of rural adolescents, 1628
effects of rape on, of victim, 550
and overweight in mothers and child development, 1480
relationships among depression, loneliness, and, in oldest aged, 1617
restoration of, in group psychotherapy, 195
self-help senior residence and, in aged, 263
Self evaluation
in treatment of abusive parents, 376
Self help
drop-ins as form of, for families in Britain, 1169
senior residence based on model of, 263
telephone network for, for Alzheimer's caregivers, 282
use of social support networks in soup kitchens to foster, 1371
Self help groups
at drop-in center for homeless and transient women, 1366
for incestuous families, 1352
for new mothers, 1380
parents', for treatment of child sexual abuse, 1456
systemic organizational support for, 212
for treatment of agoraphobia, 817
treatment of conjugal bereavement in, 1378
use of, by agoraphobics, 812
Self help techniques
effects of, in community development programs on rural county development in Arkansas, 168
Self image
discrepancies in, and emotional disorders, 1044
program to assist development of, in foster children, 132
See also **Self concept**
Self management
educational program for, of heart disease in aged, 270
Self monitoring
research on, as method of behavior change, 237
Self psychology
and adolescent development, 377
application of, to clinical work with children, 162
and child abuse, 398
and impact of learning disabilities on children, 144
significance of, in psychoanalytic psychotherapy, 250
treatment of bulimia from perspective of, 103
Self reliance
consensus in support of, in welfare reform policy, 1697
Self report
of anxiety by adolescents, 1567
Self respect: *See* **Self esteem**
Sentencing: *See* **Adjudication**
Separation
adaptive and reactive, of adolescents from alcoholic families, 1438
of children and parents among Turkish migrants in Germany, 1161
group intervention with preschoolers' experiencing of, 223
repeated, impact of, on temporary-care foster parents, 337
of siblings in foster care, 892
of twins, 1488
Separation individuation
application of, in marital therapy, 171
issues of, in younger social work students, 1226
and language development in therapy of psychotic children, 156
problems in, and infant failure to thrive, 1538
Separation individuation process
and unmourned loss in therapy, 127
Seriousness
of AIDS for public health, 1003
of drug abuse in 29 countries, 1067
Service delivery
agency factors related to adequacy of, to abused and neglected children, 1465
to blind and visually impaired aged, **1881**
case management for, to AIDS and ARC patients, 101
and case management tasks in community mental health centers, 1295
comprehensive, program for, to pregnant teens, **1935**
comprehensive, to pregnant adolescents, **1923**
educational, needs assessment of, to Hawaiian schoolchildren, 1391
empowerment as model of, for public school social work, 982
health care, to Hispanics, 1529
to homeless men, **2033**
Hong Kong and, in China, 1135
hospital- and community-based, to aged, 1548
integration or segregation of, for aged, 302
and interorganizational cooperation in rural areas, 717
medical care, and outcomes for poor and minorities, 1526
opportunities for, through practica, **1744**
to pregnant adolescents, 856
public spending and improvement of, for at-risk children and families, 909
retrenchment and, to elderly black women, 656
in rural Africa, 1132
social, and privatization, 845
social casework, Puerto Rican spiritualism and, 1157
teaching of conceptual framework for, in social work practice, 1211
Service strategy
for elder abuse, 267
Services
abused elders' anticipated use of, 1433
aftercare, for adolescents leaving foster care, **1909**
aftercare, group approach to, for drug supervisees, **1850**
to chemically dependent women provided by alternative social agency, 750
for foster children provided by legislation, **2020**
for mentally ill misdemeanor offenders, **1974**
physician, supply and demand of, by year 2000, 516
for post-legal adoption, 394
for pregnant and parenting teens, 921
principle of autonomy and forcing of, on at-risk aged, 496
problems in mental health and, for children, 1581
provided by Salvation Army for homeless, 939
psychotherapeutic, for ethnic minorities, 1328
public sector jobs and, for community needs in Britain, 1338
Settlement houses
designation of, in Africa for economic and physical development, 1138
development of, during 1920s, 1130
and Jane Addams' practice theory, 1241, 1376
Sex bias
of social workers in evaluation of supervisors, **1774**
See also **Sexism**
Sex crimes
assessment of adolescents responsible for, **1939**
community treatment of persons responsible for, 1331
involvement of mentally retarded persons in, 1511
prediction of criminal behavior in persons responsible for, **1940**
treatment of males responsible for, 1502
treatment of persons responsible for, 1332, 1506
Sex differences
in children's response to parental divorce, 247, 406
in children's verbal aggression, 908
and depression in marital functioning, 1029
in ethical judgments of social workers, **1750**
in expected consequences of aggression in, 1081
in the mentoring process, **1745**
in parental teaching behaviors, 910
in recurrent depression, 1583
and schizophrenia, 1588
Sex discrimination
and careers in social work administration for women, 1293
Sex education
and female adolescent sexuality, 445
Sex role stereotypes
of male and female social work supervisors and managers, **1774**
and refeminization of child care, 944
of social work administrators, 766
and socialization of social work managers, 767
Sex roles
conflicts in work roles and, in women social work and business managers, 1269
definition of, for white women, **1812**
identification with, and participation in senior centers, 1420
marital and personality measures of, **1843**
and marital satisfaction in dual-career couples, 1475
Sex therapy
behavioral, social work evaluation of, 235
Sexism
attitudes of, among BSW students, 1229
among BSW social work students, 64
in marital therapy, 189
perpetuation of, in magazine for older women, 321
in psychotherapists' clinical judgments of mental health, 1342
in social work education, 1225

Sexual abuse
child, effectiveness of intervention in cases of, 1309
child, guided imagery in treatment of adult victims of, 187
child, use of anatomically correct dolls for diagnosis of, in preschoolers, 1444
criteria for judging credibility of children's reports of, 950
father-daughter, factors in victim self-disclosure of, 880
group therapy techniques for child victims of, 1386
group treatment for adolescent American Indians victims of, 196
histories of familial alcoholism and, among battered women, 1311
how children cope with trauma from, 254
interviewing young children about, using anatomical dolls, 861
long-term effects of, on women, 107
model of etiology of, 1333
in patients with anorexia nervosa and bulimia, **1941**
perceptions of family functioning in child victims of, **1908**
preschool age children's erroneous allegations of, 1495
prevention program in schools for, 462
psychological functioning and behavior of girls as victims of, **1788**
relationship of chronic pelvic pain to psychiatric diagnoses and, during childhood, 1489
social policy intervention in response to, 1144
of sons by fathers, 160
teaching prevention of, to children, 952
treatment for, and posttraumatic stress disorder, 1606
Sexual arousal
of caregiver through games with preverbal child, **1798**
Sexual assault
association between mental disorders and, **1967**
committed by juvenile delinquents, 415
Sexual attitudes
structural approach to, of adolescents, 586
Sexual behavior
adolescent, influence of siblings on, 1083
aggressive, family centered casework for, in children, 1307
AIDS epidemic and, of adolescents, 1557
focus group study on, of black male adolescents, 1381
of the mentally retarded, 419
race and adolescents' attitudes regarding, **2003**
relation of nonsexual deviance and, in adolescents, 1084
types of, in incestuous child sexual abuse, 956
Sexual deviations
aggressive, etiology of, 1333
fetishes as, and therapist role, 1323
history of attitudes toward, 1239
obscene telephone calling as, 1314
program using videotapes for treatment of, 1325
social work perspective on, 1705
Sexual dysfunction
and depression in coronary bypass patients, **1975**
Sexual equality
and salaries in graduate schools of social work, 84
of women who work in the marketplace, 675
Sexual experiences
during childhood of women with somatization disorder, 1711
initiation of, among female adolescents, 585
Sexual harassment
in schools of social work, **1746**
Sexual misconduct
of male adolescents, 150
treatment of, in adolescents, 123
Sexuality
in adolescents, 373
AIDS prevention through counseling in, by social workers, 520
attitudes toward, of aged in Middle Ages, **1886**
beliefs of black and Hispanic adolescents relating to, 1716
female, and sex education in schools, 445
issues of, in therapy with contemporary women, **2036**
sociopsychological training curriculum in, for social workers, 1554
Sexually transmitted diseases
counseling issues in disclosure of, 1544
overview of, 1551
psychosocial parameters of, 1560
role of social work in addressing epidemic of, 1524
sociopsychological aspects of, 1550
teaching strategies for learning about psychosocial impact of sexually transmitted diseases, 1547
Shame: *See* **Guilt**
Sheltered care
in residential facilities, 517
Shelters
battered women's, characteristics of volunteers in, 1410
provision of, to homeless, 1094
Shifts
rotating, family adjustment to work involving, 1440
Shyness
childhood, impact of, on adult life course, 1073
Sibling therapy
as adjunct of divorce therapy, **1839**
Siblings
birth order position, family life cycle, and relationships of, 1453
effects of chronic disease and disability on children's relations with, 998
influence of, on adolescent sexual behavior, 1083
interaction of, in married and divorced families, 911
legal and social work approaches to separation of, in foster care, 709
mentally retarded and nonretarded, peer relations between, 437
reactions of, to parental divorce, 1452
separation of, in foster care, 892
Sickle cell anemia
genetic counseling in, for couples at risk, **1959**
Side effects
of sniffing ethyl chloride, 1651
SIDS: *See* **Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)**
Significant others
adult, impact of, on adjustment of children of divorce, 1481
impact of AIDS on, 487
problems confronted by, associated with persons with AIDS, 1552
Simulation
of games and social work education, 1219
Single case design
evaluation of treatment effectiveness of service agencies with use of, 1387
use of, for evaluation by social work practitioners, 792
vector model of, for social work research, 1398
Single fathers
need for research on, in Australia, 404
See also **Adolescent fathers; Fathers**
Single mothers
divorced, social support for, and their children, 903
dynamics and adjustment of families headed by, 885
life satisfaction and social networks of, 1712
minority, experiments on program for, 229
part- and full-time working, social support networks and coping of, 1479
voluntarily, capacity for intimacy and satisfaction with motherhood in, 1469
See also **Adolescent mothers; Mothers**
Single parent family
children of divorce and lifestyle of, 1452
comparison of, in Europe and U.S., 900
dynamics and adjustment of members in, 885
effects of parental discipline on antisocial behavior of child in, 854
social competence of children in, 891
stress in, **1926**
Single parents
welfare recipient, college attendance program for, 609
Single persons
female, internalized object relations and reasons for nonmarriage of, 1707
Single subject design
social worker training in and attitudes toward research based on, 1397
Skid row
homeless persons on, in Los Angeles, 231
Skilled nursing facilities
for AIDS patients, 1523
Skills
acquisition of, by institutionalized and community-based persons with mental retardation, 425
development of, in social work with groups, 41
and education needed for effective labor force, 1105
instrument for measurement of, of social workers in dealing with mental retardation, 1390
parental, social characteristics, and conduct disorder in children, 1443
Skills training
for foster youths for emancipation, **1925**
life, group therapy for, for mentally retarded students, 211
preliminary, in family therapy, **1743**
use of, in counseling for coping with stress, 125
for youths leaving foster care, **2016**
Sleep
disturbed, among learning disabled adolescents, 536
Smoking
adolescent, research and health policy on, 1057
cigarette, among multiethnic public school population, 1642
cigarette, and risk of stroke in middle-aged women, 476
cigarette, effects of, on postmenopausal women, 499
effects of restrictive company policy on, **2001**
and Medicare expenditures, 1281
relapse in, **1996**
Social acceptance
of mentally retarded children by nonretarded peers, 435

perceived, in underachieving gifted students, 1520
Social activism
impact of gender on, of social workers, 669
Social agencies
alternative, administration of, 756
alternative, administrative strategies in, 758
alternative, and chemically dependent women, 750
collaboration of, with utility companies, **1761**
organizational politics in, 207
Social background
and adolescents' work values, 589
Social behavior
effects of adult and peer social initiations on, of maltreated children, 1464
teaching of, to man with moderate mental retardation, 973
Social change
commitment to, in social workers, **1724**
gender and commitment to, by social workers, 669
impact of, on divorce in Jewish community, 673
individual involvement in, 1142
linking of individual development to, **1812**
social workers participation in politics for, 712
Social characteristics
parental skills, conduct disorder and, in children, 1443
Social class
child health and, **2002**
client, influence of, on clinicians' assessment, 791
correlation between mental illness and, **2004**
development of, in Middle America, 594
relationship between racial identity and, 583
role of, in academic achievement, 440
Social control
settlement houses as instrument of, 1130
Social desirability
in college students, **1970**
Social development
of children of Vietnam veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder, 1459
in rural Africa, 1132
Social dilemmas
effects of decision framing in, 823
Social drinking
in retirement communities, 258
Social equity
U.S. labor movement and, **2015**
Social functioning
peer counseling in nursing homes and, 312
of young adult mentally ill, 424
Social group work
development of skills in, 41
monitoring of learning in, 45
use of field trips in teaching of, 46
Social history
and reform efforts of Wilbur Cohen in 1950s and 1960s, 1237
Social interaction
drinking as form of, in retirement communities, 258
infant, infant-mother and infant-father interaction and, 864
Social involvement
correlates of, in Jewish communities, 1339
resident self-help model and, of aged, 263
Social justice
intergenerational, and politics of aging, 297
role of field instructors in transmission of values of, 1194
Social learning
and prevention of drunk driving by adolescents, 574
and social work group practice, 206
Social networks
family systems in context of, in family therapy, 174
See also **Social support networks**
Social phobia
in patients with panic disorder, 1618
psychosocial treatments for, 780
and self-discrepancies, 1044
treatment of, **1804**
Social policy
and adolescent pregnancy, 1085
and Christianity, 12
and distorted definitions of aged by professionals, 306
and family as basic unit of society from international perspective, 357
and ghetto underclass, 650
impact of 1988 elections on, 684
implementation of changes in, 1144
issues on, regarding voluntary aid between countries, **2031**
and Jane Addams' Hull House, 1241
need for, on long-term care for aged, 524
and pelder abuse, 267
reform of, toward families, 644
to regulate labor supplies in East and West Germany, **2013**
social work concepts and, toward infants and toddlers, **1722**
and treatment of deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1976**
trends in, and task for social work, 20
and victimization of deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1989**
and women with AIDS, 666
Social problems
defining women with AIDS as, 666
implementing of emergency services in response to, **2005**
Social programs
evaluation of, in U.S., 1273
Social reform
commitment to, by social workers, 669
Wilbur Cohen and, in 1950s and 1960s, 1237
Social relations
cross-cultural study of, 582
and trust in children, 899
Social security
conversion to, and social service utilization by aged and disabled, 1099
and elderly in China, **2027**
extension of, to self-employed persons in Africa, 1100
and financing of retirement, 1095
and generational equity, 297
historical development of, in Zimbabwe, Africa, 1097
history of, and social policy, 20
life expectancy, socioeconomic status, and, 1074
marketing tools to encourage low-income aged to apply for Supplemental Security Income under, 1675
misunderstandings about, and role for social workers, **2011**
research on, in the Netherlands, 1090
role of, with regard to unemployment, 1109
state and local impact of changes in, concerning disabilities, 1101
Supplemental Security Income program of, and low-income aged, 1429
women's and family issues in, 1668
and work relief in 1930s, **1758**
Social service workers
management training needs for, 38
radical movement among, **1877**
Social services
for addicted pregnant women, 498
aged as marketing target in industry of, **1892**
age-integrated versus age-segregated, 302
to aid foster adolescents in independent living, **1919**
awareness of and needs for, in Vietnamese immigrants, 657
blending of social support and, for families at risk for child abuse, 916
British, mix of public, private, and voluntary sectors in, 1170
community-based, utilization of, by aged, 303
conversion to Social Security and utilization of, by aged and disabled, 1099
creation of department of, at state level, 716
delivery of, through private practice, 845
and elder abuse, 267
emergency, provision of, by hospital social work department, 5
factors in, related to residential stability outcomes for mentally ill homeless, 1578
feasibility of long-range planning in, 1388
and genetic services, 18
impact of transfer of Hong Kong on, in New China, 1135
need for and attitudes toward funding of, for retirees in rural areas, 1136
needs for, of elderly Chinese living in United States, **2032**
organization and delivery of, to African rural areas, 1132
for persons with occupational disabilities, 497
privatization of, 680
program of, for unwed fathers, 331
provision of, to Arabs in Israel, 33
and public policy for battered women, 1156
social support networks and utilization of, by aged, 1418
supervision and role strain in, 1360
utilization of, by blacks, 1180
for Vietnamese Chinese refugees, 1162
Social skills
of children in single-parent families, 891
effects of social work education on, 1230
parental management of preschool peer relations and, of children, 904
and peer status of preschoolers, 1082
Social skills training
group approach to, for schoolchildren, 1374
as used in competitive employment setting for the moderately mentally retarded, 973
Social status
peer, of children with anxiety disorders, **1993**
school, and vandalism, 463
Social stratification
comparison of, in U.S. and West Germany, 474
Social structure
study of, in three cultures, 582
Social support
in adulthood, 1471
for bereaved persons, 844
for caregivers, 469
for caregivers of Alzheimer's victims, 852
and divorce, 897
of divorced single mothers and their children, 903
for divorcing mothers, 905
gender differences in, provided by families to aged, **1896**
group for, for families and significant others of AIDS patients, 1375

interfaith coalition in provision of, for Alzheimer's caregivers, 279
intervention of, in crises, 787
personality, stress, and, in emergency medical staff, 1271
programs using, for families at risk for child abuse, 916
provision of, for adult children by aged parents, 283
relation of object relations and, to coronary disease, 1537
in relation to physical health and depression in elderly, 1416
relationship between alcoholism and, among lesbians, 672
role of, in drinking behavior of aged, 298
role of workload and, in social worker burnout, 1266
sources of, for Vietnamese immigrants, 657
spousal, impact of developmentally disabled boys on, 960

Social support networks
aged blacks' expectations of, 1155
and aggression in school children, 1072
among Chinese-American chronic psychiatric patients, 1600
conferencing as social work response to crisis in, 1181
and coping in single and married part- and full-time working mothers, 1479
effects of immigration on, of older Salvadorans, 1702
for families with young chronically ill children, 901
friends as, among low-income women, 1704
group work to develop, for homeless mentally ill, 1379
impact of, on adjustment to widowhood, **1893**
intervention of, in crises, 787
length of work absence following disability and, in women, 1532
and life satisfaction of single mothers, 1712
and mental health crises, 1591
and psychopathology among substance abusers, 1660
and social service utilization of aged, 1418
teaching about rural natural helping as part of, 1204
telephone, for Alzheimer's caregivers, 282
theory of, of elderly entering board and care homes, 467
use of, in grief counseling of mothers after sudden infant death, 1605
use of, in soup kitchens to foster self help, 1371

Social values
and child welfare system, 363
and reasoning in children and adults, 1079
See also **Values**

Social welfare
analytical tool for advocacy in, 1119
and Christianity, 12
Fredericka Perry and history of black women's contribution to, 705
and global economy, 1670
reform in, and homelessness, 1678
surplus of workers in, **1766**
and tax policy, 1699
theory of, in U.S., 837
See also **Public assistance**

Social welfare agencies
part-time private practice by staff in, 754
privatization of, 690
rural, interorganizational cooperation among, 717
social work research in, 1402

Social welfare policy
and conservative think tanks, 1151
hierarchy of objectives approach to determination of, 1272
John R. Commons, William Beveridge, and, toward labor market in U.S. and Britain, 706
relationship between church and social work and, 1175
rethinking of, in U.S., 649
Swedish, postmaterialism and, 1143
teaching of, **1739**
use of political power for change in, 1150

Social work
and affordable housing crisis, 19
approach of, to gay adolescents, 1160
approaches of, to separation of siblings in foster care, 709
behavioral, in social work practice, 26
behavioral, in treatment of chronic psychiatric patients, 161
and biopsychosocial approach to health care, 518
with children and adolescents with AIDS, 1467
combined master's program in public health and, **1730**
common and conflicting goals of labor unions and, **1768**
community, conceptual guides for practitioners of, 11
concepts of, and social policy toward infants and toddlers, **1722**
conceptualization of spirituality for, **1865**
continuing education programs in, **1731**
credentials for, in Britain, 1185
determinism, science, and, **1880**
and differences in male and female value systems, 1225
distributive justice as framework for, 838
distributive justice, psychotherapy, and, 839
and DSM-III, 679, 688
and effects of immigration reform on undocumented aliens, 659
efficiency and performance assessment debate in, 1270
ethics in, 72
ethics in, and publication of research, 1234
evaluation of behavioral sex therapy by, 235
expanding domain for, in discharge planning, 3
fathers as concern of, 355
feminism and interviewing in, 15
field education and control of practice of, 7
future impact on, of diminishing resources, 682
gender barriers to administrative careers for women in, 1293
historical relationship between labor unions and, **1759**
as holistic system of activity, **1870**
impact of 1988 elections on, 684
impact of vendorship on, in Maine, 1686
influence of, on ethical decision making, 76
interaction of research, politics, and, 710
interfacing of education and, **1760**
internationalization of, 1209
intervention for, for helping dual-career couples, 180
interventions of, for tuberculosis prevention and cure, 466
with involuntary aged clients, 68
issues in, and social work education, 22
Josephine Chapin Brown and history of, 704
law and confidentiality in, 1235
model of advocacy in, 1145
negotiation, counseling, and advocacy in, 1694
person-in-environment perspective in, **1878**
perspective of, on pornography, 1
perspective of, on sexual deviations, 1705
philosophical underpinnings of, **1868**
predictors of professional achievement in, 723, 729, 734
preventive public health, in environmental disaster, 6
preventive, with aged in Israel, 1421
provision of financial aid through departments of, in Scotland, 685
recruitment of Chinese-American to, 1213
recruitment of minorities into, **1726**
relationship between religion and, 1175
research in, and failure to report proportion of variance, 831
response of, to AIDS, 1559
response of, to PMS, 667
response of, to women's movement, 24
role for, in posthospital care, 86
role of, in change efforts in South Africa, 1666, 1667
role of, in Coroner's Court in Australia, 686
role of, in dealing with sexually transmitted diseases, 1524
role of, in hospice care, 1010
role of, in treatment of sex offenders, 1332
role of, in truth-telling to terminally ill, 678
as scientifically based profession, 1182
social constructionist criteria for evaluation of theories in research in, 841
social policy and task for, 20
socialization to profession of, in on- and off-campus study, 52
support by, of welfare reform, 619
trading of status for control in profession of, 703
unemployment, employment, and, 1115
use of contracts in, 1171, 1177
use of humor in, with children, 781
and use of psychotropic drugs in mental illness treatment, 683
western, acculturation of, in Egypt, 27
with women in rural areas, 668

Social work curriculum
building of, toward international social work, 1209
ethnocultural factors in health care delivery and, 1533
implications of computer use for planning of, 1216
inclusion of history of social work in, 1240
volunteer work as part of, 1210

Social work departments
hospital, impact of prospective payment on, 1284
hospital, performance priorities in, 753

Social work education
accreditation site visits to programs in, 1190
application of homelessness in, **1732**
and assessment of field placement, 1192
collaboration in, **1727**
continuing, program for, at Rutgers, 37
contribution of Alice Salomon, Eileen Younghusband, and Edith Abbott to, 702
course in, on negotiating entitlement systems, 1227
courses in, to move health care students beyond medical model, 1193
in cross-cultural practice, 1203
curriculum designs for, in Britain, 1195
development of, in Africa, 691
developments in program options in, 35
ethical issues in fieldwork placements in, 73
ethnic minority content and research design

issues in, 1220
field practica in administration in, 1215
full- and part-time, quality of, compared, 59
full-time graduate, reality of, 63
gender bias in, 1225
graduate, effects of, on personality, values, and interpersonal skills, 1230
graduate geriatric, in acute care setting, 34
graduate, impact of BSW on performance in, 693
graduate, quality in, 48, 49
graduate, socialization to social work in, 58
and group process, 198
group work content in, **1737**
history of, and Alice Salomon, 1243
and humanistic attitudes in social work students, **1741**
implications of computer use for, 1216
importance of teaching of history in, 1242
individual differences in, 57
integration of public health education and, **1730**
international consultation in, 807
internationalization of, 1209
issues in social work and purpose of, 22
and Jewish family service practice, 8
labor market demand for faculty in, 1201
and leadership preparation, 756
live agency approach to teaching of financial management in, 694
mentorship in, **1745**
minority content in, 1196
MSW, full- and part-time, on- and off-campus compared, 29
MSW, one-year work-study program for, 47
off-campus MSW, evaluation of, 56
on- and off-campus, and socialization to profession, 52
part-time, at West Virginia University, 62
place of fieldwork placements in, 7
preparation for rural practice in, 692, 1688
for private practice, **1748**
proposal to replace field instruction with internships in, 1191
and racist, sexist, and homophobic attitudes, 1229
religious content in, **1728**
response of, to rural crisis, 1690
restructuring of, **1740**
role of, in providing equitable care to Arabs in Israel, 33
sabbatical in direct practice in, 1205
for school social work in Britain, 32
and simulation games, 1219
student evaluations of courses in, 1221
in supervision, 75
tasks and skills of field instructors in, 39
teaching about homelessness in, 1199
teaching about rural natural helping in, 1204
teaching of conceptual framework for service delivery in, 1211
teaching of minority practice in, **1736**
use of computer-assisted learning in, in Britain, 1218
use of group process to train for work with aged in, 1385
work of William Schwartz in, 1238
workshops for dialogue in, and concepts of equality, 1214

Social work journals
flaws in quantitative descriptive articles in, 1392
school, publishing of book reviews in, 1517
survey of articles on group work published in, 1986–87, 214
trends in publishing in, 1518

Social work practice
with AIDS dementia patients, 471
application of self-determination in, 74
behavioral social work in, 26
and belief systems, **1871**
clinical, empirical evaluation of, 4
cognitive-humanistic/social learning perspective of, with groups, 206
in community care, 1336
computer utilization in, 1216
conferencing as response in, to social network crises, 1181
and confronting of death by AIDS patients, 505
cross-cultural, course in, 1203
culturally sensitive, with abused black women, 655
with divorcing families and children in foster care compared, 116
doctoral research experiments on, 1224
ecological model as guide for, 833
effects of training in task-centered approach on, 54
with elderly, 319
empowerment-based, in child welfare agencies, 352
ethical decision making for at-risk clients in, 2
ethical dilemmas in, **1751**
function of home visits in, **1796**
guidelines for doctoral research on, 1207
hermeneutics as applied in, **1723**
hierarchy of objectives approach to evaluation of policies in, 1272
Hull House and Jane Addams' theory of, 1241
impact of licensing on, 1187
implications for, of hearing impairments in aged, 1414
importance of study of history in, 1242
influences on, of students, 1228
inservice training on research in, for school social workers, 1223
in Jewish family services, 8
leadership as dimension of, 1286
learning and professional development in, 9
looking and listening as learning tools in, 21
and Marxist theory, 255
meta-analysis of effects of, with chronically mentally ill, **1979**
minority, teaching of, **1736**
model for use of person-in-environment concept in, **1867**
perspective of, based on clients' strengths, **1879**
practice prescriptions in, 158
professional misconduct in, 67
program design for, 687
program to facilitate transition of social work graduate students to, 1206
role of religion in, 13
sabbatical in, for social work academic, 1205
school, with learning disabled children, 457
school, work with parents in, **1949**
teaching of conceptual framework for service delivery in, 1211
three-generational perspective in, with divorced families, **1898**
and three models of feminism, 16
See also **Practice; Private practice**

Social work services: *See* **Social services**

Social work students
BSW, racist, sexist, and homophobic attitudes among, 1229
BSW, sexist attitudes among, 64
Chinese-American, recruitment of, 1213
clinical MSW, self-reflectiveness in and learning of practice skills by, 1197
conceptualization as taught to, **1876**
evaluation of, in field placement, 1364
evaluations of, of social work courses, 1221
expectations for and satisfaction with field instruction in, 1212
factors in occupational choice of, 1198
field instruction of, with current or former employers, 65
gender differences in appraisal of, 1225
in graduate education, 58
graduate, program to facilitate transition to practice in, 1206
influence of class and race of, on client assessments, 791
MSW, cognitive development in, with BA and BSW degrees, 1208
MSW, full- and part-time, on- and off-campus compared, 29
mutual responsibility of field instructors and, in supervision, **1845**
physically disabled BSW, implications of, for field education, 1189
professional preparedness of, and AIDS, **1749**
quality of experiences of, in doctoral programs, **1747**
social work education and humanitarianism in, **1741**
stereotyping in assessments of patients by, **1738**
teaching theory and practice to, 40
training of, in psychoeducation model of family treatment, **1734**
use of andragogy in individualization of, in supervision, 1361
views of, on quality in social work education, 48
younger, developmental issues in, 1226

Social work training
congruence between job and, compared for private practice and agency social workers, 727

Social workers
academic, impact of publishing on earnings of, **1720**
advantages of private practice for, 689
and AIDS dementia, 471
assaults on, by clients and social worker attitudes, 1312
assessment of adolescent alcohol use by, 580
assessments of, of structured case recording, 111
attitudes of, toward child sexual abuse, 77
Australian, part-time employment of, 732
black women, stress and life satisfaction in, 724
burnout among, in child mental health care in Massachusetts, 1268
Canadian, views of, on privatization of social services, 680
certification of patients for involuntary hospitalization by, **1786**
codependency in, 1263
commitment to idealism and social change in, **1724**
conflicting values of physicians and, **1754**
countertransference in, helping AIDS patients, 133
defense of urban poor near Manila by, 638
development of professional commitment in, 1179
drafting partnership agreements between, **1770**
ecological approach to burnout among, 733
and effective meetings, 227
effects of supervisory support on work stress among, **1767**
emergeny room intervention with aged by, 314

ethical and legal issues of AIDS for, 514
evaluation of New York City special education division management by, 1288
as expert witnesses, 10
factors in culture shock and adjustment of, moving to rural areas, 1183
female, feminist consciousness and interest of, in democratization of workplace, 1261
female, sex and work role conflicts in, in management, 1269
guidelines for, in coping with violent clients, 1265
Harry Lurie's view of roles of, in political action, 707
hearing-impaired, 720
homophobic, and gay clients, **2037**
hospital, alternative work scheduling, 725
impact of diagnostic related groups on professional activities of, 1260
influence of, through political action in Hong Kong, 1120
instrument used to measure values and skills of, in dealing with mental retardation, 1390
intervention of, on behalf of children, **1779**
involvement by, of families of schizophrenics, **1815**
job satisfaction of, based on optimal model of care of terminally ill patients, 731
judgments of, of dangerousness of clients, **1818**
knowledge and use of genetic services by, 18
legal and ethical issues in consultation by, 1236
male and female, differences in ethical judgments of, **1750**
male and female, sex role stereotypes of, as supervisors and managers, **1774**
management curricula for, 745
marketing as survival tool for, in private practice, 681
misunderstandings about social security and role for, **2011**
and organizational politics, 225
overcoming cognitive errors in client assessment by, 122
participation of, in politics, 712
perceptions of, on casework practice in India, **1789**
private clinical and agency, training, income, and job satisfaction of, 727
public-sector, relationship between unions and, 728
and rape crisis movement, 408
response of, to AIDS in acute-care hospital, 503
retired, volunteering by, 1172
role for, helping families of terminally ill children, 511
role for, in organ transplantation, 1530
role for, with children with AIDS and families, 501
role of, in care of inpatients with AIDS, 507
role of, in counseling of clients with genital herpes, 1525
role of, in foster care, 25
role of, in mediation, **1719**
role of, in multidisciplinary treatment of sexually transmitted diseases, 1560
role of, in organizational politics, 207
role of workload and social support in burnout among, 1266
roles of, in senior public housing, 1267
sexuality counseling for AIDS prevention by, 520
social pedagogy as base for training of, **1869**
and systems approach to relationships with clients, 1319
themes addressed by, in child welfare, **1929**
training and attitudes of, concerning single-subject research, 1397
training for, to deal with sociopsychological aspects of AIDS, 1554
use of examinations for licensing of, 1186
use of single-case evaluation by, 792
views of, on trust in client-worker relationship, 1321

Socialization
of adolescents and moral judgment development, 1078
of adolescents into workplace, 620
process of, in development of professional commitment in social work, 1179
sex role stereotypes and, of social work managers, 767
to social work in graduate education, 58
to social work profession in on- and off-campus study, 52
work, parenting, and, of children, 1077

Socialized medicine: *See* **National health insurance**

Society
reification of, 252
role of, in child care, 914

Sociocultural factors
in adaptation of Korean immigrants, 1713
associated with infertility, **1951**
in variability of transitional object attachments, **1864**
women's views of interventions based on, for weight concerns, 1159

Socioeconomic factors
child health and, **2002**
impact of, on stress in rural families, 611

Socioeconomic status
association of, of patients with length of hospital stay and charges, 478
change in, among displaced industrial workers, 1680
and demographic factors of aged blacks, 316
of families and influence on college plans of adolescents, 453
low, relationship of social skills deficits to, 1082
social security benefits and, of aged, 1074

Sociology
of adolescent pregnancy, 1085
and reification, 252

Software
database management, for health care settings, 93

Somatic disorders
in multiple personality disorder, **1988**
in patients with eating disorders, **1955**

Somatization
in DSM-III hypochondriasis, **1980**
among refugees, **1863**
relation of, to anxiety and depression in elderly, 554

Somatization disorder
childhood sexual histories of women with, 1711

Sons
fathers' impact on type A behavior in, 943

Soup kitchens
use of social support networks in, to foster self help, 1371

Special education
home-school collaboration in assessment of preschoolers in, 1439
transition of disabled persons from, to competitive employment, 962
and vocational rehabilitation, 981

Specialization
in group work, **1737**
MSW with, in marital and family therapy, **1729**

Speech
and development of language in therapy of psychotic children, 156
workshops on problems of, for caregivers of aged, 315

Spinal cord injuries
spouse adjustment to, 784

Spiritualism
Puerto Rican, and delivery of social casework services, 1157

Spirituality
conceptualization of, for social work, **1865**
and hospice care, 996
role of, in social work practice, 13

Spouse abuse
groups for children exposed to, **1936**
incidence and correlates of, among women seeking social services, 677
legal mandating of treatment for, and treatment completion in male batterers, **1861**
outcomes of treatment program for men who commit, 1389
See also **Battered women; Family violence**

Spouses
adjustment of, to spinal cord injury, 784
elderly, coping of, as caregivers, 260
older caregiving, adaptive coping and well-being in, **1895**
unilateral family therapy for, of alcoholics, 188

Staff
feminist approach to training of, in residential setting, 1222
management of, and quality of residential care for the mentally retarded, 96
See also **Personnel**

Staff development
program for, to meet privatization challenge, 736

Staff effectiveness
impact of continuing education on, 53

Standard of living
decline in, of American families, 1104

Standards
for group work research, 87

Statistical analysis
of association between alcoholism, drug abuse, and antisocial personality disorder, 1654
of retired social workers who volunteer, 1172

Statistical procedures
for testing typological hypotheses, 819

Statistics
misleading, and missing children, 858

Status
effect of, in vocational decision making, 1113
international concerns of social work for rights and, of children, **2008**
trading of, for control in social work profession, 703

Stepfamilies
adjustment of adolescents in, **1913**
cohesion, adaptability, and coping styles in, 1472
functioning in nuclear families and, 1435
See also **Families**

Stereotypes
gender, in magazine for older women, 321
of old age in media, 291
of old age on television, 277
social work students', in assessments of patients, **1738**

Stimulation
reduced, nursing home unit for, for Alzheim-

er's patients, 273
Strain theory
and public school vandalism, 463
Strategic planning
and concept of partialization, 759
for organizations in competitive environments, 763
Strategic therapies
insight-oriented approach used in, **1826, 1827, 1840, 1841**
Stress
in aged parents caused by problems of adult children, 283
in black women social workers, 724
caregiver, and in-home respite services, 545
of caregivers and elder abuse, **1860**
of caregiving to persons with AIDS, 1006
childhood, coping strategies for, and preparation for major medical event, 1038
and coping among older black adults, 1703
and coping in caregivers of dementia patients, 1025
and depression in parents of burned children, 1022
and depressive symptoms in aged, **1991**
and drinking behavior of aged, 298
among employees of state institution for the mentally retarded, 81
extreme, coping in aging survivors of, 539
factors affecting, in working mothers, 1614
in families with chronically ill children, 901
in families with mentally ill members, **1981**
among family care providers, 556
helping farm families to deal with, **1932**
in home care workers with aged, **1763**
impact of, on adolescents' mood and physical/mental health, 1042
impact of, on medical utilization by children, 1018
and menstrual dysfunction in medical students, **1969**
in parents with hyperactive children, 775
psychosocial factors influencing, in mothers of seriously ill neonates, 1449
relationship of EAPs to, 1636
in relatives of burn patients, 1023
rural farm crisis in Australia and, 639
in single parent families, **1926**
social support, personality, and, in emergency medical staff, 1271
socioeconomic factors related to, in rural families, 611
and spouse adjustment to living with partner with spinal cord injury, 784
and substance abuse among Hispanic youth, 1653
and substance abuse vulnerability, 544
teaching of skills for coping with, in counseling, 125
among teenagers, 983
work, among social workers and supervisory support, **1767**
Stress reactions
perceived personal networks as mediators of, 1619
Stroke
alcohol consumption and risk of, in women, 523
cigarette smoking and risk of, in middle-aged women, 476
Structural change
in top-level management positions, 1290
Students
black, racelessness and school success of, 446
BSW, promotion of professional values in, 70
community-based programs for, with moderate/severe handicaps, 970
effectiveness of articulated approach to field education of, 1228
Hispanic, level of acculturation and counseling style and perceptions of, of counselors, 1164
low achieving, first-grade retention among, 975
meaningful employment for, leaving special education, 981
mentally retarded, assessment of loneliness in, 431
mentally retarded, group therapy for, 211
mildly learning handicapped, friendship patterns of, 438
minority, recruitment and retention of, by schools of social work, 1217
tracking of, who transfer from schools involved in research, 233
underachieving gifted, perceived competence in, 1520
volunteer work of, as part of social work curriculum, 1210
Substance abuse
adolescent, and family functioning, 1639
behaviors associated with, 1638
course design in family systems approach to treatment of, 1357
course in family systems approach to treatment of, 1346
criteria for admission to treatment for, 1052
dual crisis of mental illness and, **1966**
among elderly, 579
prevention of, and sources of supply among rural adolescents, 1692
and psychoanalysis, 776
role of occupational therapy in treatment of, 1633
sniffing of ethyl chloride as form of, 1651
social networks and psychopathology of patients with diagnoses of, 1660
and stress among Hispanic youth, 1653
stress, expectancies, and vulnerability to, 544
theory-based assessment of treatment for, 1641
See also **Drug abuse**
Substance use
attitudes of health professionals on, and abusers, 1066
Suburbanization
black, changing patterns of, 640
and public services for aging, 300
Suburbs
links between Catholic families in, and parishes, 1474
Success
adolescent behavior and well-being and, in adulthood, 596
role of inhibition in attainment of, 796
views of counselors and clients on, of vocational rehabilitation, 788
of women in careers they dislike, 1681
Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS)
research on, 234
risk of, after DPT vaccine, 488
support for families after, 257
use of social networking in grief counseling due to, 1605
Suicidal behavior
in Chinese and American psychiatric patients, 1573
and drug and alcohol abuse, 581
dynamics and treatment of, in adolescents, 1043
in normal adolescents, 553
supervision of patients with, 192
Suicide
in college students, **1970**
depression and thoughts of, in terminally ill patient, **1982**
differences between men and women who commit, 1608
effect of psychosis on risk of, in affectively ill patients, 1568
emotional distress and physical health problems of parents whose children died by, 1024
facts and myths of, in Canada, 1033
fictional depiction of, on television, 1565
grief reactions among survivors of, 543
and homosexuality, 794
later-life, behavioral and emotional dissonance of, 119
moral versus sociological definition of, 1021
See also **Attempted suicide**
Supervision
clinical, role of supervisee-supervisor relationship in, **1844**
dyad model of, in agency-based settings, 193
as essential element of training in psychotherapy, 1358
family and marital therapy, supervisee ratings of, 190
field, evaluation of social work students in, 1364
to group counselors working with the bereaved, 194
group, need for, in Coroner's Court in Australia, 686
mutual responsibility of students and field instructors in, **1845**
of patients at risk for suicide, 192
role of, in family therapy, **1743**
and role strain in social services departments, 1360
social work, from competence perspective, 1362
social work, issues of liability in, **1846**
social work, reconceptualization of, 808
social work student, use of andragogy in individualization of, 1361
social work, training program in, 75
Supervisors
effects of support from, on work stress, **1767**
sex role stereotypes of male and female social workers as, **1774**
Support
adult, need of young adults for, 895
effects of, from supervisors on work stress, **1767**
of evaluation research in social administration, 741
for families after sudden infant death, 257
federal legislative, for independent living, **2017**
maternal, following disclosure of incest, **1790**
for parents with mental retardation, 964
for persons experiencing infertility, 368
predictors of elderly parents' satisfaction with, from adult children, 317
systemic organizational, for self-help groups, 212
telephone, for latchkey children, 375
of voters for human service tax initiatives, 622
Support groups
for bereaved children, 218
for caregivers of Alzheimer's victims, 852
for divorcing mothers, 905
for families and significant others of AIDS patients, 1375
hospital-based, for Cesarean mothers, 1372

for lovers of AIDS victims, 205
Support services
for functionally impaired elderly in community care, 294
and success of deinstitutionalization of young adults chronic schizophrenics, 1613
Surrogate mothers
views of involuntarily childless on use of, **1921**
Surveys
use of, in research on parents of teenage prostitutes, 827
Survivors
cancer, factors in adjustment of, 1536
employability of, of head injuries, 992
of pediatric cancer, 114
second-generation, combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder among, of Holocaust, 1616
suicide, grief reactions among, 543
Sympathy
differentiation between distress and, in children and adults, 1026
Symptomatology
as associated with childhood sexual victimization in women, 107
in men molested as children, 532
psychiatric, use of MMPI to identify, in male prisoners, **1816**
Symptoms
physical, relationship of self-concept and, in adolescents, 779
Syphilis
overview of, 1551
Systems
linkages of, for suburban Catholic families and parishes, 1474
principles for, of care for severely emotionally disturbed youth and children, 699
Systems approach
to client-worker relationships, 1319
design for family therapy course in, to substance abuse, 1357
to design of hospital employee assistance program, 569
to family secrets, 803
family therapy course in, to substance abuse, 1346
model of, for child protective services, **1934**
three-generational, to social work with divorced families, **1898**
Systems theories
application of, to therapeutic system, 1345
of Erickson for family therapy, **1822, 1824, 1828, 1837**
and social work, **1870**
use of, in family therapy, 174

T

Task centered treatment
effectiveness of, in family interventions, 1341
effects of training in, on social work practice, 54
Task forces
for AIDS in rural areas, 513
Tasks
generic job, and knowledge of rehabilitation service providers, 719
Taxation
policies of, and social welfare, 1699
Taxes
policies related to, and social welfare, 1699
Teachers
black, in 21st century, 459
effectiveness of training programs for, 443
effects of child bereavement training program for, 843
judgment of, and retention of students in first grade, 975
and learning in childhood, 447
minority, recruitment and retaining of, 464
white, role of, in teacher education reform, 460
Teaching
about homelessness in social work education, 1199
about homelessness in social work foundation content, **1732**
influence of culture on, of Southeast Asian paraprofessionals, **1742**
of learning disabled, 1509
of minority practice in social work education, **1736**
of prevention of sexual abuse to children, 952
of religious content in social work education, **1728**
risk factors associated with academic failure in, in inner-city classrooms, 976
about rural natural helping in social work education, 1204
of schoolchildren about death, 974
of social welfare policy, **1739**
strategies used in, of implications of sexually transmitted diseases, 1550
of systemic family therapy for substance abuse, 1346, 1357
of theory and practice to social work students, 40
theory for, of elderly, 1417
use of field trips in, of social group work, 46
use of group process in, of family therapy, 66
uses of history in, of social work, 1242
Teaching methods
for learning about psychosocial impact of sexually transmitted diseases, 1547
sex differences in, of parents, 910
Techniques
group, used in occupational therapy, 1632
used in group therapy for child victims of sexual abuse, 1386
Technology
computer, in clinical practice, **1753**
impact of dominance of, on treatment of young persons with cancer, 472
new reproductive, feminist concerns about, 374
teleconference, and adoption, 491
teleconferencing, and adoption, 354
Teenage fathers: *See* **Adolescent fathers**
Teenagers: *See* **Adolescents**
Telecommunications media
improvement of economic status of blacks through, 612
Telephone
use of, in networking of Alzheimer's caregivers, 282
use of, in psychoanalysis, 130
Telephone hot lines: *See* **Hot lines**
Television
fictional depiction of suicide on, 1565
portrayal of aged on, 277
use of, to prepare parents for adoption, 354
Temperament
child, and child adjustment, 230
See also **Personality**
Tenants
management of public housing by, 743
Terminal illness
depression and thoughts of suicide in patient with, **1982**
job satisfaction of social workers based on model of care of patients with, 731
living wills to protect right to die of aged with, 850
quality of life for children with, 511
self-determination in health care decisions for persons with, 1549
social work role in truth-telling to patients with, 678
Termination
responses to, of children and adolescents in milieu therapy, 387
Test validity
of examination for licensing of social workers, 1186
Testimony
by child welfare workers in dependency and neglect cases, 887
expert, by social workers, 10
by social work therapists on alcohol and alcoholism, 1658
Testing methods
use of drugs in, with persons at risk for AIDS, 826
Tests
certification, role for private practitioners in preparation of social workers for, 1184
to determine interaction with groups, 219
laboratory, use of, to monitor heavy drinking by alcoholic men after treatment, 1644
validity of, for credentialing of social workers, 1186
See also **Assessment instruments**
Thanatology
and spiritual nature, 846
Theories
associated with teaching of elderly, 1417
associated with the welfare state, **2010**
genetic, and alcoholism, 1655
self psychology, and impact of learning disabilities on children, 144
social constructionist criteria for evaluation of, in social work research, 841
teaching of, to social work students, 40
Therapeutic processes
cognitive-semantic analysis of client language in assessment of, 151
interpretation in, 149
role of therapist in, of family therapy, 170
and transference in psychoanalysis, 798
Therapeutic relationship
development of, in treatment of children and adolescents, 136
integrity in, in psychoanalysis, **1810**
with parents of children in foster care, 359
patients' mental representations of, after termination, 1305
significance of fees in, 1282
systemic perspective of, 1345
trust in, as viewed by social workers, 1321
Therapeutic techniques
effectiveness of cognitive approach in, **1919**
Gandhi technique as, for intractable problems, 186
photocollage as, for working with groups, 210
reflection and reframing as, in marital therapy, 172
suggested and customary, used in psychotherapy, 800
time therapy as, 816
use of compliments as, **1842**
used with hyperactive child, 147
Therapists
abandonment experience of, in work with disrupted families, 181

countertransference of envy in, toward religious patient, 1326
marital and family, sex bias in clinical judgments of mental health by, 1342
role of, in fetishism, 1323
testimony by, on alcohol and alcoholism, 1658
therapeutic use of feelings of, in treatment of loss, 127
transference of, of elderly, 789
Therapy
with adolescent, 108
and adolescent sexuality, 373
with adolescents involved in satanism, 159
antidepressant, for treatment of depression in elderly, 552
antihypertensive drug, in alcohol dependence, 1059
application of control-mastery concept in, 249
application of self psychology to, with children, 162
client characteristics as determinants of progress in, 239
considerations in, of abused children, 384
for drunk driving, 1062
fees as issue in, 1282
for schizophrenia, **1811**
identification and differentiation in, with adolescents, 131
impasses in, and systemic view of therapeutic system, 1345
issues in, with contemporary women, **2036**
issues in, with foster and adoptive children, 124
object relations theory as used in, with severely abused child, **1809**
for schizophrenia, **1795**
successful, use of compliments for, **1842**
therapeutic alliance in, with children and adolescents, 136
unconscious communication of clients in, **1874**
use of writing in, 1310
See also **Psychotherapy; Treatment**
Third World: *See* **Developing countries**
Threat
children's response to, of nuclear war, 1125
of demolition to homes of urban poor near Manila, 638
Time
influence of, on depression in Southeast Asian refugees, 1563
as predictor of children's adjustment to divorce, 890
use of, as therapeutic technique, 816
Time management
problems of, in health care social work, 761
Tobacco
chewing, use of, among multiethnic public school population, 1642
invulnerability of adolescents to use of, 1648
Toddlers
preverbal, sexualized attention of caregiver toward, **1798**
See also **Preschool age children**
Tolerance
legal, of Chinese immigrants in California in 1882, 663
Top level managers
relationship between middle level managers and, in human services, 740
sharing of organizational values with, 1252
turnover among, 1290
Touch
good and bad, explaining difference between, to children, 952
good and bad, helping children to distinguish between, 345
Towns
new, of public housing created in Hong Kong and Singapore, 642
Tracking
academic, and vandalism, 463
of students who transfer from schools involved in research, 233
Training
Classic Program Management, for social work administration, 747
cognitive, in problem solving for alcoholic men, **1999**
cognitive-behavioral, with delinquent adolescents, 1499
combined, for foster/adoptive parents and professionals, 697
credentials associated with, in social work in Britain, 1185
in crisis counseling for Indochinese refugees, 1717
curriculum for, of social workers to deal with sociopsychological aspects of AIDS, 1554
for empirical group work, 55
experiences of race and group work in, 220
feminist approach to, of staff in residential setting, 1222
of foster parents, 346
functional, of traumatically brain injured adults, 752
for mental health and child welfare professionals, **1725**
multidisciplinary mental health, for nursing home staff, 534
opportunities for, through practica, **1744**
parental problem-solving, for childhood obesity, **1792**
in parenting skills for mentally retarded adults, **1947**
professional, in head injury rehabilitation, 696
racism awareness, provided campus-wide by school of social work, 50
role for private practitioners in, for social work licensing exams, 1184
of social administrators in leadership, 746
social pedagogy as base for, of social workers, **1869**
in social work supervision, 75
staff, program for, to meet privatization challenge, 736
standards for, in marital and family therapy, 43
of students in psychoeducation model of family treatment, **1734**
supervision and privacy in, in psychotherapy, 1358
systematic, for effective parenting, **1899**
task-centered, effects of, on social work practice, 54
use of computers for, in human service agencies, 36
Training programs
for adult services caseworkers, 61
child bereavement, effects of, for teachers, 843
effectiveness of, for teachers, 443
Transference
homosexual, of woman with male analyst, 795
and object relations theory in clinical practice, 835
technique for genetic constructions in, 836
and therapeutic process, 783, 798
of therapist of elderly, 789
Transition
to adulthood and attitudes toward morality, 597
of disabled persons from secondary education to competitive employment, 962
foster home as, for children with AIDS from hospital to permanent home, 1496
marital changes during, to parenthood, **1927**
parental planning for, into adulthood of children with disabilities, 961
to parenthood of adoptive and biological parents, 1447
from practitioner to student, 1206
successful, credentials necessary for, of youth to work, 1107
Transitional objects
sociocultural variations in attachment to, **1864**
Transitions: *See* **Life changes**
Transportation
mass urban, failure of, 1129
Transsexualism
social work perspective on, 1705
treatment of, 1324
Transvestism
and psychotherapy, 1318
social work perspective on, 1705
Trauma
disclosure of, in psychotherapy, **1806**
emotional, child protective service workers' ratings of, to child sexual abuse victims, 1304
of head injury, 995
information processing of, by children from sexual abuse, 254
response to, and defense mechanisms, 138
Treatment
2-year follow-up, for chronic pain, 242
of adolescent drug use and delinquency, 953
of adolescent sexual offenders, 123
alcohol, among minority youth, 1662
of alcoholism, 1655
alternatives to, following mild injury, 1004
approaches to, of psychiatric disorders in young and middle-aged adult patients, 1036
behavioral, for obsessive-compulsive disorder, 154
behavioral social work as approach to, 26
of borderline personality, 120
breast cancer, psychological factors in choice of, **1957**
of bulimia from self psychological perspective, 103
of cocaine abuse, 575
of cocaine-induced panic disorder, 1647
combining of dynamic psychotherapy with AA in, of alcoholics, 109
community consultation in socially sensitive research on, of AIDS, 1363
of conjugal bereavement in brief psychotherapy and mutual-help groups, 1378
course in family systems approach to, of substance abuse, 1346
court-ordered versus voluntary, of abusive and neglectful parents, 179
day hospital, of electively mute children, 129
design for course in family systems approach to, of substance abuse, 1357
of eating disorder in preschooler, **1836**
effectiveness of, with families in child abuse, neglect, and sexual abuse cases, 1309
of ego deficits in children with developmental disorders, 118
engagement of adolescents in, **1820**
evolution of family therapist in, of anorectic families, 1344
family, student training in psychoeducation model of, **1734**
of family systems of preschoolers, **1838**
of female adolescent sex offenders, **1943**
of foster children and disrupted families, 364

group for parents in, of child sexual abuse, 1456
guided imagery in, of adult victims of child sexual abuse, 187
history of, of mentally ill, 1040
hospital-based, value of, for homeless mentally ill, 1564
of incestuous families, 1349
legal mandating of, and treatment completion in male batterers, **1861**
major medical, informed consent for, of mentally disabled, 558
of marital and family disorders, 1356
marital and family therapy in, of multiple personality, 184
marital paradigms and, in marital therapy, 1348
measuring effectiveness of, for substance abuse, 1641
of mentally retarded sexual offenders, 1511
multidisciplinary approach to, of sexually transmitted diseases, 1560
of panic disorder, **1780**
of pedophilia, 1322
of person dying from AIDS, 1011
poetry writing group for, of psychiatric inpatients, 209
of postpartum conditions, **1995**
program using videotapes for, of sexual aggression, 1325
psychoanalytic approach to, of addiction, 776
psychosocial, of social phobia, 780
for psychotropic drug use in pregnancy, **2000**
relapse prevention used in, of rapists and child molesters, 1316
research strategies in assessment of, of alcoholism, 1646
role of occupational therapy in, of substance abuse, 1633
role of parent-adolescent concordance in, of cancer with chemotherapy, 1558
of schizoaffective disorder, 1598
of schizoid personality in children, **1971**
self-appraisals in, of abusive parents, 376
self-help groups for, of agoraphobia, 817
of severe social phobia, **1804**
of sex offenders, 1332
sexual abuse, and posttraumatic stress disorder, 1606
of sexual offenders, 1506
of shame in group psychotherapy, 195
sibling therapy as method of, during divorce, **1839**
social work, obstacles to obtaining health insurance following, **1952**
of suicidal adolescents, 1043
therapeutic use of therapist's feelings in, of loss, 127
of transexuals, 1324
understanding of etiological family system in, of borderline personality disorder, 1306
use of antidepressants in, of depression, 1595
of voyeurs and exhibitionists, 1303
woman's homosexual transference with male analyst during, 795
of young adults with mental health and substance abuse problems, **1966**
See also **Psychotherapy; Therapy**

Treatment compliance
legal mandating of treatment and, in male batterers, **1861**
social work research in, 14

Treatment effectiveness evaluation
development of, for adult male sexual offenders, 1502
meta-analysis of, **1854**
use of single-system and group comparison approaches in, of service agencies, 1387

Treatment methods
family-based behavioral, for work with frail aged, 1353
meta-analysis of evaluation studies of, **1854**
as used with adult male sexual offenders, 1502

Treatment outcomes
alcohol, and labeling theory, 1058

Treatment planning
for male adolescent sexual offenders, 150
for quality assurance monitoring in residential centers, 1276
use of computer interpretation of Marital Satisfaction Inventory in, 1355

Treatment programs
for abusive parents, 175
for drunk driving, 1062
group, impact of, on adjustment to divorce, 1486
monitoring of heavy drinking by alcoholic men after discharge from, 1644
outcomes of, for men who batter, 1389

Treatment termination
responses to, of children and adolescents in milieu therapy, 387

Trend analysis
of programming for independent living services for foster adolescents, **1902**
of rural growth in 1980s, 1693

Truancy
ecosystems perspective on etiology of, 979
factors related to, 441

Trust
social expectations and conception of, in children, 899
in social worker-client relationship, 1321

Tuberculosis
social work interventions for prevention and cure of, 466

Tumors
brain, impact of, on children, 510

Twins
separation and integration of, 1488

Type A personality
parental influence on, in adolescents, 943

Typologies
of marital dissolution, 926

U

Underachievement
of children as focus of family therapy, **1948**
perceived competence and, in gifted students, 1520

Underclass
black, social and demographic deterioration of, 942
development of, in U.S. and public policy, 613
racial discrimination and deterioration of, 650

Underemployment
of special education students, 981
of spouses as result of relocation to rural areas, 611

Unemployment
exposure of welfare recipients to benefits for, **1928**
impact of, among blue-collar workers, **2014**
impact of, on individual and marital well-being, 621
and social work, 1115
in urban areas, 633
welfare reform and policy options for, of youth, 1149
and young adults, 647

Unemployment compensation
contribution of, to rise in unemployment, 1109

Unionization
social work, negative and positive view of, **1768**

Unions
relations between public-sector social workers and, 728
social equality and, in U.S., **2015**
See also **Labor unions**

Universities
racism awareness training at, by schools of social work, 50

Unwed fathers
Anglo, black, and Hispanic adolescent, outreach with, 1308
See also **Single fathers**

Unwed mothers
family reactions to, 1442
See also **Single mothers**

Urban areas
benefit program participation of homeless in, 246
commitment legislation and homelessness of mentally ill in, 1126
defense of poor in, near Manila by social workers, 638
delivery of public services in, 641
effectiveness of antipoverty programs in, in Korea, 614
failure of mass transit in, 1129
police management of domestic violence in, 338
poor ethnic minorities in, and AIDS, 494
unemployment and crime in, 633

Urban issues
regarding race, residence, discrimination, and economic opportunity, 631
research on, 629, 637

Urban policy
inner, in Britain after 1979, 1146

Urbanization
and development in Africa, 1133

U.S. history
role of National Urban League during Great Depression, 714
Wilbur Cohen's role in Great Society, 1237

Utility
of human services program outcome measures, 751

Utilization
of ambulatory settings for mental health care by aged, 1569
anticipated, of services by abused elders, 1433
of community-based services by aged, 303
effects of review programs for, of services on health care use and expenditures, 482
hospital, community-wide effort to reduce, by nonacutely ill aged, **1888**
of hospital health services by demented elderly, 535
impact of centralization on, of social services by aged and disabled, 1099
of justice system by rape victims, **1944**
management of, and cost containment programs, 772
medical care, by families in rural areas, 504
medical, impact of stress and temperament on, by children, 1018
mental health care, availability, outcome, and, in schizophrenics, 1601
nursing home, impact of, on Medicaid eligibility, **1890**
nursing home, in continuing care retirement communities, **1885**
of pre- and postnatal care in Taiwan, 1708

service, by Vietnamese immigrants, 657
service, factors in, by pregnant adolescents, 856
social service, and social support networks of aged, 1418
social service, by black Americans, 1180
social service, by cancer patients, **1721**
techniques in, during marital therapy, 1343

V

Vaccine
DPT, risk of sudden infant death syndrome after, 488
Validity
of DSM-III description of primary early-onset dysthymia, 540
of Family Assessment Device, 185
of Family Health Scale, 176
of Family-Of-Origin Scale, **1834**
of methods of collecting data on medication use by aged, 299
of Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, **1858**
of multidimensional inventory used in marital therapy, **1829**
of scale to assess dangerousness in psychiatric emergency room patients, 1317
Values
changes in, in Americans from 1968 to 1981, **2006**
conflict resolution and differences in, 1076
conflicting, of social workers and physicians, **1754**
cultural, life satisfaction, filial piety, and changes in, among aged Chinese in Hong Kong, 1714
differences in male and female, in social work students, 1225
effects of social work education on, 1230
instrument for measurement of, of social workers in dealing with mental retardation, 1390
of Israeli adolescents as related to parents', 589
organizational, sharing of, with top management, 1252
postmaterialist, and Swedish social welfare policy, 1143
professional, promotion of, in BSW students, 70
and purpose of social work education, 22
sexual, interracial patterns in, of adolescents, 586
social justice, role of field instructors in transmission of, 1194
social work, impact of licensing on, 1187
of social work students and occupational choice, 1198
and stereotyping in client assessments by social work students, **1738**
See also **Social values**
Vandalism
public school, and strain theory, 463
Variance
explained, estimating proportion of, 831
Vendorship
impact of, on social work in Maine, 1686
Veterans Administration facilities
social work geriatrics training in, 34
Veterans benefits
cash, helpfulness of, to informal caregivers of aged, 1521
Victimization
childhood sexual, symptomatology of, in women, 107
coping and adaptation following, 141
histories of familial alcoholism and, among battered women, 1311
sexual, of male children, 157
social policy and, of deinstitutionalized mentally ill, **1989**
Victims
adult, inanimate self in, of child abuse and neglect, 145
AIDS, support group for lovers of, 205
child sexual abuse, child protective service workers' ratings of emotional trauma to, 1304
effects of rape on self-esteem of, 550
family systems and feminist concepts of, in family violence, 383
of rape and justice system, **1944**
Videotapes
use of, in treatment of sexual aggression, 1325
Vietnam veterans
adjustment in children of, with posttraumatic stress disorder, 1459
Violence
children faced with, in public housing developments, **1905**
client, against social workers and social worker attitudes, 1312
group work to help children cope with death of peer by, 1373
guidelines for social workers in coping with clients prone to, 1265
in Hawaiian schools, 980
in the home, 1464
incidence of, among married and dating college students, 592
interventions for, in psychiatric inpatients, 778
in lesbian relationships, 670
predictors of, in civilly committed acute psychiatric patients, 1602
preventive detention for control of, in psychiatric patients, 1299
social work, groups, and, 1370
social workers' judgments of likelihood of, in clients, **1818**
among youth, 947
Visitation
high-risk medical, correlates of, among disadvantaged children, 1540
of noncustodial parent and communication with child, 925
planned parental, of children in foster care, 893
See also **Home visitation**
Visually handicapped
adolescent and young adult, impact of anxiety on, 1494
aged, needs and service delivery barriers of, **1881**
work status of, in vocational rehabilitation, 1112
Vocational planning
differential effects of status and interest in, 1113
Vocational rehabilitation
counselor and client views of success and failure of, 788
early intervention in, 774
and special education, 981
work status outcomes of blind or visually impaired clients in, 1112
Vocational skills
of youths leaving foster care, **2016**
Voluntarism
among countries, **2031**
mix of public and private sectors and, in British social services, 1170
as part of introductory social work education, 1210
among retired social workers, 1172
Voluntary organizations
recruitment of foster parents by, 933
setting of funding priorities in, 1069
Volunteers
characteristics of, in battered women's shelters and rape crisis centers, 1410
church-based, for support and respite care for Alzheimer's caregivers, 279
group work with, serving persons with AIDS, 213
as resources in preparing foster adolescents for independent living, **1918**
screening for pedophiles among, in community agencies, **1915**
Voter registration
among poor, 1140
reform of, 648
Voters
support of, for human service tax initiatives, 622
Voting
1965 Voting Rights Act and impact on, 598
obstacles to, among poor, 1140
Voyeurism
causes and treatment of, 1303
social work perspective on, 1705
Vulnerability
to crises during life cycle of adoptive families, 362
lack of, of adolescents to drug, alcohol, and nicotine use, 1648
narcissistic, during adolescence, 531
to postpartum depression in women, 563
stress, expectancies, and, to substance abuse, 544
to stress of caregivers to persons with AIDS, 1006

W

Wages: *See* **Earnings**
War
on drugs and national security, 955
economic recovery from, **2012**
perceptions of adolescents on, 1687
population growth and, **2024**
Wealth
effects of job attachment on accumulation of, 1683
Weight control
women's views of personal versus sociocultural interventions for, 1159
Welfare
behavioral effects of receipt of, 879
and health, 1092
Welfare policies
consensus in, in support of self-sufficiency, 1697
and divorced women, 350
illegitimate birth rates among adolescents and, 1148
Welfare recipients
creation of jobs for, in Maine, 1684
exposure of, to general welfare and unemployment benefits, **1928**
program for affordable housing for, in Rhode Island, 1669
program for, to attend college, 609
Welfare reform
consensus in, in support of self-sufficiency, 1697
and conservative think tanks, 1151
effectiveness of work programs in accom-

plishment of, 1163
and homelessness, 1678
shortcomings of, **2026**
social work support for, 619
in Washington State, 1679
and work requirement, 603
and youth unemployment policy options, 1149
Welfare services
coordination of, in Britain, 1248
decentralization of, in Britain, 1249
privatization of, 690
Welfare state
growth and cutbacks within, during 1970s and 1980s, **2009**
housing in, and government interventions, 635
impact of one-child family policy on, in China, **2027**
privatization of services in, 690
theories associated with, **2010**
Well being
adolescent behavior and adult success and, 596
and age of divorced persons, 1455
and coping in older caregiving spouses, **1895**
economic, of single-parent families, Europe and U.S. compared, 900
family, development and disruption of, 1452
and friendship support among low-income women, 1704
general, of blacks and whites, **1987**
individual and marital, impact of unemployment on, 621
nutritional, and poverty, 1092
perception of, in three generations of Mexican Americans, 665
relationship of public policy to, of families, 1139
research on rehabilitation and, in aged, 261
role of occupational social work in, of workers and work force, 566
social and physical, of mentally ill homeless, 993
and social support networks in single and married full- and part-time working mothers, 1479
and social support networks in women workers following disability, 1532
social supports in relation to, and depression in elderly, 1416
wellness program for promotion of, in older adults, 1434
Whites
adolescent, factors in discontinuation of the pill among, 1404
female, group for, with black children, 222
female, sociohistorical changes in labor force opportunities for, **1812**
feminist, unity among black feminists and, 662
male, overeducation and earnings of, 595
prevalence of clinically significant depressive symptoms in blacks compared with, 1631
racial variances in mental health status of blacks and, **1987**
role of, as teachers in education reform, 460
and school desegregation, 599
unwed adolescents, outreach with, as fathers, 1308
Widowhood
anticipation by older women of bereavement and adjustment to, 287
continuing relationship with dead spouse during, 152
impact of social networks in adjustment to, **1893**
survival during, after spouse's death from Alzheimer's disease, 852
Wife abuse: *See* **Spouse abuse**
Wilderness programs
for abused and neglected adolescents in Maine, 370
Witnesses
expert, social workers as, 10
Wives
child care and emotional adjustment of husbands to employment of, 385
military, family stress model of adjustment of, to husbands' deployment, 1454
misperceptions of reproductive ideals among husbands and, 390
Women
aged black, retrenchment and social service delivery to, 656
aged, differential involvement of, in senior centers, 1420
aged, poverty in, 602
alcohol consumption and risk of coronary disease and stroke in, 523
alcoholic, self-concept of, 653
anticipation of bereavement and adjustment of, to widowhood, 287
black and white feminist, unity among, 662
black, entrepreneurship and locus of control in, 1706
black, Fredericka Perry and historical contribution of, to social welfare, 705
black, stress and life satisfaction in, as social workers, 724
bulimia in, as college students, 1531
career interventions with, 1681
changing role of, in human services labor market, 652
chemically dependent, and services provided by alternative social agency, 750
childhood sexual histories of, with somatization disorder, 1711
college, prevalence and correlates of eating disorders in, 548
concentration of, in lower level jobs, 1118
concerns of, in social security policy, 1668
contemporary, psychosocial stressors and therapy issues of, **2036**
contributions of Alice Salomon, Eileen Younghusband, and Edith Abbott as, in social work, 702
depressed, effect of exercise on self-concept in, **1985**
depressed, interactions of, with their children, 1458
developmentally disabled, molested in childhood, 423
and divorce in Jewish community, 673
divorced, and AFDC, 350
divorced and widowed, locus of control and marital termination, comparison of, 919
divorced, employment problems of, 262
effect of battering on employment status of, 391
elderly, divorce among, 266
elderly, mental health agenda for, 1427
equality of, in society, **2034**
ethical judgments of, as social workers, **1750**
family structure and welfare use decisions of, following divorce, 894
feminist consciousness in, who are social workers and interest in democratization of workplace, 1261
as food producers in developing countries, 676
gender barriers to careers in social work administration for, 1293
Hispanic, legislation for, in New Jersey, 1685
Hispanic, study of political participation of, 1153
historical perspective of infertility and, 382
homeless and transient, mutual aid groups at drop-in center for, 1366
homeless, characteristics of, 651
homeless, group work with, 1376
homeless, problems and needs of, 660
incidence and correlates of spouse abuse and marital rape among, seeking social services, 677
increased work hours of, following divorce, 1114
kin network roles of and family support provided to, in aging, **1896**
life satisfaction and social networks of, 1712
long-term effects of childhood sexual abuse on, 107
low-income, social support and friendship among, 1704
managerial style of, 654
married, coping of, who return to college, 1709
mentally ill homeless, dinner group for, 1365
mentor relationships among, in academe, 671
middle-aged, caring for demented older relatives by, 379
middle-aged, cigarette smoking and risk of stroke in, 476
minority older, drug use among, 1645
and new reproductive technologies, 374
older, evaluation of magazine for, 321
older, poverty and living arrangements among, 606
older, psychotherapy with, 113
older, role of, in activist organization, 1696
poor, impact of welfare reform on, 1163
postmenopausal, effects of cigarette smoking on, 499
psychological and hormonal differences in, with and without PMS, 527
race/ethnicity and job satisfaction among, in human services, 730
responses of, to miscarriage, **1994**
salaries of, in graduate schools of social work, 84
sex and work role conflicts in, as business and social work managers, 1269
sexual equality of, who work in the marketplace, 675
significance of relatedness in development of, 1154
single, internalized object relations and reasons for nonmarriage of, 1707
social activism among, in social work, 669
social policy and role of, in families, 644
social problem of, with AIDS, 666
social support networks and length of work absence of, following disability, 1532
social work with, in rural areas, 668
social work with, who have PMS, 667
stress and menstrual dysfunction in, as medical students, **1969**
symptomatology in men compared with, molested as children, 532
use of MMPI in evaluation of, with premenstrual syndrome, 818
views of, of personal versus sociocultural interventions for weight concerns, 1159
views on codependency of, married to alcoholics, 1051
vulnerability to postpartum depression in, 563
well-being of, following relocation, 611
white, group for, with black children, 222
white, sociohistorical changes in labor force opportunities for, **1812**
Womens liberation movement
social work response to, 24
unity in, among black and white women, 662

Work
AFDC requirement for, and welfare reform, 603
alternative scheduling of, in hospital social work department, 725
balancing of caregiving and, by adult children of frail aged parents, 1473
conflicts in sex roles and roles in, in women social work and business managers, 1269
effectiveness of programs for, for welfare reform, 1163
employer-sponsored programs to promote balance between family life and, 568
experiences in, of child welfare personnel, 44
and family, 1106
gender and occupational differences in involvement of activities in and outside of, 1663
increased hours of, of divorced women, 1114
reenactment of family dramas in, 1108
role of, in psychosocial functioning, 570
rotating shift, family adjustment to, 1440
rural attitudes toward welfare mothers and requirements for, 630
and Social Security Act in 1930s, **1758**
socialization of children and parental investment in, 1077
See also **Employment; Jobs; Occupations**
Work ethic
and homeless men, **2033**
of Israeli adolescents, 589
Work force
changes in, 1098
new agenda for, proposed by citizen, 1106
role for occupational social work in well-being of, 566
Work sharing: *See* **Job sharing**
Workers
as caregivers of aged relatives, 617
industrial, job displacement and economic status change of, 1680
role for occupational social work in well-being of, 566
See also **Personnel**
Workplace
adolescent socialization into, 620
community development in, 167
employee caregivers of aged relatives and, 617
feminist consciousness in women social workers and interest in democratization of, 1261
and organized labor, 1105
preference for child care in, for union and nonunion workers, 1493
role of, in helping families cope with disabled child, 567
supervisory support for social workers to reduce stress in, **1767**
use of family systems theory in, and employee assistance program, 569
Workshops
for children of separation and divorce, 1460
communication, for caregivers of aged, 315
for dialogue for cultural understanding in social work education, 1214
family therapy, variables for evaluation of, 178
for gays and bisexuals on AIDS prevention, 1555
psychoeducation, controlled evaluation of, for relatives of psychiatric inpatients, 1350
Writing skills
poetry, group for psychiatric inpatients on, 209
poetry, workshop in, for aged in rural village, 311

Y

Young adults
black, Hispanic, and Native American, and alcoholism, 1662
Canadian, preparation of, for independent living, **1920**
chronic schizophrenic, support services and deinstitutionalization of, 1613
with concurrent mental health and substance abuse problems, **1966**
development of adaptive behavior in, with autism and Down's syndrome, 430
drug use in, **1910**
early onset of mental disorders and drug abuse in, 1575
employability credentials for, 1107
hispanic, substance abuse and stress among, 1653
intergenerational program for aged and, 288
living arrangement options for, preparing for independent living, **1912**
need of, for adult support, 895
outdoor adventures for encouragement of, to stay in schools, 983
perceptions of, of relationship with parents, 882
preparation of, in foster care for independent living, 393
role of foster parents in helping of, to develop emancipation skills, **1925**
severely emotionally disturbed, care for, 699, 700
social disability in, with mental illness, 424
targeting of drug abuse prevention for, 1063
troubled, host homes as alternative for, 883
and unemployment, 647
violence among, 947
visually impaired, impact of anxiety on, 1494
vocational preparation and employability development of, leaving foster care, **2016**
welfare reform and unemployment policy options for, 1149
Youth services
interorganizational relationships and funding for, 718
networks of, analyzed from political economy perspective, 1476
screening for pedophiles by, in community agencies, **1915**
Youths
equity and efficiency of community-based treatment of, 1528
homeless and runaway, changing patterns among, **1862**
preparation of, in foster care for independent living, 393
See also **Young adults**